

இஸ்கான் சீடர்களுக்கான வகுப்பு

மாணவர்களுக்கான கையேடு

mfpv cyf fpU#]zgf]jp இயக்கம்

!]jhgf Mr]rhhpah] ::தெய்வத்திரு அ. ச. பக்திவேதாந்த ஸ்வாமி ஸீல பிரபுபாதா

ghlk; 1 tuntw;g[kw;Wk; Kd;Diu

ghlj; iivg;g[fs;

tFg;giw epajpfs;
mog;gilf; bfhs;iffs; kw;Wk; kjpg;g[fs;
tFg;gpd; gue;j Fwpf;nfhs;fs;
tFg;and; king;gPI

tFg;giw epajpfs;

tFg]gpd]nghJ/ chpa fw]Fk] R{Hiyf] fhf]Fk] bghUI]L/ khzth]fs] tFg]giw elj]ijf]fhd
tpjpfisg] gpd]gw]w rk]kjpf]fpwhh]fs].

tFg;gpd; gue;j Fwpf;nfhs;fs;

**_y gpug[ghjhpd; ,af;fk; kw;Wk; mjd; cWg;gpdh;fspd; ePz;l fhy eyid
tpUj;jp bra;a[k; nehf;fj;Jld;/ mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpDs;/
rp#;aj;Jtj;jpd; juj;ij nkk;gLj;JtJ.**

khzth;fs; fPH;fz;ltw;iwg; g[hpe;J bfhs;tjd; \yk;/ ehk; ,e;j nehf;fj;ij milayhk; :

1. bghJg;gilahd bfs_ua it#;zt kug[f;nfw;g/ _y gpug[ghjhpd; cgnjr';fspy;
bfhLf;fg;gl;Ls;sJ nghy;/ rp#;aj;Jtj;jpd; ePoj;jpUf;fpw bfhs;iffis g[hpe;J
bfhs;StJ kw;Wk; mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpDs; ,it
gphpnahfpf;fg;gLk; jdpj;jd;ik tha;e;j R{Hy;fis bkr;RtJ.
2. jdJ FUf;fs; kw;Wk; \j;j it#;zth;fspk; Md;kPf hPjpahd Mnuhf;fpakhd/
Mf;fg;g{h;tkhd cwit Vw;gLj;Jtjw;Fk;/ me;j cwtpy; bghUj;jkhd ele;J
bfhs;st[k; ,e;jf; bfhs;iffis cgnahfpg;gJ.
3. xU rp#;aUf;Fj; njitahd kndhepiya[k;/ kjpg;iga[k; tsh;j;Jf; bfhs;tJ.
4. _y gpug[ghjhpd; cgnjr';fisa[k;/ mth; nkW;bfhz;l gzpiaa[k; vd;Wk;
ePI;oj;J epiy;jpUf;fr; bra;tjw;fhf/ jdJ brhe;j cjhuzk; kw;Wk; fl;lis \ykhf/
KG Kjw;flt[Sf;Fk;/ mtuJ mnep gpujpepjpSf;Fk; xj;JiHg;g[ld; nrit bra;tJ.

"rp#;ah;" tFg;gpd; Fwpf;nfhs;fs;

xU rp#;auhf/ ehd; ve;j tHpfspy;/ nkk;gl Koa[k;>



tFg;gpd; bfhs;iffs; kw;Wk; kjpg;g[fs;

1. _y gpug[ghjh; jiyikahd rPf;#h FU
2. mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fk; kw;Wk; guk;giuaplK; tpRthrK;
3. mnEf mjpfhhpfs; kw;Wk; \j;j it#;zth;fSf;Fhpa khpahij
4. nahrid bra;J FUitj; njh;e;bjLj;jy;
5. FUtpd; fl;lisfsPY; ek;gpf;if
6. _y gpug[ghjhpD; ,af;fj;jpw;Fk;/ cWjpbkhHpfSf;Fk; mh;g;gzpg;g[
7. cah;thd rhjdh/ elj;ij kw;Wk; rkr;rPuhd thH;f;if Kiw
8. nfs;tpfs; nfl;ly;/ gzpt[kw;Wk; nrit
9. mDTykhD rj;r';fk;/ ,izj;Jf; bfhs;Sjy; kw;Wk; xj;JiHg;g[

tFg]g[kjpg]gPL

fPnH bfhLf]fg]gl]Ls]s nfs]tpfs] my]yJ mtw]wpy] njh]e]bjLf]fg]gl]lit c']fs] tFg]g[Mrphpauhy] c']fSf]F eph]zapf]fg]gLk]. c']fs] gjpy]fs] njhuhakhf 100-200 thh]j]ijfSf]fF kpfhky] ,Uf]f ntz]Lk]. ,jpy] rpy nfs]tpfSf]Ff] RUf]fkhf gjpy] mspj]jhy] nghJk]. bgUf]fy] Fwpaplg]gl]Ls]s nfs]tpfSf]F fl]lhak] gjpy] mspf]ft[k].

ghfk] xd]W Kd]Diu/ jj]Jtk] kw]Wk] R{Hy}
FU-jj]th kw]Wk] guk]giu: (ghlk] 2)

1. ,uz]L Kf]fpa FU tiffSf]F ,ilnaa[s]s xw]Wikfisa[k]/ ntWghLfisa[k] tpsf]Ff.
2. hpj]tpf] jj]Jtj]ijj] jtbwd ep+gpf]Fk] thj']fs] Fiwe]j gl]rk] ehd]if vGJf. ,jw]Fhpa rh!]jpu nkW]nfhs]fis c']fs] gjpy] vGjt[k].

mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpy] FU ghj m#]uah: (ghl']fs] 3/ 5 & 8)

3. xU rp#[ah] mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpy] FU-ghj M#]uahtpid Vw]Wf] bfhs]Sk] Kiwapid tpsf]Ff
4. mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] !]jghf Mr]rhhpauht[k]/ jiyikahd rPf]#h FUthft[k] _y gpug[ghjh] vt]thW bray]gLfpwhh] vd]gij tpsf]Ff.*
5. vjph]fhy re]jppapdUf]Fk]/ _y gpug[ghjh] jiyikahd rPf]#h FUthf ePo]j]pUg]gJ vt]thW Kf]fpaj]Jtk] tha]e]jJ>*
6. _y gpug[ghjh] kw]Wk] mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] FUf]fspd] FUg{i\$fs] - ,it Fwpj]j bghU]j]khd Kiwfis/ jw]nghija mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] rl]']fis nkW]nfhs] fh]o/ RUf]fkhf tpsf]Ff.

mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] FUf]fs] (ghlk] ehd]F)

7. _y gpug[ghjhpd] cgnjr']fs] kw]Wk] mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] cs]s mjp]fhu mikg]g[- ,it rk]ge]j]khf mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpy] cs]s xU FUtpw]F ,Uf]f ntz]oa kndhepiya tpsf]Ff. *
8. mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] cs]s rPf]#h kw]Wk] jPf]#h FUf]fis xUth] Vd] Vw]Wf] bfhs]s ntz]Lk]>
9. kw]w bfoa it#]zt guk]guh kw]Wk] epWtd']fspy] cs]s FUf]fs] Fwpj]J/ xU mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpy] cs]s rp#[aUf]F ,Uf]f ntz]oa bghU]j]khd kndhepiya tpsf]Ff.

ghf']fs] ,uz]L & \d]W

FUtplk] cwt[KiWia Vw]gL]j]jpf] bfhs]Sjy] kw]Wk] ele]J bfhs]Sjy]

FUit] njh]e]bjL]jy] kw]Wk] jPl]ir cWjpbkhHpfs]: (ghlk] 6 & 7)

10. jPl]ir cWjpbkhHpfs]pd] Kf]fpaj]Jt]ij tpsf]Ff
11. rh!]jpu nkW]nfhs]fSld]/ xU FUtpd] Kf]fpakhd jF]jps] rpytw]iw] gl]oaypLf
12. xU FUit] njh]e]bjL]g]jw]fhd chpa fhuz']fs] kw]Wk] Kiwfs]/ bghU]j]kw]w fhuz']fs] kw]Wk] Kiwfis tpth]j]ft[k]. rh!]j]puk] kw]Wk] jw]nghija mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] rl]']fspypUe]J bghU]j]khd nkW]nfhs]fis c']fs] gjpy] msp]ft[k]. *

FU-nrth (ghl']fs] 9&10)

13. FU-nrthtpw]Fk]/ mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] Fwpf]nfhSf]F nrit bra]tjw]Fk] cs]s cwit/ cjhuz']fSld] tpth]j]ft[k]. ,e]j ,uz]L nritfSf]Fkhd rkr]rPuhd mqFKiwapd] Kf]fpaj]Jt]ij tpsf]Ff. *
14. FU thg]g[-nrth kw]Wk] FU thzp nrth vd]why] vd]d> vJ mjpf Kf]fpaj]Jtk] tha]e]jJ > Vd]>
15. FUtplkpUe]J mwpt[iuia ehL]tjpy]/ cs]s chpa kw]Wk] bghU]j]kw]w tp#a']fs] Fiwe]j]g]rk] ehd]if vG]Jf. bghU]j]khd rh!]j]pu nkW]nfhs]fis c']fs] gjpy] Fwpg]gpl]t[k].

16. xUth] jd]Dila FUtpd] Md]kPff] rnfjuh]/Md]kPfr] rnfjh paplk] vt]thW
ele]J bfhs]s ntz]Lk] vd]gij tpsf]Ff. rh!]jpu']fspypUe]J chpa nkwnfhs]fis
c']fs] gjypy] vGJf.

ghfk] ehd]F

cwt[Kiwi xj]JiHg]g[ld] epiwntw]Wjy].

xUtUila FUit/ mwpKfg]gLj]Jjy] (ghl']fs] 12/ & 5)

17. xU mfp cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] rp#]ah] xUtUf]F/ jd]Dila FUit bghJ
,l]jpYk]/ it#]zth]fspd] rlf]j]pDs]Sk] nkk]gLj]JtJ Fwp]J ,Uf]f ntz]oa kdep
kw]Wk] el]ij gw]wp eP']fs] vd]d fUJfpwPh]fs] vd]W tpthpf]ft[k]. c']fsJ
gjypy]/ rh!]jpuk] kw]Wk] jw]nghija mfp cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] rl]']fis
nkwnfhs] fhl]t[k]. ,J rk]ge]jkhf mfp cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] rp#]ah]fs]
chpa kndhepiya tsh]j]Jf] bfhs]tJ Vd] Kf]fpaj]Jtk] tha]e]jJ>*

18. jw]ng hij]Fk]/ vjph]fhy]j]pw]Fk] mfp cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpy] _y
gpug]ghjhit !]jhg Mr]rhhpauhft[k]/ jiyikahd rP]#h FUthft[k] btspg]gilahf
nkk]gLj]JtJ Vd] Kf]fpak] MFk]> c']fs] gjypy] bghU]j]khf rh!]jpuk] kw]Wk] mfp
cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] rl]']fis nkwnfhs] fhl]t[k]. *

mfp cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] cwt[Kiwfs] (ghlk] 13)

19. "xUthpd] jP]#h FUtpd] mog]gilapy] ghug]rk]" Fwp]J xU mfp cyf
fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] rp#]ah]plk] fhzg]gLk] bghU]j]kw]w kndhepiy kw]Wk] el]ij
Fwp]J tpthpf]ft[k]. mfp cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] rp#]ah]fs] ,J rk]ge]jkhf
chpa kndhepiya tsh]j]Jf] bfhs]tJ Vd] Kf]fpaj]Jtk] tha]e]jJ>*

20. mid]J mfp cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]jpd] it#]zth]fSld] xj]JiHf]fpd]w
cwt[Kiwfis tsh]g]gjw]Fk]/ ngzpf]fhg]gjw]Fk] njitahd eilKiwf]Fhpa tHpfis
tpthpf]ft[k]. *

ghlk] 2 FUj]th kw]Wk] guk]guh

ghlj] jiyg]g[fs]

FUjj]th

FUf]fs] – tiffs]

FU guk]guh Kiw

kiwtpw]Fg] gpwfhd hpj]tpf] bfhs]ifia jtbwd ep+gpj]iy]

FU jj]th

FUtpd] epiy Fwpj]J j']fsJ brhe]j thh]j]ijfsy]/ RUf]fkhf tpsf]Ff



FU – jj]th

Md]kPf FUtpw]Fk] fpU#[zUf]Fk] ntWghoy]iy

FU – fpU#[z +g Qd rh!]j]nuu gpukhnz

FU - +ng fpU#[z f]Ugh fnuz gf]j]-fnz

mid]J rh!]jpu']fspd] MH]e]j epjhdkhd fUj]jpd]go Md]kPf FUtpw]Fk]/ fpU#[zUf]Fk]
ntWghoy]iy. gft]hd] fpU#[zh] Md]kPf FU cUtpy] jdJ gf]jh]fis tpLtpf]fpwhh].

xU rp#[aUf]Fk]/ Md]kPf FUtpw]Fk] ,ilnaahd cwt[/ fpU#[zhplk] mtUf]F cs]s
cwitg] ng]hd]wJ.

- _ irjd]a rhpj]hkpUjh/ Mjp yPyh 1.45

Mr]rhh]ak] khk] tp"]hdPahd] eh]tkd;naj fh;Qprpj;

e kh;j;a – g[j]ah!Panj !h;t-njt-knahFU:Q

Mr]rhhpaUk] ehnd vd]gijawpe]J xUtd] mt]iu vt]tpj]j]pYk] mtkjpf]ff]TlhJ.
mth] mid]J njth]fspd] gpui]pep]j]p vd]g]jhy] mt]iu xU rh]jhuz kdp]jh] vd]b]wz]z]p
mthplk] xUtd] bghwhik bfhs]sf]TlhJ.

-_kj] ghft]jk] 11.17.27

Md]kPf FUit xU rhjhuz kdpjdhf] fUJgtd] rh]t ehrkiltthd]

"Md]kPf FUit guk g[U#Uf]Fr] rkkhd epiyapy] ,Ug]gjhf vz]zp mtUf]F khpahij brY]j] ntz]Lk] vd]W ghpe]Jiuf]fg]g]Ls]sJ. !ht]j] jhp]jntd!k!j-rh!]j]iu. ,J vy]yh rh!]jpu]'fspYk] fl]lisaplg]g]Ls]sJ. Mrhh] ak] khk] tp\$hdPahj]. xUtd] Mr]rhhpaiu gukg[U#Uf]Fr] rkkhdtuhff; fUj ntz]Lk]. ,t]tst[cgnjr]'fs] ,Ue]Jk]/ Md]kPf FUit xU rhjhuz kdpjdhf] fUJgtd] rh]t ehrkiltthd].

-_kj] ghftjk] 7.15.26

xUtd] jd]Dila ntiyia Fw]wkwr; bra]a[k]bghGJ/ mtDk] gf]Ftkhdttd].

xU jghy]fhuh] ekf]F xU E}W lhyh]fis gl]Lthlh bra]ayhk]. Mdhy] jghy]fhuh] ekf]F E}W lhyh]fis mspg]gjhf ehk] fUJtjpy]iy. ez]gh] xUtuhy] gzk] mDg]gg]gLfpwJ. mjpy] ,Ue]J vija[k] vLf]fhky] my]yJ mjDld] vija[k] TI nrh]f]fhky] jghy]fhuhpd] ntiy mij mg]gona ek]kplk] xg]gilg]gJ MFk]. mtUila gf]Ftk] ahbjdpy]/ jhd] xUthpd] ez]guhy] mDg]gg]gl] E}W lhyh]fis mg]gona gl]Lthlh bra]tjpy]. mJjhd] mthpd] gf]Ftk]. jghy]fhuh] gpw mnef tHpfspy] FiwghLfs] cs]stuhf ,Uf]fyhk]/ Mdhy] mth] jdJ ntiyiaf] Fw]wkwr] bra]a[k]nghJ/ mth] gf]Ftkile]jth] Mfpwhh].

gpug]ghjhp] tpahr-g{\$h ehs] tFg]g]/ epa{ tpUe]jhtdh/ brg]lk]gh] 2/ 1972

Fiwe]j jFjpfisf] bfhz]ltuhf ,Ue]jhYk] my]yJ Kf]jpailahjtuhf ,Ue]jhYk] FUthf bray]gl Koa[k]

gf]jp tpndhj jhThpd] Tw]Wfs] rh!]jpu]'fSf]F ,izahdit/ Vbdd]why] mth] Kf]jpaile]jth]. bghJthf Md]kPf FU gfthdpd] ep]j]pa rfh]fspd] FGtpypUe]J tUgth]/ Mdhy] ahbuhUth] mt]thW vg]nghJk] Kf]jpaile]jthpd] bfhs]jffisg] gpd]gw]Wfpd]whnuh/ mtUk] nkW]Twpa FGtpy] cs]stuhfpwhh]. Kf]jpaile]j Mr]rhhpah] kw]Wk] FU vej] xU jtiwa[k] ,iHf]f KoahJ. Mdhy] rpy egh]fs] Fiwe]j jFjpfisf] bfhz]ltuhf ,Ue]jhYk] Kf]jpailahjtuhf ,Ue]jhYk] rPlg]guk]giuiaf] fz]og]ghfg] gpd]gw]Wtjd] \yk] FUthft[k]/ Mr]rhhpauhft[k] bray]gl Koa[k].

- \$dhh]jdht[f]F vGjpa fojk]/ epa{ahh]f]/ 26/ Vg]uy]/ 1965

eP]'fs] J}a gf]jiug] gpd]gw]wpdhy]/ eP]'fSk] J}a gf]jnu

Mjyhy] eP]'fs] J}a gf]jiug] gpd]gw]wpdhy]/ eP]'fSk] J}a gf]jnu. xUth] E}W rjtPjk] J}a]ikahdtuhf ,y]yhky] ,Uf]fyhk]. Vbdd]why] fl]Lz]l thH]tpypUe]J ek]jik cah]j]jpf] bfhs]s Kaw]rp bra]J bfhz]oUf]fpnwhk]. Mdhy]/ J}a gf]jiu ehk] gpd]gw]wpdhy]/ ehKk] J}a gf]jnu. vej] mstpW]Fr] gpd]gw]Wfpnwhnk] me]j mst[J}a]ikahdJ. Mjyhy] J}a gf]jh] vd]why] cldoahf E}W rjtPjk] J}a]ika[s]stuhf ntz]Lk] vd]W bghUsy]y. Mdhy] 'ehk] xU J}a gf]jiug] gpd]gw]Wnthk]' vd]w bfhs]ifapy] cW]pahfg] gpd]gw]wpdhy]/ gpd] mtuJ bray]fSk] mtUk] J}a gf]jUf]F ,izahdth].

- gftj] fPjh/ 2.1-10/ yh!] V"]ry]!]/ etk]gh]/ 25/ 1968

FU]fs] – tiffs]

jPf]#h FU (xUth]

- mwpt[iufs] tH']Ffpwhh]
- jPl;irmspj]J/ guk]guht[lhdh bjhlh]ig mjpfhug]g{h}tkhf]fpwhh]
- Md]kPfg] bgaiu tH']Ffpwhh]
- ke]jpuk] tH']Ffpwhh] (ke]jpu-FU)
- rp#;ah;fspd; cW]jpbkhHpfis Vw]Wf]bfhs]fpwhh]
- rp#;ah;fspd] ght tpist[fis mfw]Wfpwhh] (jPf]#h tH']Fk] nghJ)

rPf]#h – FU (gyh]

- mwpt[iufs] tH']Ffpwhh]

rPf]#h FU]fspd] vz]zpf]iff]F tuk]g[,y]iy

ke]jpu-FU Mu ajh rPf]#h – FU – fz
jhd]Qhu ruz Mnf fhpna te]jd

vdJ jPf]#h FUtpw]Fk] kw]Wk] vdJ midj]J rPf]#h FU]fSf]Fk] vdJ khpahijf]Fhpa
tzf]f']fis/ mth]fspd] jhikiug] ghj']fspy] rkh]g]gpf]fpnwd].

bghUSiu

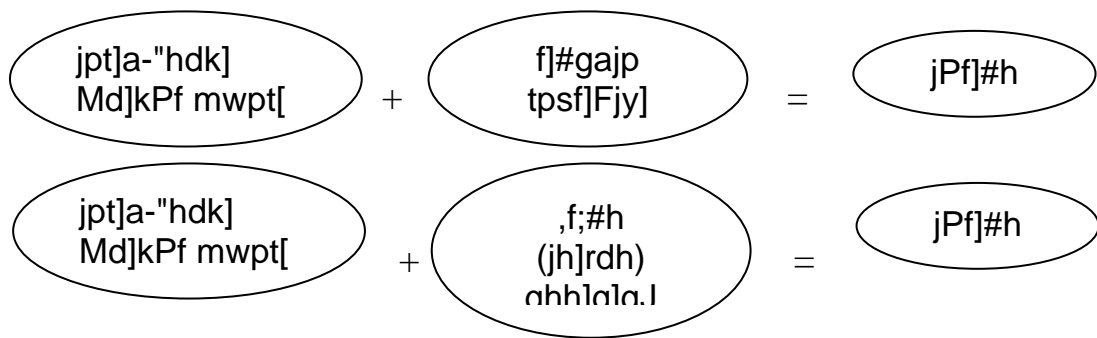
xU gf]jh] xnu xU jPf]#h FUit kl]Lnk bfhz]oUf]f ntz]Lk]/ Vbdd]why] xUtUf]F nkyhf
Vw]Wf]bfhs]tJ vd]gJ rh!]jpu']fspy] vg]bghGJk] mDk]jpf]fg]gltpy]iy. MapDk]/ xUth]
Vw]Wf]bfhs]sf] Toa rPf]#h FU]fspd] vz]zpf]iff]F tuk]g[,y]iy. bghJthf xU
rp#;aUf]F Md]kPf mwptpy] vg]bghGJk] mwpt[iu tH']Fk] FUnt/ gpd]dhspy]
mthpd] jPf]#h FUt[k] Mfpwhh].

_ irjd]a rhpjhkpUjh Mjp 1.35

rPf]#h – FU – gpUe]jh f]Ugh bfhhpah mghh]
rhjnf rpf] rhjndh] m']f – rhh

Mdhy]/ mnef mwpt[iu tH']Fk] FU]fis (rPf]#h FU]fs]) kpf Kf]fpakhdth]fshf ehd]
fUJfpnwd]. Vbdd]why]/ eilKiw gf]jpp] bjhz]od] (rhjdh gf]jp) midj]J mog]gilahd/
Kf]fpakhd epiyfspYk]/ Muk]gepiy gf]jh]fis gapw]Wtpg]gjd] \yk]/ mstpy]yhj kpFe]j
fUizia tH']Ffpwhh]fs].

- _ _ fy]ahz fy]g-jU _y gf]jptpndhj jhTuh
- Kjy] fpis/ Md]kPf mwpt[(cgnjrh)
- mwpKfk] rPf]#h kw]Wk] jPf]#h FU]fs]



jPf]#h vd]gJ jpt]akhd bray]fisj] bjh]']Ftjw]fhd Muk]gk] ...

"jPf]#h" vd]w thh]jij ",J Muk]gk]" vd]W Fw]fpwJ. "jPf]#h"/ "jPf]#h"/ jp...jpt]ak]. ,U thh]jij]s] cs]sd/ jpt]a-\"hdk]/ jpt]a-\"hdk] vd]gJ jpt]akhd/ Md]kPf mwpt[vd]W mh]jij]. Mjyhy] jpt]ah vd]gJ jp kw]Wk] \"hdk]/ f]#gajp/ tps]Fjy]. mJ f]#h/ jP-f]#h ,Jnt jPf]#h vd]W miHf]fg]gLfpwJ/ ,iz]jy]. Mjyhy] \"jPf]#h\" vd]why] jpt]akhd bray]fisj] bjh]']Ftjw]fhd Muk]gk]. ,Jnt \"jPf]#h\" vd]W miHf]fg]gLfpwJ. Mjyhy] ehk] rp#]ah]fspd] cW]jpbkhHp]fis Vw]fpnwhk]: \"eP ,j]id Kiw \$gk] bra]/ \"rhp rhh]\"/ \"eP ,e]j epak']fisg] gpd]gw]W/\" \"rhp rhh].\" ,Jnt jPf]#h. xUtd] gpd]gw]w ntz]Lk]. xUtd] \$gk] bra]a ntz]Lk]. gpwF mid]Jk] jhdhfnt tUfpwJ.
 - tFg]g[/ _kj] ghftjk] 6.1.15 – Mf]nyz]l]/ gpg]luthp 22/1973

rk!]fpU]j]jpy] cgnahfp]fg]gLk] thh]jij] \"jPf]#h\" jPf]#h vd]why]...jp/ jpt]a \"hdk]/ jpt]akhd mwpt[/ kw]Wk] f]#h/ ,f]#h vd]why] jh]rdh/ gh]g]gJ my]yJ f]#agjp/ tps]Fjy] ,Jnt jPf]#h vdg]gLfpwJ.
 - tFg]g[/ gyp-kh]jd jh!htpd]] jPf]i#/ kh]l]hPy]/ \$Piy 29/ 1968

xUtUf]F jPf]i# mspf]fg]g]l]hy] md]wp/mtdJ mid]J gf]jp bray]fSk] cgnahkw]wit

Mjpf]rp]!]a thkhU f]Ujk] rh]tk] epuh]jfk]
 g!^ – nahdpk] mthg]ndhjp jPf]#h – tpuQpnjh \$dQ

xU m']fP]f]fg]g]l] Md]kPf FUtpdhy] xUtd] jPf]i# mspf]fg]g]l]hy] md]wp/ mtdJ mid]J gf]jp bray]fSk] cgnahkw]wit. Kiwahf jPf]i# mspf]fg]g]l]hy] xU egh] kPz]Lk] kpUf ,d']fS]F ,H]paf]TLk].

- Qhp gf]jp tpyrh (2.6) \"tp#]q – ahkyh\" tpy] nk]w]bfhs]sg]g]l]J
- irjd]a rhp]hkpU]h k]ja 15.108 bghUSiuapy] vL]J]f] Twg]g]l]J

Kjy] jPf]i# (Qhp – ehk)

,t]thwhf/ ekJ fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]j]jpd] khzth]fs] Muk]g]j]py] gf]j]h]f]S]ld] thH xg]g]f]bfhs]fpwhh]fs]. kw]Wk] bk]Jthf/ ehd]F jil bra]ag]g]l] bray]fs]/ jfh] cwt[/ R{jhLjy]/ khkprk] cz]qjy] kw]Wk] nghijg] bghU]l]fs] ,tw]iwf] iftpL]tjd] \yk]/ Md]kPf thH]tpd] bray]fspy] Kd]ndW]fpd]wdh]. xUtd] ,e]j]f] bfhs]iffis cW]pahfg]

gpd]gw]Wk] bghGJ/ mtd] Kjy] jPf]i# (Qhp ehk) mspf]fg]gLfpwhd]. mtd] jpdKk] Fiwe]jg]l]rk] gjpdhW khiyfs] Kiwahf \$gk] bra]fpwhd] – gpwF MW khj']fs] my]yJ xU tUl]k] fHp]j]J/ ,uz]lhk] Kiw jPf]i# mspf]fg]gLfpwhd]. Kiwahd ahf']fs]/ rl']FfSld] g{q}y] mzptpf]fg]gLfpwhd].

- _ irjd]a rhpjhkpUjh bghUSiu/ Mjp 17.265

Qhp ehk jPf;i# & ke]jpu – jPf;i#

Kjy] rl']F. Qhp ehk jPf]i#. gpwF ke]jpu jPf]i#. Qhp ehk jPf]#h. ,]F ,Uf]Fk] mid]j]J rp#]ah]fSk]/ xU tUl]j]pw]F Kd]dhy]/ \$gk] bra]tjw]F jPf]i# mspf]fg]gl]lh]fs]. ,g]bghGJ ,uz]lhk] Kiwahf/ ke]jpu jPf]i# \yk] jPf]i# mspf]fg]gLfpwhh]fs]. Mk].

- tFg]g]/ fhaj]hp ke]jpuh jPf]i# - gh!]ld]/ nk 9/ 1968

FU guk]giu Kiw

Vtk] guk]guh g]uhg]jk]

cd]djkh]d ,t]tp";"hdk] rPlh]fspd] r']fpy]j] bjhlh] \ykhfg] bgwg]gl]l]J.

- gftj] fPij] cz]ik] cUtpy] 4.2

(thH]e]J bfhz]oUf]Fk]) jw]nghija jPf]#h kw]Wk] rPf]#h FUf]fis ehk] Vd] Vw]f ntz]Lk]>



guk]giu Kiw

rp#]ad] mspf]Fk] khpahijiaf] FU jdf]bfd Vw]Wf]bfhs]shky] me]j khpahijiaf] fpU#]zhplk] bfhz]L nrh]f]fpwhh]. FUtpd] fUiziag] bgwhky] fpU#]zhplk] neuhr] bry]t]J kpft[k] fodk].....gftj] fPijapy] Twg]gl]Ls]sJ/ 'Vtk]guk]guh g]uhg]jk]'/ FU jk] FUtpw]F khpahij brY]j]Jfpwhh]. me]j FU jk] FUtpw]F khpahij brY]j]Jfpwhh]. ,g]goahf] mJ fpU#]ziur] brd]wilfpwJ. ,t]thwhff] fpU#]zhpd] fUiz guk]giu Kiwapy] fPH] neh]f]fpa[k]/ fpU#]zUf]Fr] brY]j]g]gLk] khpahij guk]giu Kiwapy] nky]neh]f]fpa[k] bry]fpwJ.

- gft]hd] _y fgpyhpd] nahfKiw/ m]j]p]ahak] 13/ ruztiljd] \yk] gf]Ftkhd] mwpt] bgwy]

jw]nghija Md]kPf FUit xUth] mqf ntz]Lk].

....._k] ghft]j]j]pd] bra]jp rPlg] guk]giuapd] \ykhf] fPHpw']fp tUfpwJ. _k] ghft]j]j]pd] cz]ikahd] bra]j]piag] bgWtjw]F/ rPlg] guk]giuapd] r']fpy]j] bjhlh] \ykhf] tUk] jw]nghija Md]kPf FUit xUth] mqf ntz]Lk].

முந்தைய குருவை] eP']fs] jhz]or] bry]y KoahJ

Mjyhy] gftj]fPijia eP']fs] g[hpe]Jbfhs]s tpUk]gpdhy]/ xUth] neuoahff] nfl]l tHpapnyna ehKk] g[hpe]Jbfhs]s ntz]Lk]. ,Jnt guk]guh Kiw vd]g]gLtJ. vd]Dila Md]kPf] FUtplkpUe]J ehd] VjhtJ nfl]fpnwd] vd]W itj]Jf] bfhs]S']fs]/ Mjyhy] mnj tp#aj]ij ehd] j']fsp]lk] brhy]fpnwd]. Mjyhy] ,Jjhd] guk]guh Kiw vd]Dila Md]kPf FU vd]d Twpdhh] vd]W j']fshy] fw]gid bra]a KoahJ. my]yJ eP']fs] rpy g[j]j']f]fisg] goj]jhYk] Tl/ vd]dplkpUe]J eP']fs] nfl]lhy] md]wp/ g[hpe]Jbfhs]s KoahJ. ,Jnt guk]giu Kiw vd miHf]fg]gLfpwJ. cldoahf mLj]j Mr]rhhpaiu myl]rpak] bra]J/ mtUf]F nknya[s]s FUtplk] eP']fs] jhz]or] bry]yKoahJ.

- tFg]g]/ _kd] ghftjk] 1.15.30 – yh!] V";ry;!;/ ork]gh] 8/1973

fpU#]ziu neuoahf mqf Kaw]rpf]fhjPh]fs]/ mJ cgnahfkW]wJ

Kjypy] j']fSila Md]kPf FU gpwF mthpd] Md]kPf FU/ gpwF mthpd] Md]kPf FU/ gpwF mthpd] Md]kPf FU - ,Wjpapy] fpU#]zh. ,Jjhd] fpU#]ziu neuoahf mqf Kaw]rpf]fhjPh]fs]/ mJ cgnahfkW]wJ. guk]giu Kiwapd] \yk]/ gog]goahf vt]thW mwpitg] bgWfpwPh]fnsh/ mt]thnw mnj gof]fl]Lfspd] \yk] fpU#]ziu mqf ntz]Lk].

- _kj] ghftjk] 1.24 – nuhk]/ nk 28/ 1974

xUth] xU it#]zt FUit Vw]Wf]bfhs]s ntz]Lk]/..... btWk] g[j]j']f]fisg] gog]gjd] \yk] my]y.

g[j]j']f]fisg] gog]gjd] \ynk gfthDf]F bra]a[k] jpt]akhd/ md]ghd bjhz]L Fwpj]J g[hpe]J bfhs]s Koa[k] vd]W xUth] mfe]ija]ld] epidf]ff] TlhJ. xUth] xU it#]zt FUit Vw]Wf] bfhs]s ntz]Lk]. (Mbjs FUit – M#]uak]) kw]Wk] nfs]tp tpilfs] \yk] bk]Jthf fpU#]zUf]F Mw]Wk] J}a gf]j]p]j] bjhz]L Fwpj]J fw]f ntz]Lk]. ,Jjhd] guk]giu Kiw vd miHf]fg]gLfpwJ.

- _ irjd]a rhp]hkpUjh/ me]j]a yPyh 7.53/ bghUSiu

ehd] jP]i# tH']Fk] mid]J rp#]ah]fSk] gpd]dhspy] Md]kPf FUf]fshf ,Ug]gh]

vd]dhy] jP]i# mspf]fg]gl]l ,ej] khzth]fs]/ midtUk] ehd] bra]tJ nghynt brayhw]Wth]. ehd] mnef Md]kPfr] rnf]juh]fisg] bgw]wpUf]fpnwd]. mth]fs] midtUk] brayhw]Wfpwhh]fs]. mijg] nghynt mt]thnw/ vd]dhy] cUthf]fg]gLk]/ jPl]ir mspf]fg]gLk]/ ,ej] mid]J rp#]ah]fSk]]/ gpd]dhspy] Md]kPf FUf]fshf cUthtjw]F gapw]rp mspf]fg]gLfpwhh]fs].

- miw ciuahly]/ bl]juha]l]/ \$Piy 18/ 1971

ehd] vdJ rp#]ah]fis m']fPfhpf]fg]gl]l Md]kPf FUf]fshf fhz]gjw]F tpUk]g]fpnwd].

btF gutyhf fpU#]z czh]itg] gug]g[t]jw]fhf/ ehd] vdJ rp#]ah]fis m']fPfhpf]fg]gl]l Md]kPf FUf]fshf/ fhz]gjw]F tpiHfpnwd]. mJnt vd]ida[k]/ fpU#]ziua[k] kpft[k] kfpH]r]rp milar] bra]a[k].

kpft[k] fz]og]ghd Kiwapy] gapY]fs]. gpwF eP]fs] xU m']fPfhpf]fg]gl]l Md]kPf FUthf/ ,nj mog]gilapy] rp#]ah]fis Vw]Wf] bfhs]s Koa[k]. Mdhy]/ c]fs] Md]kPf FU ,t]t[yfpy] cs]stiu khpahij epkp]j]k] bghU]L/ vjph]fhy rp#]ah]fis c]fs] Md]kPf FUtpk] miHj]J thU]fs]. mtUila kiwtpw]Fg] gpwF/ ve]j jila[k] ,y]yhky]/ eP]fs] rp#]ah]fis Vw]Wf] bfhs]s Koa[k]. ,J jhd] rPlg] guk]giuapd] epajp.

- J#]l fpU#]zht[f]F vGjpa fojk]/ ork]gh] 2/ 1975

ehd] ,y]yhj nghJ/ vdJ midj]J rp#]ah]fisa[k] m']fPfhpf]fg]gl]l Md]kPf FUthf fhz tpUk]g]f]pnwd].

ehd] ,y]yhj nghJ/ vdJ midj]J rp#]ah]fisa[k] m']fPfhpf]fg]gl]l Md]kPf FUf]fshf fhz tpUk]g]f]pnwd]. m']fPfhpf]fg]gl]l ahbuhUth] gft]hd] irjd]ahpd] m';fPfhpf]fg]gl]l gpuijpej]papd] tHpfhl]Ljypd]fPH]/ gft]hd] irjd]ahpd] fl]lisfisg] gpd]gw]Wfpwhnuh/ mth] Md]kPf FUthf Koa[k]. ,e]j cyfk] KGtJk] fpU#]z czh]itg] gug]g[k] bghU]L ehd] ,y]yhj rkak]/ vdJ midj]J rp#]ah]fisa[k] m']fPfhpf]fg]gl]l Md]kPf FUf]fshf fhz tpUk]g]f]pnwd].

- "kJ R{jdh" tpw]F vGjpa fojk]/ etj]tPgh/ 2/ etk]gh]/ 1967

mjpfkhf gzpthd epiyf]F eP]fs] khWk]nghJ/ me]j mst[Kd]ndwpath]fshtPh]

,J guk]giu Kiw vd]wiHf]fg]gLfpwJ. fpU#]zhpd] nrtfDf]F nrtfdhf vt]thW/ khWtJ vd]W eP]fs] fw]f ntz]Lk]. gzpthd epiyf]F mjpfkhf eP]fs] khWk]bghGJ – nrtfd]/ nrtfd]/ nrtfd]/ E}W Kiw nrtfd]/ nrtfd] – gpwF me]j mst[eP]fs] Kd]ndwpatuhtPh]fs].

- tFg]g]/ gftj] fPij 2.2 – yz]ld]/ Mf!]l] 3/ 1973

kiwtpw]Fg]gpwfhd hpj]tpf] – bfhs]ifia jtbwd ep+gpf]Fk] thj']fs]

kiwtpw]Fg]gpwfhd hpj]tpf] bfhs]if vd]gJ jtwhd tHpapy] jpUg]g[fpd]w xU bfhs]if. ,J ahbjdpy]/ xU FU mtuJ kiwtpw]Fg] gpd]dUk]/ hpj]tpf]/ mtUf]Fg] gjpy] rl']Ffis Kd]dpd]W elj]Jk] FUf]fs] \ykhf/ jPf]#h FUthf bray]gLfpwhh] vd]gnj.

- ve]jbthU m']fPfhpf]fg]gl] it#z]t rk]gpujhah']fspYk]/ xUth] jd]Dila guk]FUtplk] ,Ue]J jPf]i# th']fpajw]fhd cjhuzk] ,y]iy.
- xUth] guk]FUtplk] ,Ue]J jPf]i# bgwyhk] vd]gJw]fhd rh!]jpu Mjhuk] VJkpy]iy.
- b\$anfghy] vd]gth] jd]id jd] guk] FUtpd] rp#]ah] vd] mwptpj] fhuz]j]hy]/ mtu it#]zt rK]haj]j]pypUe]J ePf]fpajhf/ ep]ahdej gpug]tpd] ike]juhd tPug]ju nfh!]thkp _y _epthr Mr]rhphaUf]F vG]pa fojj]jpy] Fwpg]gpl]Ls]shh].

- bfsoa it#]zt mgpjhdh/ fhz]lk] 3

- gpug]j]htpd] rp#]ah]fspilna ,ilna jF]p tha]ej] jPf]#h FUf]fs] ,y]iy vd]w thjk]/ "gpug]gh]htpd] ngh]j]dfs] rf]jp tha]ej]it" vd] ep+gzk] Mfptpy]iy vd]g]ina Rl]of]fhl]LfpwJ. Mjyhy]/ vt]thwhapDk] hpj]tpf] FU \ykhf gpug]gh]hpd] jPf]#h rp#]auhf khW]tjpy] vd]d ed]ik>
- xU hpj]tpf] FU cgnjr']fs] tH']Ffpwhh]. Mdhy] xU m']fPfhpf]fg]gl] jPf]#h FU bray]gLt]n]ghy]/ xU rp#]aiu tpLtpf]Fk] bghW]g]ig Kiwg]go Vw]gjpy]iy.

TL]y] thj']fs]]:

~~TL]y] nkw]nfhs]fs] — ghlk] 2 FU jj]th kw]Wk] guk]giu~~

FU j]th

Mr]rhhpah] flt[isg] nghy kjpf]fg]gl ntz]Lk].

tp!]teh] rf]futh]j]jp jhTuh[k] Twpa[s]shh]. '!h#hj] – jhp]ntd rk!]j – rh!]j]iu] a[f]j]!] jh ghtajh Vt !]gpQp." Mr]rhhpah]/ FU flt[Sf]F rkkhdth]. rhf]#hj] – jhp]ntdh." Mr]rhhpah] fpU#]ziug] nghd]W kjpf]fg]gl ntz]Lk]. Mjyhy] Mr]rhh]ak] khk] tp"]hdPahd] ehtkd;naj fh;Qprpj; SB 11.17.27)' ahnuDk] Kl]l]hs]jdkhf vz]zpdhy] : "mth]fs] xU kdpjiu tHpgLfpwhh]fs]. mej] kdpjh] vd]idg] nghd]wth]. mth] mej] mej]!]ij vLj]Jf] bfhz]L rp#]ah]f]splkpUe]J khpahijaa[k] tHpgl]ila[k] vLj]Jf] bfhs]fpwhh]". rpy rkak] mth]fs] mt]thwhf nfi]gJz]L. Mdhy] Mr]rhhpah] vt]thW kjpf]fg]gl ntz]Lk] vd]W mth]fs] mwptjpy]iy. Mr]rhhpah]fs] kjpf]fg]gl ntz]Lk]. rhf]#hj] jhp]ntdh – flt[isg] nghy - ,J kpifg]g]Lj]Jjy] ,y]iy. ,J rh!]jpu]'fspd] gona kw]Wk] Mr]rhhpaUk] midj]J ,e]j khpahij]Fhpa tzf]'f]fisa[k] KGKjw]flt[Sf]Fr] rkh]g]gpf]fnt Vw]Wf]bfhs]fpwhh]. ,Jhd] Kiw.

- _kj] ghftjk] 1.7.45-46 – tpUe]jhtdh/ mf]nlhgh]/ 5/ 1976

_kjp uhjhuzpapd] me]ju]'f nrtfh] kw]Wk] ep]jahde]j gpug[tpd] gpujpepjp

"KGKjw] flt[sp]kpUe]J midj]Jk] ntWg]l]Lk] mnj rkaj]jpy] xd]Wg]l]Lk] ,Uf]fpd]wd" vd ep+gpf]Fk] "mrpe]j]a – ngj mngj தத்துவமே cz]ikahd வேதாந்தம்].

,Jnt m]'fPfhpf]fg]gl] Md]kPf FUtpd] cz]ikahd epiy vd]Wk]/ vg]bghGJk] KFe]jh (_ fpU#]zh)t[Id] mtUf]F cs]s beUf]fkhd cwt]pd] mog]gilapypna mtiuf] fUj ntz]Lk] vd]Wk]. _y uFehj jh! nfh!]thkp cW]j]pg]g]Lj]Jfpwhh]. _y \$Pt]nfh!]thkp/ jdJ gf]j]p re]j]h]gh]tpy] (213) b]spthf tpsf]Ffpwhh]: "Md]kPf FUt[k]/ rptbgUkhDk] KGKjw] flt[Sf]F epfuhdth]fs] vd]w xU J]a gf]j]h]pd] fUj]J/ mth]fs] gfthDf]F kpft[k] gphpakhdth]fs] vd]w mog]gilapnyna mike]j]J. midj]J tp#a]'fspYk] mth]fs] gfthidg] nghy] my]y."

,e]j cz]ikfis/ _y uFehj jh! nfh!]thkp kw]Wk] _y \$Pt nfh!]thk]papd] mor]Rtofisg] gpd]gw]wp/ _y tp!]teh] rf]futh]j]jp jhTuh nghd]w gpd]dh]spy] te]j Mr]rhhpah]fSk] cW]j]pg]g]Lj]Jfpd]wdh]. "Md]kPf FU KGKjw]flt[Sf]F kpft[k] gphpakhdtuhft[k]/ me]ju]'f nrtfuhft[k] cs]s fhuz]j]jhy]/ midj]J rh!]jpu]'fSk] Md]kPf FUit KGKjw] flt[Sf]F rkkhf Vw]Wf] bfhs]fpd]wdh]" vd]W _y tp!]teh] rf]futh]j]jp jhTuh/ Md]kPf FUtpw]Fr] brY]j]Jk] jdJ g]puhh]j]j]idapy] cW]j]pg]g]Lj]Jfpwhh].

bfsoa it#]zth]fs]/ KGKjw]flt[sp]d] nrtfd] vd]w fhuz]j]jhy _y FUn]tiu (Md]kPf FU) tHpgLfpd]wdh]]. midj]J g[uh]jd ,yf]fpa]'fspYk]/ _y enuh]j]jk jh! jhTh]/ _y gf]j]p tpndh] jhTh] kw]Wk] gpw J]a it#]zth]fsp]d] rkPg]j]j]pa ghly]fspYk] ,t]thW fUj]g]Lfpw]J: " Md]kPf FU vd]gth] vg]bghGJk] _kjp uhjhuzpapd] me]ju]'f nritapy] ,Ug]gth] my]y] ep]jahde]j gpug[tpd] njhd]wpa gpujpepjp".

- _y irjd]a rh]p]h]k]pU]h M]j]p y]Pyh/ 1.47

Md]kPf] FUthdth] ir]ja FUtpd] g[w btspg]ghL

fpU#]znu gukFUthf tps]'Ffpwhh]. Mifapdhy] mth] 'ir]ja FU' vd]wiHf]fg]g]Lfpwhh]. ,J vy]nyhh] kd]j]pYk] tPw]wpUf]Fk] gukh]j]itf] Fw]pf]fpw]J. gft]j] fPijapy]/ mth] cs]spUe]Jk]/ mth] mDg]g]k] Md]kPf FU btspapypUe]Jk]

cjt[tjhff] Fwpg]gplg;gl]oUf]fpwJ. Md]kPff] FUthdth] irj]a FUtpd] g[w btspg]ghL Mthh] my]yJ Md]kPf FU vy]nyhUila kdjpYk] tPw]wpUg]gth] Mthh].

- _kj] ghftjk] 4.8.44/ bghUSiu

xU J}a gf]jiu eP']fs] gpd]gw]wpdhy]/ eP']fSk] xU J}a gf]jnu

ehk] E}W rjtPjk] Fw]wkw]wth]fshf ,y]yhky] ,Uf]fhyhk]/ Mdhy] Koe]jtiu/ fl]lisia cs]sJ cs]sthnw gpd]gw]wpdhy]/ me]j mst[ehk] Fw]wkw]wth]. ,t]thW xUth] gf]Ft]ij milayhk]. Mjyhy]/ xUth] gpd]gw]w ntz]Lk]. xU cjhuz]ij g[hpe]J bfhs]s KaY']fs]. xU rpwe]j bjhHpy] epg[zh]/ ,ae]jpu ty]Yeh] ntiy bra]fpwhh]. xUth] ,e] epg[zhp]d] fl]lisap]d]go ntiy bra]fpwhh]. xU epg[zhp]d] fl]lisap]d]go fz]og]ghf ntiy bra]tjhy]/ ,tUk] epg[znu. mth] E}W rjtPjk] jpwikahdtuhf ,y]yhtpl]lhYk]/ mth] ntiy jpwikahf cs]sJ. bjspthfpwjh> Vbdd]why] mth] epg[zhp]d] fPH] ntiy bra]fpwhh]. c';fshy] g[hpe]J bfhs]s Kofpwjh> Mjyhy]/ eP']fs; xU J}a gf]jiu gpd]gw]wpdhy]/ eP']fSk] J}a gf]jnu. xUth] E}W rjtPjk] J}a]ikahf ,Uf]f ntz]Lk] vd]g]jpy]iy. Vbdd]why] ehk] fl]Lz]l thH]tpypUe]J ek]ik cah]j]j]p]f] bfhs]s Kaw]rpf]fpnwhk]. Mdhy] xU J}a gf]jiu fz]og]g]ld] gpd]gw]wpdhy]/ ehKk] J}a gf]jnu. ve]j mstp]w]Fr] bra]fpnwhnk]/ mJtiu J}a]ikahdJ. Mjyhy] J}a gf]jh] vd]why] cl]doahf E}W rjtPjk] J}a]ika[s]stuhf ntz]Lk] vd]W bghU]sy]y. Mdhy] 'ehk] xU J}a gf]jiug] gpd]gw]Wnthk]' vd]w bfhs]jifapy] cW]pahfg] gpd]gw]wpdhy]/ gpd] mtuJ bray]fSk] mtDk] J}a gf]jU]f]F ,izahdth].

- gftj] fPjh/ 2.1-10/ yh!] V"]ry]!]/ etk]gh]/ 25/ 1968

meth]fs] mnefk] my]y/ xUtnu/ FU-jj]th.....

FUf]fs] - tiffs]

Kjypy] khpahij]f]Fhpa gpuhh]j]j]idfs] Md]kPf FUtpw]F brY]j]g]gLfpd]wd. te]nj FUd]/ kw]Wk] FUd]/ gQP trd/ gd]ikapy]/ mjhtJ mnef FUf]fs]. Mdhy] meth]fs] mnefk] my]y/ xUtnu/ FU-jj]th.....

- tFg]g[/ _ irjd]a rhpjhkpUjh/ Mjp yPyh 1.1/ khahg]g{h}/ khh]r] 25/ 1975

xUtUila Ke]ija ght tpist]fis jPf]#h mfw]WfpwJ

jPf]#h – fhny gf]j fnu Mj]k – rkh]gzh

nra] – fhny fpU#]z jhnu fnu Mj]k – rkh

jPf]i# mspf]fg]g]Lk] rkaj]jpy]/ xU gf]jh] gfthd]pd] nritapy] KGikahf ruzila[k] bghGJ/ fpU#]zh] mtu jdf]F rkkhf Vw]Wf] bfhs]fpwhh].

nra] – njfh fnu jhu rpj]-Mde]j-kah

mg]uhf]Uj – njnQ jhd]uh ruz g\$ah

,t]thwhf gf]jhp]d] cly] Md]kPf ikakhf khWk] bghGJ me]j gf]jh]/ me]j jpt]a clypy]/ gfthd]pd] ghj]f]fky']fSf]F nrit bra]fpwhh].

- _ irjd]a rhpjhkpUjh/ me]jpah 4.192

jPf]#h kw]Wk] rPf]#h FU

rh]j]pu']fspd] epak']fSf]nfw]g/ jPl]ir mspf]Fk] Md]kPf FU/ jPf]#h-FU vd]Wk]/ nkd]ik epiya mila[k] bghUI]L/ cgnjr']fis th']Fk] Md]kPf FU rPf]#h FU vd]Wk] miHf]fg]gLfpd]wdh].

- _ irjd]a rhpjhpUjh/ k]ja 8.128

jPf]#h – g[u!]rh]ah – tpjp mngf]rh eh fnu
\$pQ]th - !]gh]nr m-rz]ls rghnu c]j]nu

"xUth] jPf]i# Vw]Wf] bfhs]s ntz]Lk] my]yJ jPf]i#f]F Kd]djhf n]itg]g]Lk] bray]fis
epiwntw]w ntz]Lk] vd]g]jpy]iy. xUth] jdJ c]L]fshy] g]fthd]pd] ehk]ij \$gp]j]hy] ngh]JK].
jhH]e]j Fy]j]ij (rz]l]hs)r] nrh]e]j xUtiuf] TI ,t]thwhf tpLtpf]f]Koa[k].

rij]auh\$ fhDf]F g]fthd] irjd]ah] TwpaJ
- irjd]a rhpjhpUjh/ k]ja 15.108

Md]kPf FU/ jdJ rp#]ah]fspd] ght fh]hpa']fis Vw]Wf] bfhs]fpwhh].

Kjy] jPf]i#apypUe]J/ Md]kPf FU jdJ rp#]ah]fspd] ght fh]hpa']fis Vw]Wf]
bfhs]fpwhh]. ehd] btF vsp]jhf jPf]i# tH']fyhk]. Mdhy] ehd] vd]d bra]a Koa[k]>
g]fthd] irjd]ahpd] nrit bghU]L/ ehd] euf]j]pw]Fr] bry]y] jahuhf cs]nsd].

- \$hJuhzpf]F vG]pa fojk] – epa{ tpUe]j]htd] – 4/ brg]lk]gh]/ 1972

,uz]lhtJ jPf]i# cz]ikahd jPf]i#

cdJ n]fs]tpfs] Fwp]j]J: ",uz]l]hk] jPf]i# cz]ikahd jPf]i#. Muk]g kw]Wk] Kjy]
jPf]#h Muk]gepiy/ cah]epiyf] fy]tpng]hy/ xUtiuj] jahh] bra]t]jw]F Kjy] jPf]i# xUtUf]F
J}a]ikailt]jw]F xU tha]g]ghf mikfpwJ. vg]bghGJ cz]ikapy] mth] J}a]ikailfpwhnuh/
mg]bghGJ mth] g]puhkzuhf m']fPfhpf]fg]g]Lfpwhh]. m]J]hd] cz]ikahd jPf]i#. xUth]
Md]kPf FUtpk] n]f]Fk] Kjy] ehspypUe]J/ Md]kPf FUtpw]Fk]/ rPIUf]Fk] ,ilnaahd
ep]j]pakhd ge]j]k] Muk]gkhfpwJ. vdJ Md]kPf FUitg] nghy/ 1922y] v']fsJ Kjy]
re]j]pg]gpy] Twpd]hh]: "eP']fs] goj]j khzth]fs] Vd] ,e]j g]f]j]p bfhs]ifia g]pur]rhuk]
bra]af] TIhJ>" m]J]hd] Muk]gk]. jw]nghJ cz]ikahfpwJ. M]jyhy] cwt]
me]ehspypUe]J Jt']fpaJ.

- \$hJuhzpf]F vG]pa fojk] – epa{ tpUe]j]htd] – 4/ brg]lk]gh]/ 1972

tpf]uQ tHpghL n]itg]g]LfpwJ

tpf]uQ tHpghL m]trpak] ,y]iy. MapDk]/ kpf m]j]pkhd khzth]fspd] fl]Lz]l]
jd]ikapd] fhuzkhf/ mth]fis ,e]j nritapy] <Lg]L]Jk] n]it Vw]g]LfpwJ. mth]fsJ cly]
hP]pahd kw]Wk] kd]hP]pahd epiyfis ehk] fU]j]jpy] bfhz]l]hy]/ m]j]jifa khzth]fspd]
el]j]ij J}a]ikapy]y]hkYk]/ mth]fs] kdk] epk]k]paw]w]jhft[k] rydk] mile]J ,U]f]ff]
fhz]f]pnwhk].

M]jyhy] ,e]j \$hP]pahd fl]Lz]l] jd]ikia eph]j]j]p bra]t]jw]f]hf/ khbgUk] Kdp
ehujUk]/ kw]wth]fSk] btt]ntW rka']f]spy] tpQ]uQ tHpgh]ow]f]hd gyjug]g]l]
tpjpKiwfisg] ghpe]Jiue]j]hh]fs].

- g]f]j]p re]j]h]gh (283-84)/ _y \$Pt n]h!]thkp/ _ irjd]a rhpjhpUjh/ k]ja 15.108

FU guk]giu Kiw

Kjypy] eP vdJ g]f]j]hpd] g]f]juhf khW – jh! – jh! – jh!hDjh!

ehk] fpU#]zhplk] jht KoahJ. m]J kw]WbkhU mg]j]jk]. ehk] FUtpd] \yk]hf
fpU#]ziu mqf ntz]Lk]. m]J]hd] guk]giu Kiw. ehk] neuoahf mqFt]jw]F/ fpU#]zh]

xd]Wk] kypthd bghUs] my]y. xUth] Twyhk]: "X/ ehd] Vd] FUit Vw]Wf] bfhs]s ntz]Lk]> ehd] fpU#]ziu neuoahf mqfyhk]." ,y]iy. fpU#]zh] mt]thW Vw]Wf] bfhs]tjpy]iy.... kj]-gf]j g{\$hg]ajpQ. fpU#]zh] TWfpwhh]: "Kjypy] eP']fs] gf]jdpd] gf]jdhf khW']fs]." irjd]a kQh gpug[TWfpwhh]/ "nfhgp-g]J gj-fkynahh] jh!-jh!-jh!Djh!h". "ehd] fpU#]zhpd] nrtfhp]d/ nrtfhp]d] nrtfd].

- tFg]g[/ gftj] fPjh 2.2 yz]ld]/ Mf!]l] 3/ 1973

xU rp#]ahpd] Kl]l]hs]jd]j]ij xU m']fPfhpf]fg]gl]l Md]kPf FU neuoahfr] Rl]of]fhl]Lfpwhh].

fy]tp vd]wiHf]fg]g]Lk] tp#aj]j]hy] fh]tk] bfhz]L/ gzptpy]yhky] cs]s xU egh]/ m']fPfhpf]fg]gl]l Md]kPf FUtpd] gh]Jfhg]ig ehLtjpy]iy. vdf]F Md]kPf FU njitapy]iy vdt[k]/ jd]Dila brhe]j Kaw]rpfshy]/ kpf cah]ej] gf]Ft epiyia mila Koa[k] vd]Wk] mth] epidf]fpwhh]. ntjhe]j-R[j]juj]ij]f] fw]g]jw]fhd jFj]pfs] mth]fSf]F ,y]iy. \$l ,aw]ifapd]/ fl]Lg]ghl]oy] cs]s xUth]/ rPlg] guk]giuapd] cgnjr']fis gpd]gw]Wtjpy]iy/ Mdhy] mth]fs] brhe]jkhf vijnah cw]g]j]p bra]a Kaw]rpf]fpwhh]fs]/ Mjyhy] ntjhe]j]f] fy]tpapd] tl]l]j]pw]F btspna tUfpd]wdh] xU m']fPfhpf]fg]gl]l Md]kPf FU mij]jifa jd]dpr]irahd kdf] fw]gidahsh]fis vg]bghGJk] fz]of]f ntz]Lk]. xU m']fPfhpf]fg]gl]l Md]kPf FU xU rp#]ahpd] Kl]l]hs]jd]j]ij neuoahfr] Rl]of] fhl]odhy]/ mij ntW khjphpahf vL]j]Jf] bfhs]sf] TlhJ.

- gft]hd] irjd]ahpd] cgnjr']fs] 18 gpufh!de]jht]ld] ciuahly]

FU xUtuhfnt ,Uf]f Koa[k]

FU xUtuhfnt ,Uf]f Koa[k]. Vbddpy]/ mth] rp#]a guk]giuapy] tUgth]. tpahr njtUk] fpU#]zUk] lahapuk] Mz]Lfl]F Kd]g[fw]gp]j]j ,g]nghJk] fw]gp]f]fg]g]LfpwJ. ,ej] ,U gog]gpidfSf]Fk] tp]j]pahrkpy]iy. Mr]rhhpah]fs] E}w]Wf]fzf]fpy]/ Mapuf]fzf]fpy] te]J nghapUe]jhYk]/ bra]j]p xd]nw. cz]ikahd FU mtuJ Kd]ndho ngrpajw]F tp]j]pahrkhfg] ngRtjpy]iy.

- jd]idawpa[k] tp"]hdk]/ 2 Md]kPf FUit]j] njh]e]bjL]j]y]/ FU vd]why] vd]d>

ghlk] 3 _y gpug[ghjh – mfp]y cyf fpU#]zgf]j]p ,af]f]j]pd] !]j]hg]f Mr]rhhpah] gh]l]j]iyg]g]fs]

!]j]hg]f Mr]rhhpahpd] bray]fs]

gpug[ghjh - _ irjd]a kQhgpug[tpd] rf]jpaspf]fg]gl]l gpujpepjp
vjph]fhy]j]py]/ mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fk]

!]jhgf Mr]rhhpahpd] bray]fs]

- mog]gil my]yJ cW]pahd M]jut[jUtJ
- mwpt[iufis epiyepW]j]tJ (bra]a ntz]oa tif Fwp]j] g[j]j]pkjp)
- K]y] Kiwahf (xU epWtdk] K]yh]dit) Vw]g]L]j]J]y] my]yJ epWt[j]y] nkYk] me]j] epWtdk] vd]Wk] ePoj]j]pUf]f/ Kd]ndw]ghLfs]/ epge]j]idfis Vw]g]L]j]J]y].

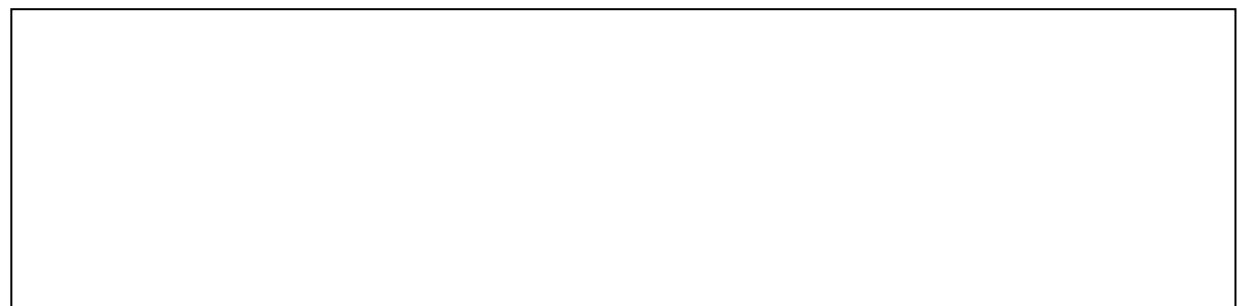
Mf]!]ng]hh]L M']fpy mfuhjp/ ,uz]l]hk]
g]j]pg]g/ Mf]!]ng]hh]L gy]f]iyf]f]Hf mr]rfk] mYtyfk].

_y gpug[ghjh mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f]j]pd] !]jhgf Mr]rhhpauhf bray]gLk]
tHpfis/ fPnH thpirg]g]L]j]f]



_y gpug[ghjh _ irjd]a kQhgpug[tpd] rf]jpaspf]fg]gl]l gpujpepjp

etPd fhy]j]pd]/ _ irjd]a kQhgpug[tpd] rf]jpaspf]fg]gl]l gpujpepjpahf _y
gpug[ghjiu Vd] Vw]Wf]bfhs]f]pnwhk] vd]g]jw]f]hd fhuz']fis/ fPnH bfhLf]fg]gl]Ls]s
f]l]j]j]py]/ thpirg]g]L]j]f].



nkhuh nrdhgjp gf]jh

Vng ehk r']fPh]j]j]dh jpf]#]z flf iyah me]ju m!%u \$Pntu ngypng f]pah

ajp ghgp rho jh]k Jnu njnr aah nkhuh nrdhgjp gf]j iang jjah

epiwa kf]fSld] nrh]e]J Qnu fpU#]z kQh ke]jpuhit ghLtJ (ehk r']fPh]jdh) vd]w Thpa this vLj]Jf]bfhz]L mid]j]J fl]Lz]l Mj]khf]fspd] ,Uja']fspy] cs]s mRu kdg]ghd]ikia monahL mHp]j]J ntuWg]ngd]. kjf]nfh]ghLfis tpLj]J rpy ght Mj]khf]fs] J}u njr']fSf]F jg]g[tjhpd]/ mth]fSf]F fpU#z czh]it mspg]gjw]F vdJ nrdhgjp gf]jh gpwF tUth].

- nyhrd jh!] jhTuh jdJ irjd]a k']fshtpy] (R{]ju fhz]lk/ ghly] 12 gj']fs] 564-565)

vjph]fhy]j]jpy] mfp]y cyf fpU#]z gf]j]p ,af]fk]

vjph]fhy]j]jpy] mfp]y cyf fpU#]z gf]j]p ,af]f]j]pd] !]jhg Mr]rhhpauht[k]/ jiyikahd rPf]#h FUthft[k] _y gpug]ghjh] bjhlh]e]J ,Uf]f ntz]Lk] vd]gij vt]thW cW]pg]gLj]j Koa[k]>

fPnH bfhL]fg]g]Ls]s fl]l]j]jpy] j']fSila vz]z']fis vGJf.



ehd] gfthd] irjd]ahpd] bra]jpia vLj]Jr] bry]gtd] kl]Lnk.....

vd]Dila g[]j]f']fs]/ foj']fs] kw]Wk] ehd] Tl]l']fspy] ngRtjw]Fk] Md c']fsJ ghuhl]LjYf]F/ ehd] kpft[k] ed]wp TWf]pnwd]. mit vd]Dila thh]j]ijfs] ,y]iy. ehd] jpUk]g/ jpUk]g bjhpt]j]J nghy/ ehd] rPl]g guk]giu \ykhf gfthd] irjd]ahpd] bra]jpia vLj]Jr] bry]gtd] kl]Lnk kw]Wk] ehd] TLjy]/ Fiw]j]jy] vija[k] bra]tjpy]iy. miig]nghynt/ eP']fs] ,e]j thh]j]ijfis bjhlh]r]rpahf vLj]Jr] brd]why]/ gpwF jpt]akhd guk]giu Kiw rhpahfg] ghJfhf]fg]gLk] kw]Wk] kf]fs] bghJthf gad]milth]fs].

- 'gfthdp'w]F vGjpa fojk]/ yh!] V"]ry]!]/ 10/ \$dthp/ 1970

ghlk] ehd]F

mfp]y cyf fpU#]z gf]j]p ,af]f]j]pd] FUf]fs]

ghlj] jiyg]g[fs]

- xU rp#[ahpd] Fz'[fs]
- xU mfpY cyf fpU#[z gf]jp ,af[f]j]jpy] cs]s FUtpd] kndhepiy
- FUf]fs] kw]Wk] mfpY cyf fpU#[z gf]jp ,af[f]j]jpd] m]jpfhhp]spd] fl]lisfs]
- mfpY cyf fpU#[z gf]jp ,af[f]j]jpw]F b]tspna cs]s FUf]fs]

xU rp#[ahpd] Fz'[fs]

xU rp#[ahpd] Kf]fpakhd Fz'[fs] rpytw]iw thpirg]gLj]Jf

xU mfpY cyf fpU#[z gf]jp ,af[f]j]jpy] cs]s FUtpd] kndhepiy

fPnH bfHLf]fg]gl]lit Fwp]j]J/ bghJthf xU mfpY cyf fpU#[z gf]jp ,af[f]j]jpy] cs]s FUtpd] (jw]nghJ cs]s kw]Wk] v]jph]fhy]j]jpa) Vw]w kndhepiy vt]thW ,Uf]f ntz]Lk] vd]W fUJf]pwPh]fs]>

- _y gpug]gh]hpd] cgnjr]'[fs]
- mfpY cyf fpU#[z gf]jp ,af[f]j]jpy] cs]s m]jpfhu mikg]g[

c]'[fs] vz]z]'[fis vGJf.....

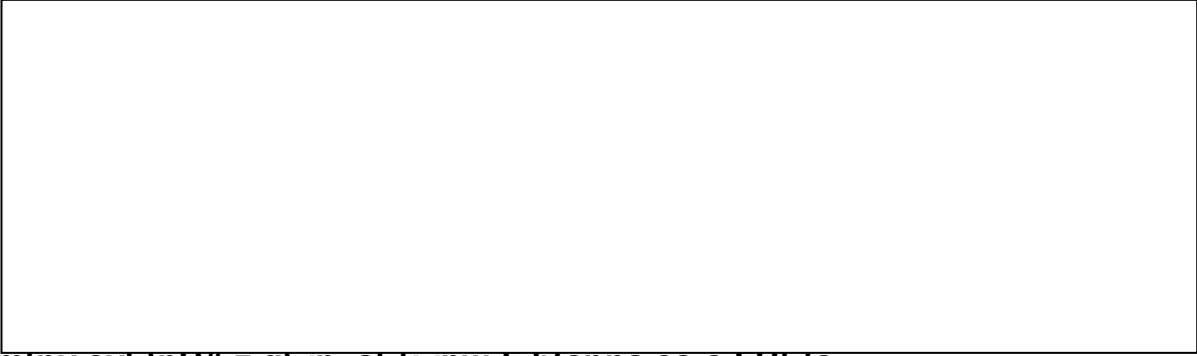
FUf]fs; kw;Wk; mfpY cyf fpU#[z gf;]jp ,af;f m]jpfhhp]spd; cgnjr]'[fs;

FG gapw;rp

fPnH bfHLf]fg;g]ltw;iw ikakhff; bfhz;L/ xU rpwpa ehlfk; mu';nfw;Wf.

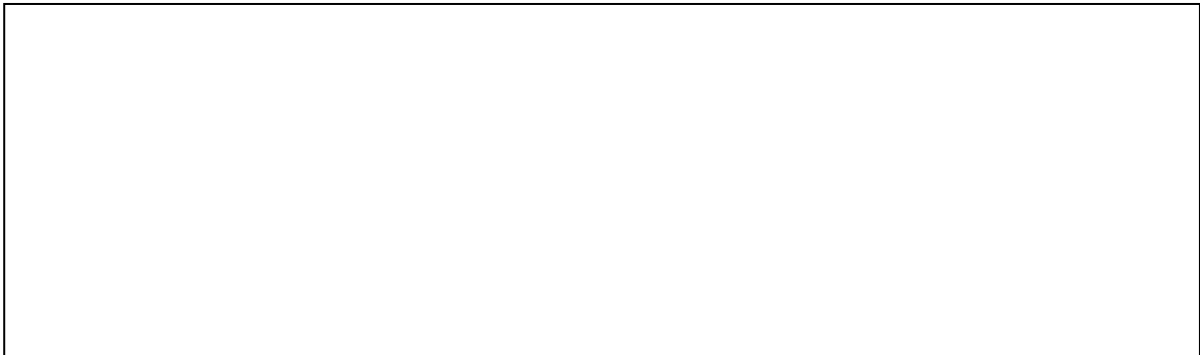
1. cs;~h; mfpY cyf fpU#[z gf;]jp ,af;f m]jpfhhp]pd; cgnjr]'[fs;/ xUtUila FUtpd; cgnjr]'[fS;F khwhf ,Uf;Fk; R{H;epiyia/ bghUj;]khd tHpapy; rkhs]pj;]jy;.
2. cs;~h; mfpY cyf fpU#[z gf;]jp ,af;f m]jpfhhp]pd; cgnjr]'[fs;/ xUtUila FUtpd; cgnjr]'[fS;F khwhf ,Uf;Fk; R{H;epiyia/ bghUj;]kw;w tHpapy; rkhs]pj;]jy;.

fPnH bfHLf]fg;g]Ls;s ,lj;ij/ ,e;] ehlfk; gw;wpa tpthjj;]jpd; nghJ/ Fwpg;g]fs; vLg;g]jw;F gad;gLj;]Jf.



mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;tj;jpw;F btspna cs;s FU;ts;

mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpw;Fs; cs;s jPf;#h kw;Wk; rPf;#h FUf;fis Vw;Wf;bfhs;tjpy; cs;s ed;ikfis/ fPnH bfhLf;fg;gl;Ls;s fl;l;jpy; gl;oaypLf.



mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpy;; xU FUtpd; kndhepiy

_y gpug[ghjUf]Fk]/ FU guk]giuf]Fk] nrit

mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpy] jPf]#hFU my]yJ rPf]#h FU vd]w nritia Vw]Wf] bfhs]Sgth]fs] _y gpug[ghjhtpd] cgnjr']fis vLj]Jr] brhy]tjpy]/ j']fSila th]j]ijfspYk]/ brhe]j elj]ijapYk] cah]thf ,Uf]f cj]jutplg]gLfpwhh]fs]. _y gpug[ghjh kw]Wk] ekJ FU guk]giuapd] rhh]ghf/ rPf]#h FU Md]kPf cgnjr']fs] kw]Wk] Cf]f]jpid tH']Ffpwhh]. _y gpug[ghjh kw]Wk] ekJ FU guk]giuf]Fk] xU nritahf/ Md]kPf cgnjr']fs]/ cj]ntfk]/ Kiwahd jPf]i#/ Md]kPfg] bgah] kw]Wk] gpd]dhspy] jFjp tha]e]j rp#]aUf]F g[dpj fhai]hp ke]jpu']fs] Mfpatw]iw jPf]#h FU tH']Ffpwhh].

- 303/ _y gpug[ghjhtpd] epiy kPjhd \$p.gp.rp Tw]W

gf;jp rpj;jhe;j jhThpd; eph;thf mikg;g[

gf;jp rpj;jhe;j jhTh;/ jdJ kiwtpd; rkak;/ xU eph;thf mikg;ig Vw;gLj;jp ,af;fj;jpd; eltof;iffis xj;JiHg;g[ld; bray;gLj;JkhW/ jdJ midj;J rp#;ah;fisa[k; ntz;of;bfhz;lhh;. mth; xU Fwpg;gpl;l kdpjiu mLj;j Mr;rhhpauhf ,Uf;FkhW Mizapltpy;iy. Mdhy; mtuJ kiwtpw;Fg; gpwF/ mtUila jiyaha brayhsh;fs;/ ve;jtpj mjpfhuKk; ,d;wp/ Mr;rhhpah; vd;w gjtpiag; bgWtjw;fhf/ jpl;l';fis tFj;jhh;fs;. ahh; mLj;j Mr;rhhpauhf ,Uf;ff;TLk; vd;gJ Fwpj;J/ ,uz;L gphpt[fshfg; gphpe;jdh;. mjd; tpisthf/ ,uz;L gphpt[fSk; rh!;jpuj;jpd; mog;gilapy; ,y;iy my;yJ cgnahfkW;wit.

Vbdd;why; mth;fs; ve;jbthU mjpgfhuKk; ,d;wp Md;kPf FUtpd; fl;lif;Ff; fPH;goahky; ele;J bfhz;lhh;fs;.

_ irjd;a rhpjkh;Ujh/ Mjp 12.8

FU kw;Wk; mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd;;; mjpgfhpfspd; fl;lif;f;_

_y gpug[ghjUf;Fg; gzpayhk;/ Mdhy; \$p.gp.rp.iag; gpd;gw;w ntz;lhk;.

_y gpug[ghjUf;Fg; gzpayhk;/ Mdhy; \$p.gp.rp.iag; gpd;gw;w ntz;lhk;. jh';fs; mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fk; kw;Wk; \$p.gp.rp ia tpUk;gtpy;iy vd;W mth;fs; brhy;Yk; bghGJ/ cz;ikapnyna mth;fs; vdJ Miziag; gpd;gw;w tpUk;gtpy;iy vd;nw TWfpuhh;fs;. mth;fs; vdJ Mizia tpUk;gtpy;iy vd;gnj ,jd; bghUs;. vdJ Mizapy; mth;fSf;F ek;gpf;ifapy;iy vd;W mh;j;jk;. vd;dpy; ek;gpf;ifapy]iy vd;W mh;j;jk;. ,J FU mguhjkhFk;. vd; nky; ek;gpf;if cs;sJ vd;W mth;fs; TWtJ btWk; ghrh';F.

8 gpg;uthp 1975/ ,!;fhd; QhdY}Y /Qtha; /
_y gpug[ghjh yPyh – gpw;nrh;f;if / _y gpug[ghjh yPyhk;Ujh – by SDG

mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpw;F btspna cs;s FUf;fs;

ekJ guk;giuapy; ,y;yhj xUthplkpUe;J nfl;f/ vg;nghJk; Kaw;rp bra;ahjPh;fs;.

j';fSila Md;kPf FU my;yJ m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;l egh;fspkpkUe;J nfl;gjpy; eP';fs; cWjpahf ,Ue;jhy; ed;W. Mdhy; ekJ guk;giuapy; ,y;yhj xUthplkpUe;J nfl;f/ vg;nghJk; Kaw;rp bra;ahjPh;fs;. mt;thW nfl;gJ btWknd fhy tpuak; kw;Wk; gpwF me;jj; jtiw eph;j;jp bra;a ntz;Lk;.

- Qk;!J}jhtpw;F vGjpa fojk;/ Qk;gh;f;/ 5/ brg;lk;gh;/ 1969

jat[bra;J mth;fisj; jtpH;f;ft[k;

thd; (ghd;) kfuh\$ Fwpj;J Tw;W ,izf;fg;gl;L/ brg;lk;gh; 3/ 1975 njppapl;l cd;Dila fojk; fpilf;fg; bgw;nwd;. Mjyhy;/ ehd; ,g;bghGJ/ vdJ midj;J Md;kPfr; rnfhjuh;fisa[k;/ vdJ midj;J rp#;ah;fSk; tpyf;f ntz;Lk; vd Mizapl;oUf;fpnwd;. vdJ rp#;ah;fs; mth;fSld; ve;j tptfhu';fspYk; <Lglf;TlhJ. fojj; bjhlh;g[TI ,Uf;ff; TlhJ. vdJ ve;j g[j;jf';fisa[k; mth;fSf;F mspf;ff;TlhJ. mth;fsJ g[j;jf';fis th';ff; TlhJ. mth;fsJ ve;j nfhtpy;fSf;Fk; eP';fs; bry;yf;TlhJ. jat[bra;J mth;fisj; jtpH;f;ft[k;.

- tp!;tfh;khtpw;F vGjpa fojk;/ Kk;ig/ 9/ etk;gh;/ 1975

mtUf;F gpurhjk; mspa[';fs;/ \j;j it#;zth; vd bfsutpa[';fs;/ Mdhy; mth; ngrnth my;yJ tFg;g[mspf;fnth TlhJ.

midj;J it#;zth;fSk; fpU#;z czh;itg; gug;g[tjw;F mjpgfhuk; bgw;wth;fs;. ,Ug;gpDk; mjpgfhuj;jpy; ju';fs; cs;sd. KGikahfg; ghh;j;jhy;/ (ghd; kfu\$h) mthpd; neh;fk; vd;id eRf;Ftjw;fhf/ mjw;fhfnt mth; te;jpUf;fpwhh;/ mt;thW ,Uf;ifapy; ehk; mtiu vt;thW tuntw;f Koa[k;? mth; Vw;fdnt xU nguhrpaUf;F jtwhd fUj;ij mspj;Jtpl;lhh;. mtiu tpUe;jhspahf elj;jyhk;. mth; ekJ fpisf;F te;jhy;/ cgrhpf;fyhk;. mtUf;F gpurhjk; mspa[';fs;. \j;j it#;zth; vd bfsutpa[';fs;. Mdhy; mth; ngrnth/ tFg;g[mspf;fnth TlhJ. mth; tFg;g[mspf;f tpUk;gpdhy;/ "Vw;fdnt xU ngr;rhsh; ngRtjw;F jpl;lkplg;gl;Ls;sJ" vd eP';fs; mthplk; brhy;Y';fs;. mt;tst[jhd;.

- !j;!;t+ghtpw;F vGjpa fojk;/ QhdY}Y/ 4/ \$Pd;/ 1975

**TLjy; nkw;nfh;fs; - ghk; 4 - mfp; cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;f FUf;fs;
\$p.gp.rp**

eph;thf mikg;g[Mizak; (\$p.gp.rp) KG mfp; cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;f;j;pd; ,Wjp eph;thf Mizakhf ,Uf;Fk;.

- _y gpug[ghjhpd; capy;/ \$Pd;/ 1977

bfsoa klk; gpur;rhu nritapy; njhw;Wtpl;IJ

,j;jifa gpur;rhu bray;fsp; eP';fs; bjlh;e;J <Lgl ntz;Lk;. bfsoa klk; gpur;rhu nritapy; njhw;Wtpl;IJ. Vbdd;why; mth;fs; ,e;jf; bfhs;ifia Vw;Wf; bfhz;lhh;fs;. "xU klk; my;yJ nfhtypd; fPH; rpwpJ g[fyplk; fpilj;jt[ld;/ kw;Wk; rpy I\$d;/ rpy I\$d; ,y;iy/ xU I\$d; rp#;ah;fs;/ gpwF mth;fs; m';nfna j';fis !;jh;gpj;Jf; bfhs;fpwhh;fs;. ,g;bghGJ "Qnu fpU#;z/ Qnu fpU#;z/ Qnu fpU#;z/ Qnu fpU#;z/ Qnu fpU#;z" vd;W gho/ jd;id xU khbgUk; \$gk; bra;gth; vdf; fh;of; bfhs;fpwhh;. cdJ gpur;rhuk; vd;d....." Mjyhy; vdJ FU kfhuh\$h ,e;jf; bfhs;ifiaf; fz;oj;jhh;. "kd Jkp fpu#u it#;zth". eP ve;j khjphahd it#;zth;> "gauj#;jhu jnu eph;\$ndu fnu – kypthd gpugy;jpw;fhf kl;Lk;/ "X mth; xU it#;zth; mth; \$gk; bra;fpwhh;. rhpjhd;". xU ftiya[kpy;iy. Vbdd;why;/ gpur;rhuk; bra;atpy;iy vdp; xU ftiya[kpy;iy. eP';fs; kf;fSf;Ff; fh;l;lyhk; "ehd; ,g;bghGJ kpft[k; Kf;jpaile;j Mj;kh" vd;W \$gpf;fyhk;/ jpahdpf;fyhk;. ,e;j khjphahd ntiy cw';Fjy; vd mh;j;jk;. ,J vdJ FU kfhuh\$hthy; fz;of;fg;glhJ. "gauj#;jhu jnu eph;\$ndu fnu jt Qhpehk nftyh". ,J btWk; Vkhw;Wjy;. vdJ FU kfhuh\$h ,e;j tifahd braiy Mnkjpf;ftpy;iy. mth; Mnkjpf;ftpy;iy. mth; xt;btUtUk; gpur;rhu nritapy; <Lgl ntz;Lk; vd;nw tpUk;gpdhh;.

- _kj; ghftjk; 6.3.18 – nfhu;g{h;/ gpg;uthp/ 11/ 1971

\$p.gp.rp apd; mjpgfhuj;ij Vw;Wf;bfhs;tJ vd;gJ _y gpug[ghjhpd; fl;lisahFk;

it#;zt nfh!;ghLfspd;go xU FUtpd; mog;gilahd/ jFjpahd gz;g[ahbjdpy; mth; jdJ brhe;j FUtpd; fl;lisiag; gpd;gw;WtJ vd;gnj. mth; xU bghGJK; v\$khduhtjpy;iy. vg;bghGJK; nrtfdhnt bjhlh;e;J ,Uf;fpwhh;. Mjyhy;/ mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpy; xU FU vd;w jFjpiaf; bfhs;tjw;F/ _y gpug[ghjhpd; fl;lisfis fz;og;g[ld; gpd;gw;Wjy; vd;gJ kpft[k; mtrpak;. _y gpug[ghjhpd; Miz vd;dbtd;why;/ \$p.gp.rp apd; mjpfhuj;jpd; fPH;/ midj;J gf;jh;fSk; xj;JiHg;g[ld; nrit bra;a ntz;Lk; vd]gnj. \$p.gp.rpapd; mjpfhuj;ij Vw;Wf;bfhs;Sjy; vd;gJ xUthpd; jd;dpr;irahd tpUg;gk; ,y;iy. Vbdd;why; mJ _y gpug[ghjhpd; Miz. FU vd;w brhy;Yf;nf mtrpakhdJ.

xU rp#;ah; jdJ Md;kPf FUtpd; fl;lisfis gpwHhky;/ khWghL ,y;yhky; epiwntw;w ntz;Lk;.

,J bjhlh;ghf/ _ gf;jp rpe;jhe;j ru!;tjp nfh!;thkp kfuh\$H tpkh;rpf;fpwhh;: "xUth; mtUila Md;kPf FUtplkpUe;J nfl;Fk; thh;j;ijfSf;nfw;g/ mt;thnw bray;gl;lhy;/ mtUila thH;tpy; KGikahf btw;wp bgw;wtuhf Koa[k;". Md;kPf FUtpd; thh;j;ijfis Vw;Wf;bfhs;Sjy; "!;busj ghf;ah" vdg;gLfpwJ. Md;kPf FUtpd; fl;lisfis gpwHhky; epiwntw;w ntz;Lk; vd;gij ,J Fwfp;fpwJ. "xU rp#;ah; jdJ Md;kPf FUtpd; thh;j;ijfis jdJ thH;thjhukhf Mf Vw;Wf;bfhs;s ntz;Lk;" vd _y tp!;tehj rf;futh;j;jp jhTuh ,J bjhlh;ghf/ Fwpg;gpl;Ls;shh;.

- _ irjd;a rhpjhkpUjh/ Mjp 7.72

_y gpug[ghjh kl;Lnk/ Mdhy; mtUila \$p.gp.rp ia gpd;gw;wtpy;iy

_y gpug[ghjhpd; miwapy; kw;WbkhU vjph;g;g[epfH;e;jJ. rpy gf;jh;fs; "_y gpug[ghjhpd; nky; ek;gpf;if bfhz;L mtUf;Ff; fPH;goa Koa[k;/ Mdhy; mtUila \$p.gp.rp gpupjepjpiannah my;yJ mthpd; mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;ija[k; gpd;gw;w KoahJ " vd tw;g[Wj;jpdhh;fs;. _y gpug[ghjhpd; miwapy; ,Ue;j gf;jh;fs; Kd;dh; mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; Qtha; fpisapd; jiyth;fshf ,Ue;jdh;. gpwF m';fpUe;J tpyfp/ jw;ngHJ epjp kw;Wk; brhj;Jf;fis mth;fsJ brhe;j bgahpy; cgnahfpg;jghf gaKWj;jpf; bfhz;oUe;jhh;fs;. gpug[ghjh; mth;fis bjhlh;e;J nfl;Lf;bfhz;oUe;jhh;. "eP';fs; Vd; tpyfpr; brd;wPh;fs;>; Vd; ruz; miltjpy;iy> Vd; eP';fs; j';Ftjpy;iy"> Mdhy; mth;fs; jh';fs; _y gpug[ghjiu ek;g[k; mnj rkak; \$p.gp.rpia ek;g KoahJ vd tw;g[Wj;jpdh;.

_y gpug[ghjhpd; "ruzil" vd;w vspa nfhhpf;ifia mth;fs; kWj;jjpy; vhpr;ryile;J me;j miwapy; ,Ue;j \$p.gp.rp cWg;gpdh;fspy; xUth; nfl;lhh;. "eP';fs; gpug[ghjiu Vw;gjhf brhy;fpwPh;fs;"

mth;fs; gjpyspj;jdh; "Mk;"

"mthpy; ek;gpf;if cs;sJ vd TWfpwPh;fs;>

"Mk;"

"mth; vd;d nfl;lhyk;/ gpd;gw;w KoahJ; vd;W TWfpwPh;fs;>

"Mk;"

"mg;goahdhy;/ gpug[ghjh; c';fis \$p.gp.rpiag; gpd;gw;wr; brhd;dhy;/ eP';fs; mij bra;tPh;fsh>"

miw KGtJk; eprg;jKk;/ gjw;wKk; MdJ.

",y;iy. eh';fs; gpd;gw;w KoahJ"

mth;fs; ",y;iy" vd;W brhd;d nghJ/ _y gpug[ghjh; mtuJ nki\$apd; kPJ jdJ K#;oahy; Fj;jpdhh;. me;j tHp jg;gpa gf;jh;fistr; Rl;of;fhl;o Twpdhh;. ",e;j fglj;ijg; ghU';fs;". _y gpug[ghjhpD; ,e;j Tuhd Kotpw;Fg; gpwFk; mth;fs; j';fSila "c';fspk; ruzilfpnwhk;. Mdhy; mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jplk; my;y" vd;w bfhs;ifia rhjpj;jdh;.

_y gpug[ghjh; mth;fis miwia tPl;L btspnawr; brhy;Yk; tiuapYk;/ mth;fs; ,ij rhjpj;jdh;. me;j miwapy; ,Ue;j kw;w gf;jh;fspk; gpug[ghjh; gpwF Fwpg;gpl;lhh;: "jh';fs; mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fk; kw;Wk; \$p.gp.rp ia tpUk;gtpy;iy vd;W mth;fs; brhy;Yk; bghGJ/ cz;ikapnyna mth;fs; vdJ Miziag; gpd;gw;w tpUk;gtpy;iy vd;nw TWfpwhh;fs;. mth;fs; vdJ Mizia tpUk;gtpy;iy vd;gnj ,jd; bghUs;. vdJ Mizapy; mth;fSf;F ek;gpf;ifapy;iy vd;W mh;j;jk;. vd;dpy; ek;gpf;ifapy; vd;W mh;j;jk;. ,J FU mguhjkFk;. vd; nky; ek;gpf;if cs;sJ vd;W mth;fs; TWtJ btWk; ghrh';F:

xU rp#;ah; jdJ Md;kPf FUtpd; Kd;dpiyapy; vg;bghGJk; xU Kl;lshsf ,Uf;f ntz;Lk;

xU rp#;ah; vt;thW ,Uf;f ntz;Lk; vd;gjw;Fr; irjd;a kQhgpug[nt xU Fw;wkw;w cjhuzkhfj; jpfH;e;jhh;. xU Md;kPff; FUtpw;F xt;bthU rp#;aiuiaa[k; xU Fwpg;gpl;l nritapy; vt;thW <LgLj;j ntz;Lk; vd;W kpf ed;F bjhpa[k;. Mdhy; xU rp#;ah; jd;id kpft[k; Kd;ndwpatuhff; fUjp/ FUtpd; fl;lisfis tpLj;J/ jd;dpr;irahf bray;gl;lhy;/ mtuJ brhe;j Md;kPf Kd;ndw;wj;ij mtuJ jil bra;fpwhh;. xt;bthU rp#;aUk; fpU#;z tp;"hdj;jpy; jdf;F Kw;wpYk; vJt[k; bjhpahJ vd;jd;idf; fUj ntz;Lk;/ kw;Wk; Md;kPf FUtpd; fl;lisfis epiwntw;Wtjw;F vg;bghGJk; jahuhf ,Uf;f ntz;Lk;. ,t;thwhf fpU#;z czh;tpy; jpwika[s;stuhf Koa[k;. xU rp#;ah; jdJ Md;kPf FUtpd; Kd;dpiyapy; vg;bghGJk; xU Kl;lshsf ,Uf;f ntz;Lk;.

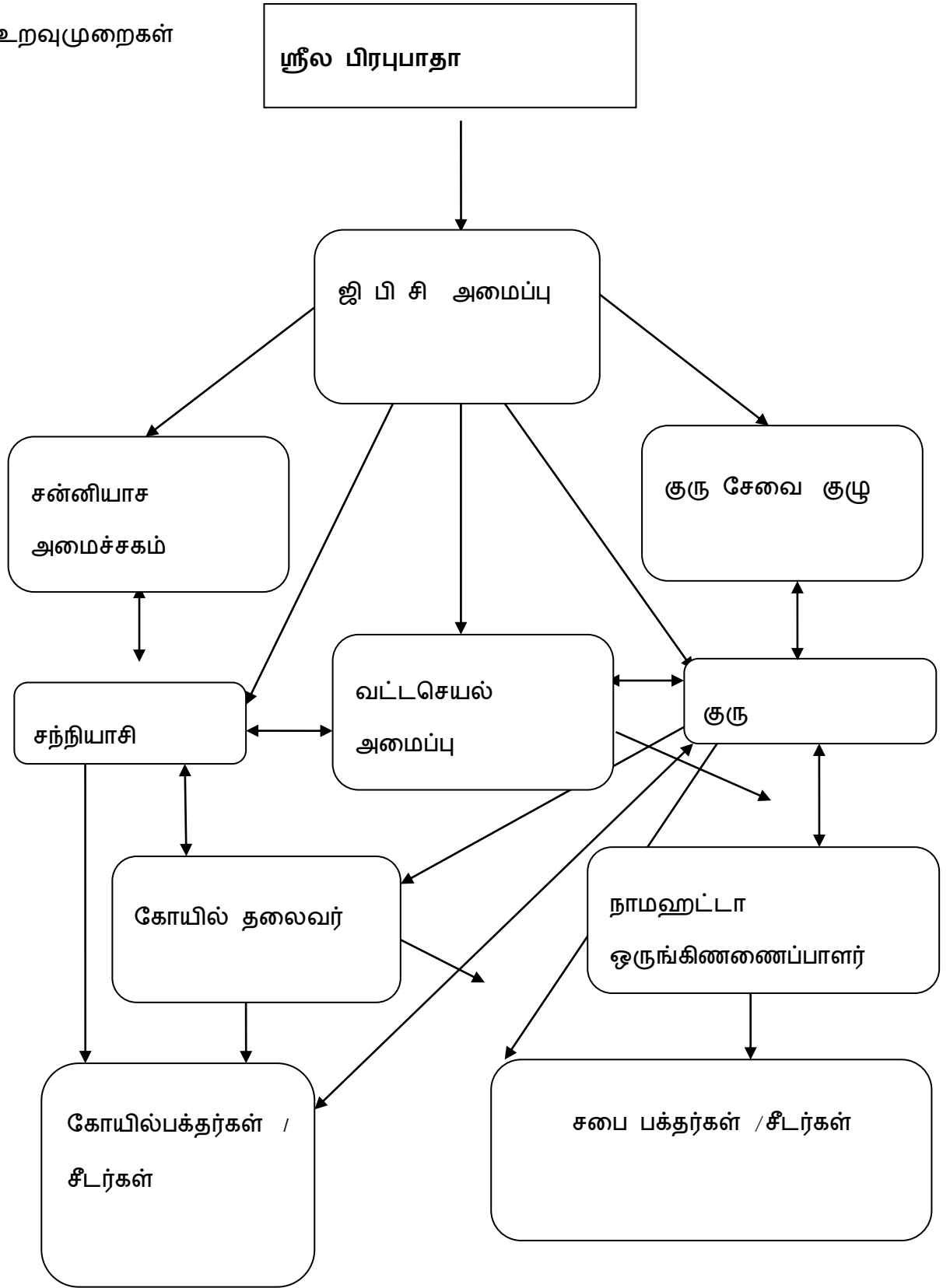
- _ irjd;a rhpjhkpUjh MjpyPyh 7.72

mwpt[s]s xU kdpjd] ey]yija[k]/ bfl]lija[k] gF]]jwpaf] fw]Wf] bfhz]L/ mjw]nfw]g braw]gl]L.....

Mfnt jk]Kila kdKk] g[j]jpa[k] vg]bghGJk] Mnuhf]fpakhft[k]/ cW]pahft[k] ,Uf]Fk]go ek] thH]f]ifia mik]Jf] bfhs]s ntz]Lk]. ,jdhy] gpur]ridfs] epiwe]j xU thH]tpy]Tl thH]tpd] ,y]rpaj]ij ek]khy] gF]]jwpa Koa[k]. mwpt[s]s xU kdpjd] ey]yija[k]/ bfl]lija[k] gF]]jwpaf] fw]Wf] bfhz]L/ mjw]nfw]g braw]gl]L/ thH]tpd] ,y]rpaj]ij mila ntz]Lk].

- _kj] ghftjk] 7.6.5

இஸ்கான் குரு மற்றும் இஸ்கான் அதிகாரிகளுக்கிடையே உள்ள உறவுமுறைகள்



பகுதி - 2

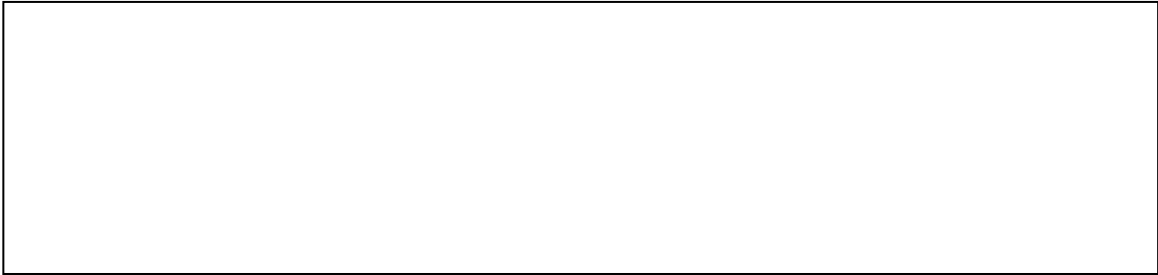
ghlk; 5 FU ghj M!;uah

ghlj; iivg;g[fs:

gpug[ghj M#;uah
jPf;#h / rPf;#h FU – ghj M#;uah

gpug[ghj M#;uahtpw;fhd tHpfhl;Ljy;fs;

ekJ Md;kPf thH;tpd; bjhlf;fj;jpypUe;nj/ _y gpug[ghjUld; MH;e;j/ ek;gj;jf;/
gf;jp hPjpahd cwit tsh;j;Jf; bfhs;tjw;F/ rpy Fwpg;gpl;l tHpfisg; gl;oaypLf.



**_y gpug[ghjh xt]bthU mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f gf]jUld] jdpG]gl]l cwt[
bfhz]Ls]shh].**

mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f]j]pd] !]jhgf Mr]rhhpah]/ jiyikahd FU kw]Wk] ,Wjp
mjpfhhp vd]w Kiwapy]/ _y gpug[ghjh xt]bthU mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f gf]jUld]
jdpG]gl]l cwt[bfhz]Ls]shh].

- 303/ _y gpug[ghjhtpd] epiY kPjhd \$p.gp.rp. Tw]W

gl]jpa cWg;gpdh;fis _y gpug[ghjhplk; g[fyplk; bfhs;s mwpt[Wj;Jjy;

_y gpug[ghjhplk; g[fyplk; bfhs;tjw;Fk;/ gpd; fpU#;z czh;tpy; mth;fSf;F
mwpt[iu tH';Fgth;fspkUe;J tHpfhl;Ljy;/ gapw;rp kw;Wk; cjtpiag; bgWtjw;Fk;/
mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;f gf;jh;fs; gl]jpa cWg;gpdh;fis mwpt[Wj;]jyhk;. vg;bghGJ/
ahhplkUe;J jPf;i# bgw ntz;Lk; vd;gij mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;f cWg;gpdh;fs;
njh;e;bjLf;fyhk;. !]jhgf Mr;rhhpah; kw;Wk; KjD;ikahd rPf;#h FU vd _y
gpug[ghjhpd; kPJ jdJ ftdj;ij mth;fs; xUKfg;gLj;j ntz;Lk;.

**Fiwe;j gl;rkhf/ _y gpug[ghjhpd; gpuzhk ke;jpuj;jpd; Kjy; gFjpia cr;rhpF;
ntz;Lk;**

j';fsJ tzf;f';fis rkh;gpf;Fk; bghGJ/ midj;J ngu- rp#;ah;fSk;/ vjph;fhy
re;jjpapdUk;/ j';fSila jPf;#h FUtpd; gpuzhk ke;jpuj;ij cr;rhpj;jgpd;/ !]jhgf

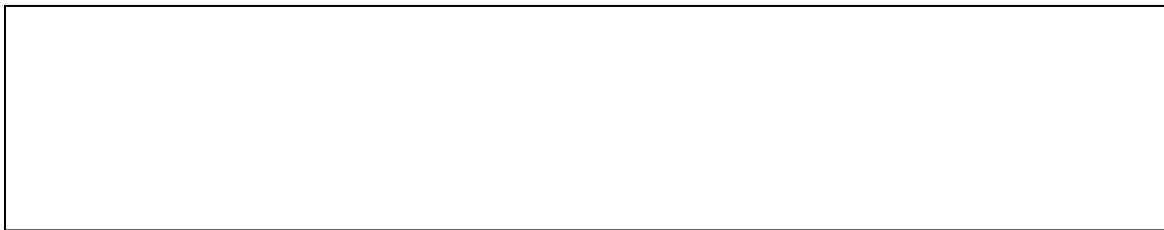
Mr;rhpaUf;F khpahij brYj;Jk; tpjkhf/ Fiwe;jgl;rkhf/ _y gpug[ghjhpD; gpuzhk ke;jpu;jpd; Kjy; gFjpia cr;rhpf;f ntz;Lk;.

mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpy; rpf;#h kw;Wk; jpf;#h ,tw;wpd; neh;fk;

_y gpug[ghjhpD; cgnjr';fspy; g[fyplk;; bfhz;L/ mtUld; jplkhd cwit cWjPg;gLj;jpa gpwF/ Fiwe;jgl;rk; MW khj';fSf;fhtJ eilKiw gf;jpj; bjhz;oid (rhjdh) fz;og;gld; gapw;rp bra;j gpwF/ mth;fs; xU m';fPfhpf;f mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;f gf;jju jdJ vjph;;fhy jPf;#h FUthf Vw;Wf;bfhs;syhk;. mjd; gpwFk;/ Fiwe;jgl;rk; MW khj';fSf;Fg; gpwF/ mthplkpUe;J it#;zt jPf;i#ia Vw;Wf; bfhs;syhk;. tpRthrk;/ gw;Wjy; kw;Wk; md;g[- ,itfspd; mog;gilapy; _y gpug[ghjUld; gf;jh;fSf;F cs;s cwit gyg;gLj;Jtnj/ mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpy; rpf;#h kw;Wk; jpf;#h ,tw;wpd; neh;fk; vd g[hpe;J bfhs;sg;gl ntz;Lk;.(,;!;fhd; rl;l; 7.21 Kjy; (Qhpehk) jPl;ir)

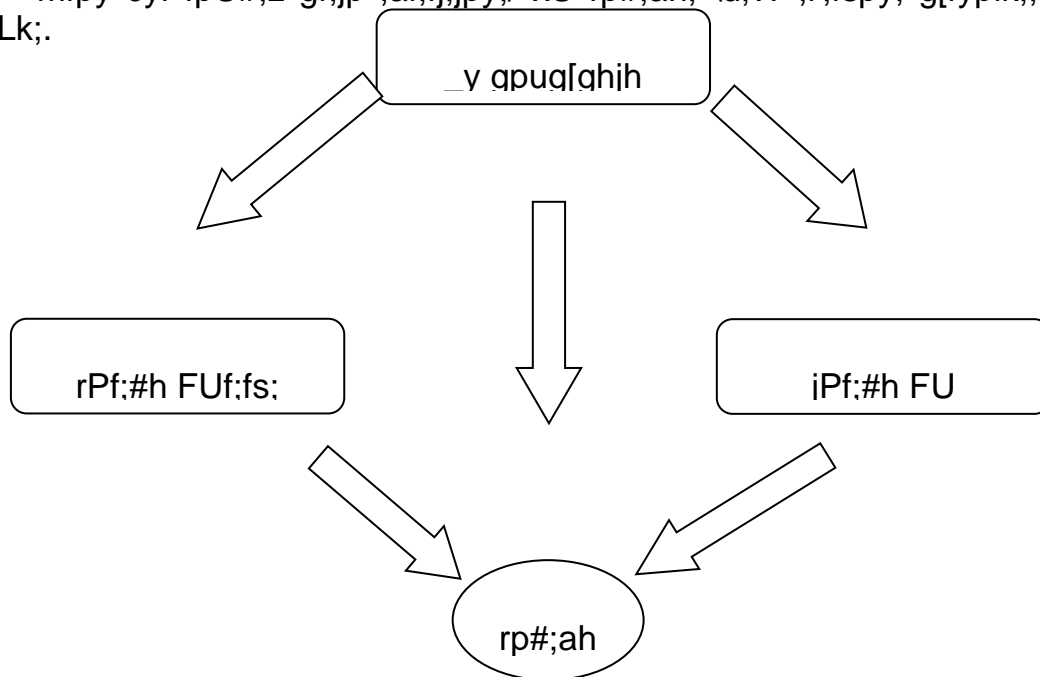
jPf;#h / rpf;#h FU – ghj M#;uah kw;Wk; gpug[ghj M#;uah

jPf;#h / rpf;#h FU – ghj M#;uahtpw;Fk;/ gpug[ghj M#;uahtpw;Fk] cs;s bjhlh;g[vd;d>



mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpy; FU – ghj M#;uah

mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpy;/ xU rp#;ah; \d;W ,l';fspy; g[fyplk;; bfhs;s ntz;Lk;.



jPf;#h FUtpd; cgnjr';fSf;F vjpuhf rpf;#h FU vija[k;/ ngRtjpy;iy

rpv rkak; jPf;#h FU vg;ngHjK; ,y;yhky; ,Uf;fyhk;. Mjyhy; xUth; Kd;ndwpa gf;jhplkpUe;J gapw;rp kw;Wk; mwpt[iuia vL;Jf; bfhs;syhk;. ,Jnt rpf;#h FU vdg;gLfpwJ rpf;#h FU vd;why; jpf;#h FUtpd; cgnjr';fSf;F vjpuhf vijahtJ ngRgth; vd;W mh;j;jky;y. mg;goahdhy; mth; xU rpf;#h; FUthf khl;lhh; mth; xU Kl;lhs;.

- gftj; fPjh 17.13 – QhdY}Y/ \$Piy 4/ 1974

mtuJ fUizapd] btt]ntW njhw]w']fis xd]W nrh]g]gjd] \ykhf/ xU gf]jh] ,Wjpapy] _fpU#]zuyh] tpLtpf]fg]gLfpwhh].

mt]thwhf/ mtuJ fUizapd] btt]ntW கலவையினால் / xU gf]jh] ,Wjpapy] _fpU#]zuyh] tpLtpf]fg]gLfpwhh]. ir]ja FU/ _y gpug[ghjh/ FU guk]giu/ xUthpd] jPf]#h FU/ kw]w rPf]#h FU]fs]/ fpU#]zhp]d] g[dpj ehkk]/ rh!]jpu']fs] kw]Wk] xd]gJtpj gf]jp] bjh]z]Lfs] Mfpait ,tw]wpy] mlf]fk]. ,itjhd] vd tiuaWf]fg]gltpy]iy.

- 303/ _y gpug[ghjhtpd] epiy kPjhd \$p.gp.rp. Tw]W

mfpv cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f]j]jpd] mid]j]J cWg]gpdh]fSf]Fk] jiyikahd FUthf cs]shh].

,j]jifa xj]JiHf]fpd]w \y]j]j]Jt']fSf]Fs]/ _y gpug[ghjh mfpv cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f]j]jpd] !]jhg]f Mr]rhhpah] vd]w Kiwapy]/ mfpv cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f]j]jpd] mid]j]J cWg]gpdh]fSf]Fk] jiyikahd FUthf cs]shh]. mid]j]J cWg]gpdh]fSk]/ mid]j]J jiyKiwfSf]Fk] _y gpug[ghjhtplk] g[fyplk] bfhs]tjw]F Cf]Ftpf]fg]gLfpwhh]fs]. _y gpug[ghjhtpd] mfpv cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fk]/ nrit/ cgnjr']fs]/ mtuJ g[]j]f']fs] \ykhf/ _y gpug[ghjht]ld] jdp]g]gl]l cwt[bfhs]tjw]F/ mid]j]J mfpv cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f]j]jpd] cWg]gpdh]fSk] chpik bgWfpwhh]fs] kw]Wk] Cf]Ftpf]fg]gLfpwhh]fs].

- 303/ _y gpug[ghjhtpd] epiy kPjhd \$p.gp.rp. Tw]W

ghlk; 6 FUitj; njh;e;bjLj;jy;

ghlj; jiyg;g[fs;

xU m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;l FUtpd; jFjpf;
FUitj; njh;e;bjLj;jy;

xU FUtplk; vd;d vjph;ghh;f;fpwPh;fs;>

xU m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;l FUtpd; jFjpf;

xU m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;l FUtpd; jFjpf; ahit> tpthj';fspypUe;J fPH;fz;l fl;l;j;py;/
Fwpg;g[fiis vGJf -

xU m';fPfhpf;fglg;l FUtpd; jFjpf;

thnrh – ntfk] kd!: f]nuhj – ntfk]
\$pQ]th – ntfk] cjnuhg!]j – ntfk]
Vjhd] ntfhd] nah tp#nQj jPu
!h]thk] mgpkhk] g]Ujptpk] ! rp#[ahj]

'ngr]rpd] J}z]Ljy]/ kdjpd] njitfs]/ nfhgj]jpd] bray]fs] kw]Wk] ehf]F/ tapW/
ghYWg]g[fs] Mfpatw]wpd] J}z]Ljy]fis bghWj]Jf] bfhs]s Toa epjhd g[j]jpa[s]s
xUth] cyfk] KGtjpyk] rPlh]fis Vw]Fk] jFjp tha]e]jtuhthh].

- cgnjrhpUjk]/ gjk]1

,uz;L jFjpf;

jj; - tp";dhdhh;jk; FUk; Vthgpfr;nrrj;
rkpj; - ghdpQp !;nhj;hpak; g;uQ;k – ep#;jk;

,j;jifa tp#a';fis Kiwahfg; g[hpe;J bfhs;tjw;F/ KG Kjw; flt[spk; cW]pahf gf;jp bfhz;Ls;stUk; ntj';fspy; ed;F fw;wwpe;jtUkhd xU Md;kPf FUit xUth; gzpt[lid;/mqf ntz;Lk;.

jFjp bgw]w FU jhnd ,l]Lf]fl]o cUthf]fpa mwpt[Kiwiaf] fw]gpg]gjpy]iy. mtuJ mwpt[guk]giu Kiwapy] fw]fg]gl]ljhifahy] jukhdJ. nkYk]/ mth] g[Un#h]j]kdhfpa KGKjw] flt[spd] nritapy] jplkhf epiy bgw]wth]. (g]uQk ep#]lk]). ,it mtuJ ,U jFjpf]. mth] ntj mwpitg] guk]giu Kiwapy] fw]wpUf]f ntz]Lk]. gukg[U#dpd] nritapy] epiy]jtuhf ,Ue]jy] ntz]Lk]. mth] mwp"uhf ntz]Lbkd]gjpy]iy. Mdhy] mth] mjpfhuk] bgw]w xUthplkpUe]J nfl]lwpe]jtuhf ,Uf]f ntz]Lk].

- gftgd] _y fgpyhpd] nahfKiw/ gjk] 4/ mjpfhuk] bgw]w Md]kPf FUit ehly]

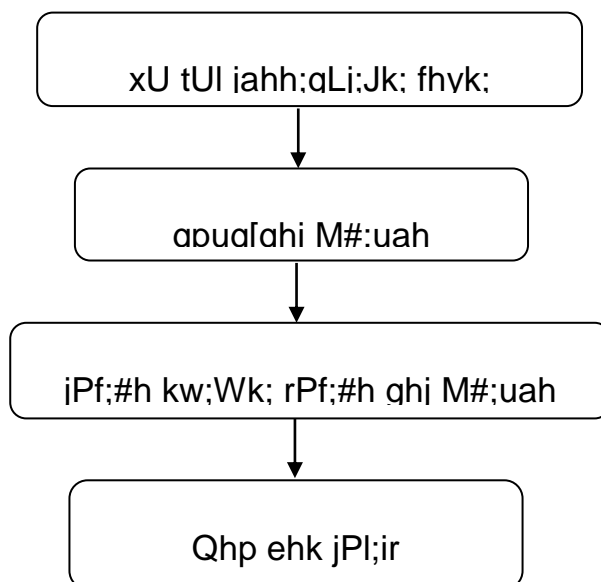
FUitj; njh;e;bjLj;jy;

FUitj; njh;e;bjLg;gjw;fhd/ rpy bghUj;jkw;w fhuz';fis/ fPnHa[s;s fl;j;jpy; gl;oaypLf.



FUitj; njh;e;bjLg;gjw;fhd tHpKiwfs;

fPnH bfhLf;fg;gl;l tHpKiwfs;/ jPf;i# mspg;gjw;fhd tHpKiwfs; Fwpj;j mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;j;jpd; rl;j;j jGtpaJ



xU tUI jahh;gLj;Jk; fhyk;

- mDTykhhd gf;jpj; bjhz;oy; <LgLjy;
- ehd;F fl;Lg;ghl;L tpjpfis fz;og;g[lid; gpd;gw;Wjy;
- xU ehisf;F gjpdhW Rw;Wfs; \$gk; bra;jy;
- KG fhiy neu epfH;r;rpfsfy; g';bfLg;gJ (nfhtpypy; trpg;gth;)
- tPl;oy; my;yJ ehk – Ql;lhtpy; fhiy neu epfH;r;rpapy; g';bfLg;gJ (nfhtpypy; trpf;fhjth;fSf;F)

gpug[ghj M#;uah

- jiyikahd rPf;#h FU vd;W _y gpug[ghjhpj; nky; ftdk; bfhs;Sjy;
- tzf;'f;fisr; rkh;gpf;Fk; bghGJ/ _y gpug[ghjhpj; gpuzhk ke;jpu';fis cr;rhpi;jy;
- mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; rk;ge;jg;gl;l Md;kPf mjpfhhpfspkUe;J (rPf;#h FU;fs;) tHpfhl;Ljiy bgWjy;.

jPf;#h kw;Wk; rPf;#h FU ghj M#;uah

nkW;Twpatw;iw Fiwe]jgl]rk] MW khj fhyk; gpd;gw;wpa gpwF/ xUth; jdJ rPf;#h FUf;fspd; kj;jpapypUe;J/ mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;l jPf;#h FUitj; njh;e;bjLf;fhyk;. MW khj fhyk; vd;gJ Fiwe;jgl;r fhyk; vd;gjif; fUj;jpy; bfhs;f. xUth; ,e;j njh;it bra;tjw;F nitjg;gl;l fhy mtfhrk; vLj;Jf; bfhs;syhk;.

- j';fsJ brhe;j g[j;jpiag; gpunahfpj;J/ FUitj; njh;e;bjLg;gJ khzth;fspd; bghWg;g[.
- nfhtpy; jiyth; my;yJ bjhlh;g[ila mjpfhhpf;Fj; bjhpag;gLj;Jjy;.
- mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; mjpfhhpahy; bfhl;fg;gl;l vGj;Jg;g[{h;tkhd njh;it vGjt[k;.
- mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; mjpfhhpapkUe;J Kiwahd rpghhpR fojk; bgWjy;.
- njh;e;bjLf;fg;gl;l FUtplkUe;J mDkjp bgWjy;
- me;j FUit tHpgl Muk;gpj;jy;. mtUila gpuzhk ke;jpuj;ij cr;rhpi;jy;/ mjd;gpwF Fiwe;jgl;rk] _y gpug[ghjhpj; gpuzhk ke;jpuj;jpd; Kjy; gFjpia/; cr;rhpi;jy;.
- xUth; jd;Dila njh;e;bjLf;fg;gl;l jPf;#h FUtplkUe;J fl;lisfisg; bgWtnjhL/ jd;Dila rPf;#h FUf;fspk; ,Ue;J bjhlh;e;J mwpt[iufis Vw;Wf;bfhs;fpwhh;.
- xUth; ntbwhU mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;f FUtplk; jPf;i# vLf;f jPh;khdpj;jhy; FUtpw;Fk;/ cs;~h; eph;tthpfSf;Fk; bjhpag;gLj;Jjy;

Qhp – ehk jPf;i#

- mjd; gpd;dh; nkYk]/ Fiwe;jgl;rk; MW khj fhyj;jpw;Fg; gpwF xUth; it#;zt jpf;i#ia Vw;Wf; bfhs;syhk;.
- FUtpw;F xU khztUf;Fj; jPf;i# mspf;f ntz;Lk; vd;w ve;j fl;lhaKk; ,y;iy.
- jPf;i#;Fg; gpwF/ jdJ jPf;#h FUtpd; mDkjpnaL xUth; nkYk; rPf;#h FUf;fis Vw;Wf; bfhs;syhk;.

xU m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;l FUtpd; jFjpf; jdpj;gl;l el]ij kw;Wk; gpur;rhuk;

Mrhu/ gpurhu – ehngu fuQ 'Jap' fhh;a

Jkp – rh;t FU/ Jkp \$pfnju Mh;a

"eP';fs; Qhp ehkj;jpw;F rk;ge;jkhd c';fsJ flikfis/ c';fsJ jdp;g;l elj;ijapd; \ykhft[k;/ c';fsJ gpur;rhuk; \ykhft[k; xnu rkaj;jpy; epiwntw;W';fs.; ,t;thwhf eP';fs; kpft[k; Kd;ndwpa gf;jh; vd;gjhy;; ,e;j KG cyfpd; Md;kPf FUthtPh]fs].

bghUSiu

lehjd nfh!;thkp ,;nf ,e;j cyfj;jpd; m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;l Md;kPf FU Fwpj;J bjspthf tiuaWf;fpwhh;. ,jd; bjhlh;ghf tpthpf;fg;gl;oUf;Fk; jFjpf; ahhjdp; xUth; rh!;jph tpjpfSf;F Vw;g bray;gl ntz;Lk; kw;Wk; mnj neuj;jpy; gpur;rhuk; bra;a ntz;Lk;. ,t;thW bray;gLk; xUth; xU m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;l Md;kPf FU.

- _ irjd;a rhpjhkpUjh me]jah 4.103

ve;j M!;ukj;jpy; ,Ue;Jk;....

fpgh tpg;uh/ fpgh epah!p/ R{j;u nfd eah
na fpU#;z – jj;t – ntjh/ nra;/ FU Qah

xUth; xU gpukzuhf/ xU re;epahrpahf my;yJ xU R{j;uh – mth; vd;dthf ,Ue;jhYk;/ mth; fpU#;z tp";"hdj;ij mwpe;jpUe;jhy;/ xU Md;kPf FUthf Koa[k;.

- _ irjd;a rhpjhkpUjh kj;a 8.128

eP';fs; xt;bthUtUk; Md;kPf FUthfyhk;

gfthd; irjd;ah; TWfpwhh;. "eP';fs; xt;bthUtUk; Md;kPf FUthF';fs;. eP';fs; xt;bthUtUk;. Vd; xd;W/ ,uz;L> eP';fs; xt;bthUtUk;." "x Md;kPf FU vd;gJ kpft[k; fodkhd bray;" ,y;iy. fodkhd bray; ,y;iy. irjd;a kQh.... mkhuh m\$;dhah vd;Dila fl;lisia kl]Lk; epiwntw;W';fs;. mt]tst[jhd]/ gpwF eP']fs] Md]kPf FUthfyhk].

- gftj; fPij/ 4.1 – 2/ bfhyk;g!;/ nk 9/ 1969

"vd; fl;lisapd; nghpy;"- ,J jPh;khdpf;fpw Kf;fpa Fwpg;g]

Mjyhy; eP';fs; vt;thW xU Md;kPf FUthf Koa[k;> xU Md;kPf FU nghJkhd mwpit/ ,d;Dk; gy jFjpfisg; bgw;wpUf;f ntz;Lk; vd]wpy;iy. ve;j jFjpfSk; ,y;yhknyna/ xUth; xU Md;kPf FUthf Koa[k; vt;thW> ,g;bghGJ ,e;j tHpahdJ/ irjd;a kQhgpug[TWfpwhh;. mkhuh m\$dhah. "vdJ fl;lisapd; nghpy;". ,Jjhd; jPh;khdpf;fpw Fwpg;g]/ xUth; jd;Dila jpOh; tpUg;g';fshy; Md;kPf FUthf KoahJ. mth; Md;kPf FU my;y. xU nkk;gl;l mjpfhphah; fl;lisaplg;gl ntz;Lk;. gpwF mth; xU Md;kPf FU/ mkhuh m";dhah. ekJ tp#aj;ijg; nghy. ekJ nkk;gl;l mjpfhph/ ekJ Md;kPf FU vdf;Ff; fl;lisapl;lhh;: ",e;jf; flt[spd; ew;bra;jpia/ vd;dplkpUe;J vijf; fw;wpUe;jhYk;/ mij M';fpy;jpy; gpur;rhuk; bra;a Kaw;rp bra;". Mjyhy; eh';fs; Kaw;rp bra;njhk;. mt;tst[jhd;. ehd; kpft[k; jFjp tha;e;jtd; vd;wpy;iy. vdJ xnu jFjp ahhjdp; ehd; vdJ nkk;gl;l mjpfhphapd; fl;lisia epiwntw;Wtjw;F Kaw;rp bra;njd;. mt;tst[jhd;. mJjhd; btw;wpapd; ,ufrpak;.

- gftj; fPij 2.2/ yz;ld;/ Mf!;l;/ 3/ 1973

FUitj; njh;e;bjLj;jy;

VjhtJ btwp fhuzkhf xUtiu] jpObud]W FUthf Vw]ff]TlhJ. mJ mghafukhd bray].

xUtiu FUthf xg]g[f]bfhs]SKd]/ mthplk] ehk] ruzilayhkh vd]gijf] ftdkhf Muha ntz]Lbkd]W rh!]jpu']fs] gzpf]fpd]wd. VjhtJ btwp fhuzkhf xUtiu] jpObud]W FUthf Vw]ff]TlhJ. mJ mghafukhd bray]. FUt[k] xUtd] rp#[adhtjw]Fj] jFjpa[s]stdh vd]gijf] ftdpf]f ntz]Lk].

- jd]idawpa[k] tp";"hdk]/ 2- FU vd]why] vd]d>

Fiwe;jgl;rk; xU tUIj;jpw;fhtJ xd;whfr; re;jpa[';fs;

!;ehjd nfh!;thkp vGjpa "Qhp gf;jp tpth!h" tpy; Twg;gl;oUf;fpwJ : "Md;kPf FUt[k; rp#;aUk; Fiwe;jgl;rk; xU tUIj;jpw;fhtJ xd;whfr; re;jpf;f ntz;Lk;". ,jdhy;/ ",e;j eguiu ehd; vd;Dila FUthf Vw;Wf; bfhs;syhk;" vd rp#;ah; g[hpe;J bfhs;syhk;" kw;Wk; ",;nf xUth; vdJ rp#;auhf/ jFjpa[s;stuhf ,Uf;fpwhh;" vd FUt[k; bjhpe;J bfhs;s Koa[k; ,e;j tptfhuk; gpwF RKfkhFk;.

- _kj; ghftjk; 1. 16 25 – Qtha; \$dthp/ 21/ 1974

Fiwe;jgl;rk; xU tUIj;jpw;fhtJ/ FUthplkpUe;J nfl;f ntz;Lk;.

Mjyhy; xU FUit Vw;Wf;bfhs;Sk; Kd;/ bra;Kiw ahbjdpy; Fiwe;jgl;rk; xU tUIj;jpw;fhtJ mthplkpUe;J nfl;f ntz;Lk;. ",;nf vdf;F fw;gpf;Fk; cz;ikahd xU FU" vd;W ek;gpf;if bfhs;Sk; nghJ/ eP';fs; mtiu FUthf Vw;Wf;bfhs;S';fs;. #z rpj;jj;ppy; Vw;Wf;bfhs;shjPh;fs;.

xUth; jd;Dila Md;kPf FUit epuhfhp;Fk;goahd nguhgj;jpid jhnd jd;nky; bfhz;L tuf;TlhJ.

Md;kPf FUt[k;/ rp#;aUk;/ xUtiu xUth; Vw;Wf; bfhs;tjw;F Kd;/ xUtiu kw;bwhUth; MH;e;j nrhjidf;F cl;gLj;jpf; bfhs;s ntz;Lk; vd rh!;jpu';fs; ghpe;Jiuf;fpd;wd. Vbdd;why; rhjhuz tPl;Lg;bghUl;fs; Tl nrhjpp;Jg; ghh;j;j gpwnf ifafg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;wd. caph;thHpfpd; kpf rpwe;j ez;guhnd/ cz;ikahd Md;kPf FUit njh;e;bjLg;gjpy;/ xU Jujp#;arhypahd Kl;lhs; kl;Lnk nrhjidf] fhyjjpw]Fj] jd]id cl]gLj]jpf] bfhs]tjpy] njhy]tpa[Wthd]. Fwpg;g[xUtd; tpntfKs;stdhf ,Ue;jhy;/ mt;thwhd R{H;epiyiaj; jtph;f;f Koa[k;.

- Qhpehk rpe;jhkzp 6

xUth; xU Md;kPf FUit r\f kug[fspd; mog;gilapy; Vw;ff;TlhJ

xU jPtpukhd egh;/ rh!;jpu epak';fspd; mog;gilapy; m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;l xU Md;kPf FUit Vw;f ntz;Lk; vd;gJ Kf;fpak;. guk;giu/ r\f kw;Wk; rig kug[fspd; mog;gilapy; xU Md;kPf FUit Vw;ff;TlhJ vd _ \$Ptnfh!;thkp mwpt[Wj;Jfpwhh;. Md;kPf mwptpy; cz;ikahd Kd;ndw;wj;jpw;F xUth; nghypay;yhj/ jFjp tha;e;j Md;kPf FUitf; fz;L bfhs;s Kaw;rp bra;a ntz;Lk;.

c';fspd; brhe;j g[j];jpia cgnahfpjJ/ rhpahfj; njh;e;bjL.

xU Fwpg;gpl;l gf;jiu/ Md;kPf FUthf/ khzth;fs; j';fsJ brhe;j g[j];jpia cgnahfpj;J rhpahfj; njh;e;bjLg;gJ jPf;i# vLf;Fk; gf;jh;fspd; jdp;g;l bghWg;g[.

xU Md;kPf FUtplj;jpy; kw;Wk; j';fis flt[spd; jpUehl;ow;F miHj;Jr; bry;Yk; mthpd; jpwikapy; cWjpahd Kjph;e;j ek;gpf;ifia tsh;j;j gpwnf/ jPf;i# vLf;f tpiHgth;fs; mthplkpUe;J jPf;i#ia Vw;Wf; bfhs;s ntz;Lk; rhJ rh!;j;jpu kw;Wk; FU ,th;fspd; m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;l nkw;nfhs;fis cgnahfg;gLj;jp/ xU gf;jUila Kd;ndw;wj;jpd; msit fz;L bfhs;s ntz;Lk;. xU gf;jh; "mjpfhug;g[{h;tkhd mfpj cyf fpU#}z gf]jp ,af[fj]jpd] FU" vd;w Mnkjhpg;igg; bgWtJ/ mth; mfpj cyf fpU#}z gf]jp ,af[fj]jpd] rl;l;jpy; tpjpf;fg;gl;Ls;s m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;l Kiwfis btw;wpfukhf g[{h;j;jp bra;Js;shh;. kw;w \j;j gf;jh;fspd; Kot[fspd;go mfpj cyf fpU#}z gf]jp ,af[fj]jpd] rl;l;jpy; bfhLf;fg;gl;Ls;s ju';fSf;Fk;/ tHpfhl;LjYf;Fk; Vw;g jd;id elj;jpf; bfhs;fpwhh; vd;gijf] Fwpf;fpwJ. MapDk; me;j FUtpd; flt[is czh;e;jwpa[k; msitf; Fwpf;Fk; Tw;whf/ me;j mnkhjpp;ig/ ehkhfnt vLj;Jf;bfhs;sf;TlhJ. jPf;i# vLf;Fk; gf;jh;fspd; g[j];jprhypj;jdkhd ghFghl;ow;F gjpyhf ,e;j Mnkjhpg;g[vd;W jpl;lkplg;gltpy;iy.

- ,!;fhd; rl;lk; 7.2. jPf;i# vLf;Fk; eghpd; bghWg;g[

**ghlk] 6 FUit] njh]e]bjL]jy] TLjy] nkw]nfhs]fs]
m']fPfhpf]fg]gl]l Md]kPf FUtpd] jFjpf]**

j!;khj] FUk] g]ugj]naj \$pf]"h!P/ !]nua cj]jkk]
rhg]nj gnu r ep#]zhjk] g]uQ]kzp cgrkh!]uak]

vdnt/ cz]ikahd Mde]jj]ij miltjpy] cWjp bfhz]Ls]std] cz]ikahd Md]kPf FUit eho/
jPl]ir bgw]W/ mthplk] ruzila ntz]Lk]. cz]ikahd xU FUtpd] jFjpKiw vd]dbtd]why]/

meth] rh!]jpu Kot[fig] g{uzkhf czh]e]jpUg]gJld]/ kw]wth]fisa[k] ,ej] Kot[fSf]Ff] bfhz]LtUk] jpwik cilatuhthh]. vy]yh bgsjpf tp#a]fisa[k] tpl]Ltpl]L guk g[U#iur] ruzile]Js]s ,j]jifa kfhd]fisj] jFjpa[s]s Md]kPf FUKhh]fshfg] g[hpe]J bfhs]s ntz]Lk].
- _kj] ghftjk] 11.3.21

FUitj] njh]e]b]L]jy]

xU c]j]k m]j]p]f]h]p]ia Md]k]P]f FUthf Vw]Wf] b]f]h]s]t]j]p]y] xU rp#]a]h] ftdKld] ,Uf]f ntz]Lk].

"ehd] fpU#]zhp]d] ep]j]a nrtfd]" vd czUk]bghGJ fpU#]zhp]d] nritia]j]tpu kw]witfspy] xUtUf]F Mh]tk] FiwfpwJ. fpU#]ziuna epid]j]f] bfhz]L/ fpU#]zhp]d] g[dp] ehk]'fig] gug]g bray] Kiwfis tF]j]f]bfhz]L/ fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f]i]g] gw]wp cyfk] KGJk] gpurhuk] bra]tnj jdJ flik vd]W meth] vz]z]p]ap]Ug]ghh]. ,j]j]ifatiu c]j]k]m]j]p]f]h]p]ahf Vw]Wf]bfhz]L MWtifahd bray]Kiwfspd] go mtuJ b]h]l]h]g]k] r]'f]Kk] cldoahf Vw]fg]gl ntz]Lk]. (j]h]j]p g]uj]p]f] UQ]eh]j]p) cz]i]k]ap]y] k]p]ft]k] Kd]ndwpatuhd it#]zt gf]j]iu Md]k]P]f (c]j]k m]j]p]f]h]p) FUthf Vw]Wf]bfhs]s ntz]Lk]. jd]d]p]k] cs]s mid]j]j]a]k] Md]k]P]f FUtpw]F m]s]p]f]f ntz]Lk] vd]W Twg]gl]o]Ug]g]j]hy] xUtdJ cilikfs] mtUf]F m]s]p]f]f]g]gl ntz]Lk].

tpGg]g]l] M]j]k]h]f]fis itzt]j]p]w]F khw]Wk] j]p]wid]f]b]f]h]z]L c]j]k m]j]p]f]h]p]ahd it#]z]tiuf] fz]L b]f]h]s]syhk] vd]W _y gf]j]p]t]p]nd]h] j]h]Fuh] Fwpg]g]j] j]Uf]p]whh]..... _y +g nfh!]thkp ,g]g]j]j]p]y] fdp#]j m]j]p]f]h]p/ k]j]ak m]j]p]f]h]p kw]Wk] c]j]k m]j]p]f]h]p Mfpath]f]spilna cs]s ntWghil mwpa[khW gf]j]Uf]F mwpt[iu j]Uf]p]whh].....c]j]k m]j]p]f]h]p]ap]d] ep]iy]ia milt]w]F Kd] xUth] Md]k]P]f FUthf] TihJ. K]d]p]iy it#]z]tnuh ,ilepiy it#]z]tnuh mnj ep]iy]ap]y] cs]s]th]fis/ r]Pl]h]f]shf Vw]Wf] b]f]h]s]syhk]. Mdhy] m]j]j]ifa r]Pl]h]f]s] mtuJ Fiwa[s]s tHpel]j]Jifahy] thH]t]p]d] Kothd Fw]p]f]n]f]his milt]j]p]y] Kd]ndw KoahJ. vdnt xU r]Pl]d] Md]k]P]f FUthf Xh] c]j]k m]j]p]f]h]p]ia Vw]Wf]bfhs]t]j]p]y] ftdKld] ,Uf]f ntz]Lk].

- cgn]rh]k]p]U]k] / g]k] 5/ bghUSiu

c]'fSf]F/ FU vd]g]w]F b]g]h]p]a tiu]aiw n]j]t]ap]y]i]y

c]'fSf]F/ FU vd]g]w]f]hd b]g]h]p]a tiu]aiw n]j]t]ap]y]i]y. M]j]y]hy] ntj mwpt[th]'Fk] Fwpg]g] vd]dbtd]why] / 'j]j]-tp"]d]hd]h]h]j]k]' Md]k]P]f thH]t]p]d] tp";"hd]j]j] eP]'fs] mwpe]J b]f]h]s]s tpUk]g]p]d]hy] 'j]j]-tp"]d]hd]h]h]j]k]' r FUK] Vt mgp]f]r]n]r]j] (K.c.1.2.12)/ eP]'fs] FUit mqfntz]Lk]. kw]Wk] FU ahh]> FU vd]why] flt]s]p]d] ek]g]f]k]hd nrtfh] vd]W b]g]h]Us].

- _kj] ghftjk] / 6.1.26-27/ g]p]y]b]ly]g]p]ah/ \$Piy 12/ 1975

ghlk; 7 jPf;i# cWjpbkhHpfS;

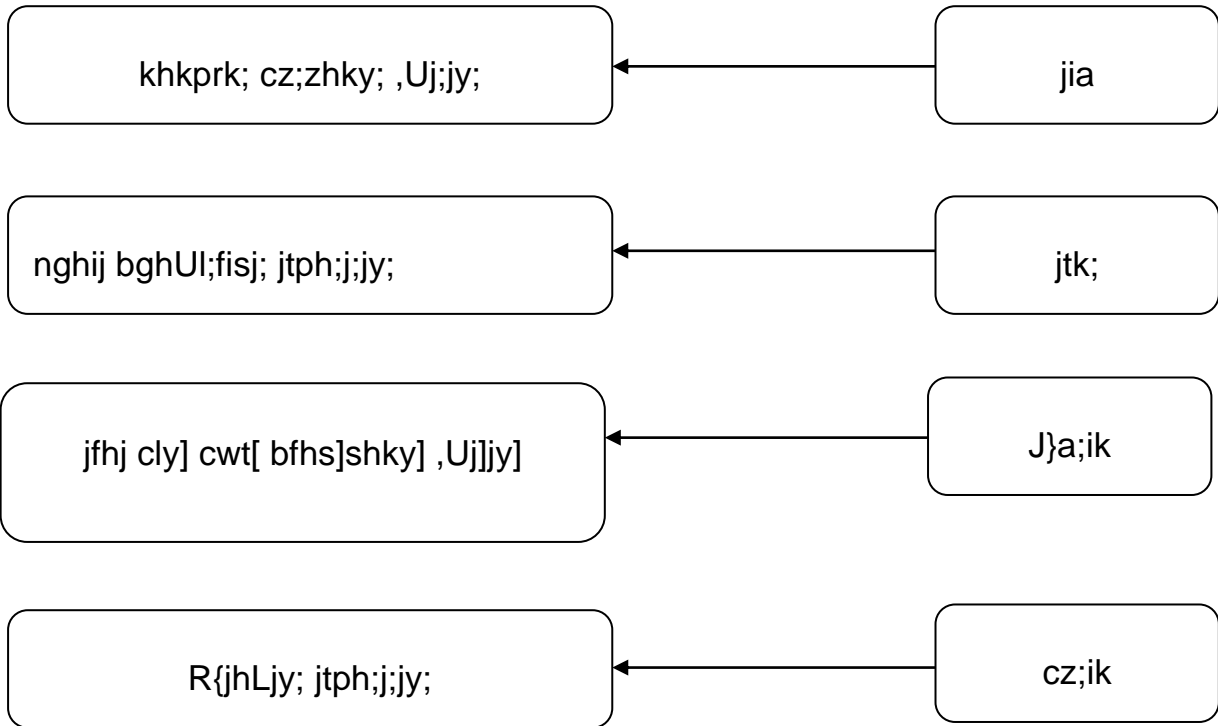
ghlj; i]y]g]g]f]s;

jPf;i# cWjpbkhHpfisf; fz;og;g]ld; gpd;gw;Wjy;

jPf;i# cWjpbkhHpfisg; gpd;gw;Wt]j]p]y; v]j]h];bfhz;l rthy;fs;

rthy;fSf;fhd jPh;t]f]s;

jpUj;jpf; bfhs;tjw;fhd tHpKiwfs;



- _kj; ghftjk; 1.7 24

**jpF;i# cWjpbkhHpfisg; gpd;gw;Wtjd; Kf;fpaj;Jtk;
vd;dhy; c';fSf;Fg; ghJfhg;g[mspf;f KoahJ mJ Koahj xd;W**

ehd;F fl;Lg;ghl;L tpjpfisg; gpd;gw;Wjy; vd;gJ kpft[k; fodkhdJ ,y;iy. eP';fs; jPtukhf கடைபிடிக்க; tpUk;gpdhy;/ ,e;j tp#a';fs; epWj;jg;gl ntz;Lk;. ,y;iybadpy; nfypf;Tj;J. vd;d tpUk;g[fpwhnah mij செய்தால் vd;dhy; c';fSf;Fg; ghJfhg;g[mspf;f KoahJ. mJ Koahj xd;W. Mjyhy;/ eP';fs; jPtukhf cs;sPh;fs; vdp;/ ,e;j tpjKiwfisg; gpd;gw;w ntz;Lk;. gpwF jPf;i# vL';fs;. kw;wgo nfypf;Tj;J bra;ahjPh;fs;. nfypf;Tj;J bra;ahjPh;fs;. ,J vd;Dila tpz;zg;gk;.

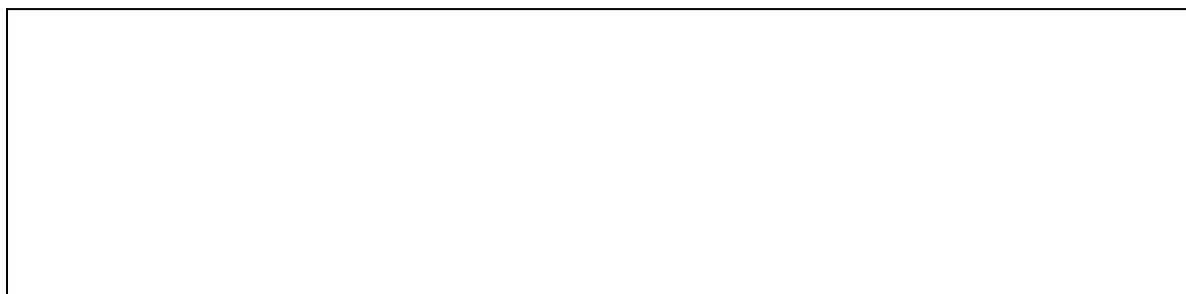
- _kj; ghftjk; 1.16 35 – Qtha;/ \$dthp/ 28/ 1974

kw;wgo/ mth;fs; vd;Dila rp#;ah;fs; my;y

vd;Dila mwpt[iu vd;dbtd;why; vg;bghGJk; Fiwe;jgl;rk; gjpdhW Rw;Wfs; \$gpj;J/ ehd;F fl;Lg;ghl;L tpjpfisg; gpd;gw;w ntz;Lk; vd;gnj. vd;Dila midj;J rp#;ath;fSk; ,e;jf; fUj;ij fz;og;ghf xj;Jf; bfhs;s ntz;Lk;. ,y;iybadpy; mth;fs; vd;Dila rp#;ah;fs; ,y;iy..... eufj;jpy; thH;e;jhYk;/ Rth;fj;jpy; thH;e;jhYk;/ vdJ rp#;ah;fs; ,jid gpd;gw;wpna Mf ntz;Lk;.

- uh\$yl;Rkpf;F vGjpa fojk/ khahg{h; 17/ gpg;uthp/ 1976

jPf;i# cWjpbkhHpfisf; fz;og;ghf gpd;gw;Wtjpy; vjph;f;bfhs;Sk; rthy;fSf;fhd rpy cgnahfKs;s jPh;t[fi/ fPnH cs;s fl;olj;jpy; vGJf.



ig!;ah vd;gJ fpU#;z czh;tpy; eP';fs; btF tpiuthd Kd;ndw;wk; miltjw;F c';fis tw;g[Wj;jy;-

eP';fs; ,d;Dk; c';fs; Md;kPf FUtpw;F bfhLj;j cWjpbkhHpia epiwntw;w Koatpy;iy vdpj; j';fis gf;jh; vd;Wk; rp#;ah; vd;Wk; Twpf;bfhs;tjpy; vd;d gad;> mJ btWk; ghrh';F. Mjhyhy; eP';fs; ,t;thW epidf;f ntz;Lk;. "ehd; vdJ Md;kPf FUtplk; ,t;thwhf cWjp mspj;jpUf;fpnwd;. ,g;bghGJ ve;j tpjptpyf;Fk; md;wp/ ehd; mtUf;Ff; fPH;goa ntz;Lk;. ,y;iybadpy;/ ehd; vd;id mtuJ rp#;ah; vdr; brhy;ypf;bfhs;tjpy; ve;j tp#aKk; ,y;iy". ,J fpU#;z czh;itg; g[hpe;J bfhs;tjpy; btF tpiuthd Kd;ndw;wk; miltjw;F j';fis tw;g[Wj;Jk; xU jtk; my;yJ ig!;ah MFk;. jtk;/ ig!;ah ,y;iybadpy; Kd;ndw;wk; miljy; ,y;iy. Mjyhy; \$l ,aw;if ,d;Dk; c';fSf;F fth;r;rpaspf;ff;Toajha;/ c';fshy; ,j;jifa jpahf';fistr; bra;a ,ayhJ vdpj;/ eP';fs; ,e;j KG tp#aj;ija[k; iftpl;L/ c']fs] tpUg;gk; nghy; bray;glyhk;. Mdhy; eP']fs] c';fis fpU#;z gf;jh; vd;W brhy;ypf;bfhs;s tpUk;gpdhy;/ me;j epiyapy; fpU#;zUf;Fr; nrit bra;a tpUk;gpdhy; ve;j tpjptpyf;FfSk; ,d;wp/ midj;J R{H;epiyfspYk; ,e;j ehd;F mog;gilahd tp#a';fis tpyf;f ntz;Lk;. epr;rak; xU Kiw/ ,U Kiw/ fpU#;zh; kd;dpf;fyhk;. mJ fodkpy;iy. Mdhy;/ mjw;F nkYk; vd;why; fpU#;zh; j';fis kd;dpg;gJ btF fodk;. j';fspd; Kaw;rpfs; neuk;/ ,tw;iw brytp;InghJk; vy;yhtw;iwa[k; ,Hf;ff;Toa bghpa Mj;J cs;sJ.

- r';fh;#zhtpw;F vGjpa fojk; Kk;ig 31.ork;gh; 1972.

kPWjy; vd;gJ Md;kPf FUtplk; cs;s cwit Jz;oj;Jf; bfhs;tJ.

"jdJ midj;J rp#;ah;fSk; Md;kPf cyfj;ijr; brd;wila[k; tiu/ Md;kPf FU ,e;j \$l mz;l;jpy; ,Uf;fpwhh; vd;gJ cz;ikah" vd eP nfl;oUf;fpwha;. 'Mk;' vd;gnj tpil. mJjhd; epajp. Mjyhy; xt;bthU rp#;aUk; ve;jbthU mguhjKk; bra;ahky;/ kpFe;j ftdj;Jld; ,Uf;f ntz;Lk;. Vbdd;why;/ ,J Md;kPf uh\$;aj;jpw;F bry;Yk; cah;t[f;F rPuHpthFk;. me;j

rp#;aiu tpLtpf;Fk; bghUl;L Md;kPf FU kPz;Lk; njhd;w ntz;Lk; . ,e;j tifahd knhd ghtk;/ Md;kPf FUtpw;F bra;a[k; mguhjk;. Md;kPf FUtpd; fl;lifSf;Ff; fPH;goahky; ,Uj;jy; vd;gJ gj;Jtpj Fw;w';fspy; Kjy; Fw;wk; MFk;. jPf;#apd; nghJ Md;kPf FUthy; rp#;aUf;Ff; bfhLf;fg;gl;l fl;lifsf; fz;og;ghf gpd;gw;wg;gl ntz;Lk;. mJ xUtiu mtuJ Md;kPfg; ghijapy; Kd;ndwr; bra;a[k;. Mdhy; xUth; ntz;Lbkd;nw mj;jifa fl;lifsf kPwpdhy;/ gpwF mtuJ Kd;ndw;wk; bjhlf;j;jpypUe;nj jLf;fg;gLfpwJ. ,t;thW kPWjy; vd;gJ Md;kPf FUtlhdhd cwit Jz;oj;Jf; bfhs;Sjy; vd;W mh;j;jk;. ahbuhUth; fl;lifsf kPwp/ ,t;thwhf Md;kPf FUtlhdhd cwit Jz;oj;Jf; bfhs;fpwhnuh/ b\$d;k b\$d;kkhf Md;kPf FUtpd; cjtp vjph;g;ghh;f;f KoahJ ,J nghJkhd mstp;w;F/ cd;Dila nfs;tpf;Fj] bjspt[gLj;Jk; vd ek;g[fpnwd;.

- b\$agjhftpw;F vGjpa fojk;/ yh!; V";ry;!;/ 11 \$^iy/ 1969.

TLjy; nk;w;nfh;sf] ghk; : 7. jPf;# cWjpbkhHpf;f;

ehd; mj;dnky; jz;zPh; Cw;wPdhy;/ beUg;g[!;Ljy; fodkhf ,Uf;Fk;.

epr;rakhf ,e;j Qhp ehk b\$gk;/ c';fisj; J}a;ikahf;Fk;. kpft[k; ed;W. Mdhy; ,e;j mf;dpiag; nghy/ ehd; ,g;ngHJ beUg;g[!;lg;ngHfpnwd;. ,J fha;e;j tpwF. ehd; ,e;j tpwif fha;e;j epiyapy; itg;gjhy; jP ed;whf xsptPrp vhpa[k;. Mdhy;/ ehd; mj;dnky; jz;zPiu Cw;wPdhy;/ gpwF beUg;g[!;LtJ fodk;. mJngHy fpU#;z czh;t[vd;w beUg;g[c';fisj; bjhlh;e;J Kd;ndwr; bra;a[k;. Mdhy; mnj rkak;/ ehKk;/ jhdhf Kd; te;J/ me;j beUg;gpd;kPJ jz;zP;h; Cw;wtpy;iy vd;why; ed;W. mnjngHy fpU#;z czh;t[my;yJ/ fpU#;z \$gk; eP';fs; Kd;ndwr; bra;a[k;. mnj rkak;/ jhdhf Kd; te;J eP';fs; ,e;j mgj;jkhd bray;fisr; bra;atpy;iy. vdp; kpft[k; ed;W. eP';fs; ,e;j ePUw;Wtij bjhlh;e;J bra;jhy;/ gpwF..... vt;thW xU kdpjd; kUe;J cl;bfhz;L/ mnj rkak; midj;J mgj;j';fisr; bra;jhy; gpwF mtd; neha; FzkilahJ my;yJ kpf/ kpf ePz;l fhykhFk;. Mifahy; ehk; bghWg;gpy;yhjth;fshf ,Uf;ff;TlhJ. Vbdd;why;/ thH;f;if kpft[k; FWfpa fhyj;jpw;nf.

- 'jPf;# tFg;g[rhd; gpuhd;rp!;nfh 10/ kh;h;r; 1968

,e]j xU epge]jidapd]go vy]yhtifahd ghtpfisa[k] gftthd] irjd]ah] Vw]Wf] bfhs]fpwhh].

gftthd] mtuJ Rjh]jd rf]fuj]ij tutiHf]Fk] nghJ/ mt]tpU rnfhjuh]fisa[k] kd]dpj]JtpLk]go ep]ahde]j gpug[gftthdplk] kd]whodhh]. mr]rkaj]jpy] ,U rnfhjuh]fSk] gftthd] ghj]'fspy] tpGe]J j]'fis kd]dpj]JtpLk]go ntz]odhh]. kdk] jpUe]jpa ,e]j Mj]khf]fis Vw]Wf]bfhs]Sk]go ep]ahde]j gpug[t]k] gftthdplk] ntz]odhh]. Mdhy] mth]fs] vy]yh ghtr] bray]fisa[k] tpl]blhHpf]f ntz]Lk] vd]W gftthd] epge]jid tpj]j]hh]. mr]rnfhjuh]fSk] mjw]Fr] rk]kjp]J/ j]'fSila ghtr] bray]fis] iftpLthf thf]fsp]j]dh]. fUiza[s]s gftthDk] mth]fis Vw]Wf]bfhz]Jld]/ mth]fsJ fle]j]fhy ghtr] bray]fis kPz]Lk] R]of]fhl]lhky] ,Ue]j]hh].

,Jnt gftthd] irjd]ahpd] jdp]bgU'] fUizahFk]. ,f]fypa[f]j]jpy] ahUk] jd]id ght]j]pypUe]J tpLgl]oUg]gj]hff] Twpf]bfhs]s KoahJ. Mdhy]/ jF]pa[s]s Md]kPf FUthy] jPl]ir mspf]fg]gl] gpwF/ ve]j ghtr] bray]Yk] <LgLtjpy]iy vd]W mth]fs] thf]fsp]f]f ntz]Lk]. ,e]j xU epge]jidapd]go vy]yhtifahd ghtpfisa[k] gftthd] irjd]ah]

Vw]Wf] bfhs]fpwhh]. fypa[f kf]fs] midtUk] \$fha]/ kjhapd] Fz']fis bfhz]Ls]sdh]. ght tpist[fs]py] ,Ue]J tpLgl tpUk]gpdhy]/ ,th]fs] _ irjd]a kQhgput[tplk] g[fyplk] bfhs]s ntz]Lk]. nkYk] Md]kPf jPl]ir bgw]w gpwF/ rh!]jpu]'fshy] jil tpjpf]fg]gl]Ls]s tpra]'fs]py] ,Ue]J tpyfp ,Uf]f ntz]Lk].

- Kd]Diu/ _kj] ghftjk]

gf]jdpd] ,jaj]jpy] J}a]ikg]gLj]Jk] Kiw Vw]fdnt cs]sJ.

ntj]'fspd]go/ xUtd] jdJ cah]epiyapypUe]J tPH]r]rpaile]jhy]/ mtd] jd]idj] J}a]ikg]gLj]jpf] bfhs]s gw]gy rl]'Ffis] bra]jhf ntz]Lk]. Mdhy]/ ,]nf mij]jF fl]Lg]ghL ,y]iy. Vbddpy]/ g[Un#hj]jkuhd KGKjw] flt[is epidg]gd] fhuzj]jhy]/ gf]jdpd] ,jaj]jpy] J}a]ikg]gLj]Jk] Kiw Vw]fdnt cs]sJ. vdnt/ Qnu Qnu / Qnu uhk/ Qnu uhk/ uhk uhk/ Qnu Qnu vd]Dk] \$gk] epWj]j]hky] bjhlug]gl ntz]Lk].

- gftj]fPij 9.31

gpd; ih':fs; xU gz:g[s;s kdpjh; TI ,y;iy. gf;jh; vd:gJ Fwpj;J vd;d brhy;y>

Q;hpjahde;jh : (bkhHpbgah;j;jy; bra;fpwhh;)

FU[f;Ff; fPH;goahkypUg;gJ kpf cah;e;j mguhjkh vd mth; bjhpe;J bfhs;s tpUk;g[fpwhh;.

gpug]ghjh : Mkhk;. mJ Kjy; mguhjk; "Fnuhh; mt\$;dh"/ !;Ujp – rh!;j;u epe;jdk;. "!;Ujp rh!;j;u epe;jdk; Fnuhh; mt\$;dh" eP';fs; FUit Vw;Wf;bfhz;L/ kPz;Lk; mtUf;Ff; fPH;goahkypUg;gJ vd;why; c';fspd; epiy vd;d> eP';fs; xU gz:g[s;s kdpjh; ,y;iy. FUtpd; Kd;ghf/ fpU#;zhpd; Kd;ghf/ mf;dpapd; Kd;ghf eP';fs; cWjpbkhHp vLf;fpwPh;fs;. "ehd; c';fs; fl;lisf;F fPH;g;gofpnwd;"/ ehd; ,ij epiwntw;Wntd; vd;W gpwF eP';fs; mijr; bra;atpy;iy. eP';fs; xU gz;gl;l kdpjh; TI ,y;iy. gf;jh; vd:gJ Fwpj;J vd;d brhy;y> ,J bghJ mwpt[.

- gftj; fPjh 2.11. bkf;!pnfh gpg;uthp 11.1975

பகுதி - 3

ghlk; - 8 FUg{i\$

ghlj; jiyg;g[fs;

8.1 _y gpug[ghjhit Kiwahf tHpgLjy;

8.2 FUg{i\$apd; Kf;fpaj;Jtk;

8.3 mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; FUf;fis Kiwahf tHpgLjy;

8 4 tnahr றி\$

FUG{i\$apd; Kf;fpaj;Jtk;

!hf;!hj; jhpj;ntd rk!;j rh!;j;iuh;
a[f;!; jjh ght;aj Vt !;gp

KGKjw; flt[Sf;F epfuhf Md;kPf FUit kjpf;f ntz;Lk; Vbddpy; mth; fpU#;zhpd;
kpft[k; ek;gfkhd nrtfh; Mthh;.

- __ FUt#;lfk;/ gjk; 7

Muhjdhdhk; !h;ntrhk; tp#;nzhh; Muhjdk; guk;

j!;khj; gujuk; njtp jppahdhk; rkh;rdk;

rptbgUkhd; njtp Jh;f;ifaplk; TwpaJ : “vd; md;gpw;Fhpa njtp/ ntj';fs; njth;fspd;
tHpghl;il ghpe;Jiu;jhYk/; tp#;q tHpghnl kpfr; rpwe;jJ. vt;tifnaDk/; gftnd;
tp#;qt[lid; bjhlh;g[jila it#;zth;fSf;Fr; bra;a[k; nrit tp#;q tHpghl;iltpl nkyhdJ”.

- gj;kg[uhz];jypUe;J/ irjd;a rhpjhkpUjk; kj;jpa yPiy11.31

na nk gf;j-\$dh ghh;j;j e nk gf;jh!; r nj \$dh
kj;-gf;jhdhk; r na gf;jh!; nj nk gf;j-jkh kjh

fpU#;zh; mh;\$%dhplk; TwpaJ: “ vd;dplk; nehilahf gf;jp brYj;Jk; gf;jh;fs;
cz;ikapy; vd;Dila gf;jh;fs; my;y. Mdhy; vd;Dila nrtfhpd; gf;jh;fs; cz;ikapnyna
vd;Dila gf;jh;fs;”;

- Mjp g[uhzk;/ irjd;a rhpjhkpUjk; kj;jpa yPiy11.28

FUG{i\$ vd;gJ jd;idj;jhnd cah;j;jpf; bfhs;tjhfhJ mJnt cz;ikahd fy;tp

ehk; bra;J bfhz;oUf;Fk; ,e;j FUG{i\$ jd;idj;jhnd cah;j;jpf; bfhs;tjhfhJ. mJ cz;ikahd
fy;tp. eP';fs; jpdKk; ghLfpwPh;fs;. mJ vd;d? “FU Kf gj;k thf;a Mh;dh nfhhpñ`h
knd Mrh”. ehd; btspg;gilahfr; brhy;fpnwd;. ,e;j fpU#;z czh;t[,af;fj;jpy; cs;
rpwpa btw;wp ahjhpdDk;/ vdJ FU kfuh\$hty; Twg;gl;lij ehd; ek;gpajhy;
fpilj;jhFk;. eP';fSk; mijj; bjhlU';fs;. gpwF vy;yh btw;wpfSk; tUk;

- tUif ngr;R – epa{ahh;f; \$Piy 1976.

tHf;fkhd FUG{i\$apd; rpy ed;ikfis gl;oaypLf.





8.3 gpuzhk ke;jpu';fs;

gpug[ghjhtpd; ngu rp#;ah;fSk;/ vjph;fhy re;jjpapdUk;/ j';fSila jPl;ir FUtpd; gpuzhk ke;jpuj;ij \$gpj;j gpwF !;jhgf Mr;rh;ahUf;F khpahij brYj;Jk; tpjkhf/ j';fSila tzf;'fis rkh;g;gpf;Fk;ngHJ Fiwe;j gl;rk; _ygpug[ghjhtpd; gpuzhk ke;jpuj;jpd; Kjy; gFjpia \$gpf;f ntz;Lk;.

- mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; rl;l; 7.2.1

Muj;jp bra;jy;

j';fSila jPl;ir FU/ mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd ; m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;l FUthf/ ey;y epiyapy; cs;s gl;rj;jpy;/; xU g{\$hjp jd;Dila jPl;ir FUtpd; rpwpa gl;j;ij fUtiwapy; itf;fhJ/ Muj;jp jl;onyh my;yJ nki\$apnyh/ nfhtpy; Muj;jp bra;a[k; ngHnjh my;yJ nfhtpy; rk;ge;jkhd tpHhf;fspd; ngHnjh itj;Jf;bfhs;syhk;. mg;go itf;fg;gLk; glkhdJ fUtiwapYs;s _ygpug[ghjhtpd gl;j;ijtpl rpwpajhf ,Uf;f ntz;Lk;. nkYk; Muj;jpf;F gpwF mg;gl;j;ij mfw;wptpl ntz;Lk;.

- mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; rl;l;/ 6.4.8

FU g{i\$ (jw;ngHija mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd;; jPl;ir FUf;fSf;fhf)

_ygpug[ghjh my;yhj kw;w ,!;fhd; FUf;fspd; rp#;ah;fs; j';fSila FUf;fSf;fhf FUg{i\$ia nfhtpy; miwapd; btsna bra;J bfhs;syhk;. ,e;j rp#;ah;fspd; tHpgHl;ow;fhd trjpfis nfhtpy; bra;J bfHLf;f ntz;Lk;.

- mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; rl;l; 6.4.8.1.1

jil bra;ag;gl;l gl;l';fs;

mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpy; cs;s ahiaa[k; btspg;gilahf “bja;tj;jpU” vd;w khpahijf;Fhpa bgauhy; Fwpg;gplf;TlhJ. nkYk; “ghjh” my;yJ “njth” vd;W Koa[k; khpahijf;Fhpa bgah;fshy; jdpikapnyh/ btspg;gilahfnth Fwpg;gplf;TlhJ. rp#;ah;fs; j';fSila jPl;ir kw;Wk; rpf;#h FUf;fis “FUNjth” my;yJ “FUKfhuh\$h” vd;W miHj;Jf;bfhs;syhk;.

- mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; rl;l;/ 6.4.8

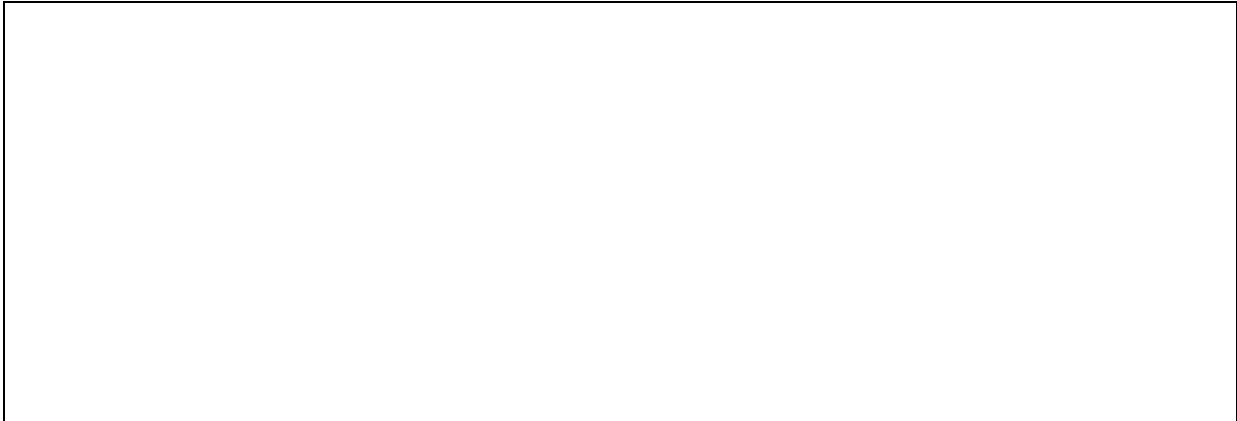
it#;zth;fis tuntw;gJ

FUf;fshf nrit bra;nthh; cl;gl mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; nfhtpy;fSf;F tUif jUk; it#;zth;fis tuntw;Fk; epfH;r;rpf; kpkjkhf ,Uf;f ntz;Lk;. cjhuzkhf xU Mrdj;ij mspg;gJ/ gpurhij;ij mspg;gJ/ mUe;j VjhtJ mspg;gJ/ khiyapLtJ kw;Wk; fPh;j;jdk; bra;tJ.

- mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; rl;lK;/ 6.4.8.2

tpahr g{i\$

tpahr g{i\$apy; fye;J bfhs;tJ gw;wpa j';fSila vz;z';fis vGJf



mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; jw;ngHija jPl;ir kw;Wk; rpf;#h FUf;fspd; tpahr g{i\$

_ygpug[ghjhita[k;/ xt;bthU gf;jUf;Fk; mthplk; cs;s rpwg;g[cwt[Kiwiaa[k; ikag;gLj;Jk; tifapy; Xh; mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; rpf;#h my;yJ jPl;ir FU xU bghJtplj;jpy; FU g{i\$ia Vw;Wf;bfhs;syhk;. (Muj;jp kw;Wk; / my;yJ ghjg{i\$) ,J tUl;jpw;F xU Kiw mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpw;F brhe;jkhd ,l';fspy; mtUila tpahr g{i\$ md;W elj;jg;glyhk;. ,e;j g{i\$ nfhtpy; miwapDs; mD#;of;fg;glyhk;. mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; FUf;fSf;F tpahr g{i\$ tpHhf;fis elj;Jk; m';fj;jpdh;fs;/ Fwpg;ghf _ygpug[ghjhtpd; tpahr g{i\$iaG; nghy tphpthf ,y;yhky; mtw;iw kpjkhf bra;a ntzLk;. bghJthf tpahr g{i\$ bfhz;lhl;l';fis gf;jh;fs; j';fSila miktpl';fspy; mD#;of;f ntz;Lk;. mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpy; tpahr g{i\$ glj;jf';fis _ygpug[ghjhtpw;fhf kl;Lnk btspaplyhk;.

- mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; rl;lK; 6.4.8.1

_ygpug[ghjhtpd; tpahr g{i\$ kw;Wk; jpnuhgHt jppj

mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; m';fj;jpdh;fs; _ygpug[ghjhtpd; tpahr g{i\$(& jpnuhgHt) bfhz;lhl;l';fis mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; xg;g[ah;tw;w tpahr g{i\$ahf(& jpnuhgHt) bfhz;lhl ntz;Lk;. midj;J mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; m';fj;jpdh;fSk; _ygpug[ghjhtpw;F tUlhe;jpu tpahr g{i\$ rkh;g;gzj;ij vGJkhW nfl;Lf; bfhs;sg;gLfpwhh;fs;.

- mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; rl;lK; 6.4.8

TLjy; nkW;nfhs;fs;

Md;kPf FUtpd; cUtg;glj;jpw;fhd khpahij

vd;Fk; vd;Dila glj;jpw;Fk; ntWghL ,y;iy. Mjyhy; ,e;j kdepia[ld; ehk; gl';fis itj;J khpahij brYj;j ntz;Lk;. ehk; m';nf/ ,';nf vd;W gl';fis vwptJ Fw;wk;. ehkKk; glKk; Md;kPf cyfj;jpy; cs;s egUf;Fr; rkk;.

- \$hJ uhzpf;F vGjpa fojk; - g[J tpUe;jhtdk; brg;lk;gh; 4 1972

Md;kPf FU njhd;wpa jpdj;ij tpahr g{i\$ahf mD#;og;gJ

gGj;j gHk; rPlg; guk;giuapd; Kykhf bgwg;gLfpwJ. ahbuhUth; _y tpahr njthpd; rPlg; guk;giuapy; ,ijr; bra;fpwhnuh/ mth; tpahr njthpd; gpujpejpahff; fUjg;gLfpwhh;. mj;jifa m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;l Md;kPf FUtpd; njhd;wpa jpdj; tpahr g{i\$ahf mD#;of;fg;gLfpwJ. mJkl;Lky;y / Md;kPf FU mkUk; nkd;ikahd Mrdk; tpahrhrdk; vd;Wk; miHf;fg;gLfpd;wJ.

- gypkh;j;jdhtpw;F vGjpa fojk; - nlhf;fpnah Mf!;l; 25 1970

ghprspf;fg;gl;l bghUI;fisnah eiffisnah bjhlKoahj it!;uha;

Mjyhy; ,e;j tpahr g{i\$ vd;gJ/ tUlj;jpy; xU ehs;/ Md;kPf FU njhd;wpa jpdj;jd;W/ mtUf;F khpahij mspg;jhFk;. Vbdddpy;/ mth; tpahrnjthpd; gpujpejp/ rPlg; guk;giuapy; tUk; "hdj;ij ve;j khw;wKk; ,d;wp mg;gona tH';Ffpwhh;. ,J tpahr g{i\$ vd;g;gLk;. Md;kPf FU jdf;F mspf;fg;gLk; midj;J khpahijaa[k;/ ghpRfisa[k; KGKjw;flt[spd; rhh;ghf bgw;Wf; bfhs;fpwhh;/ mtUf;fhf my;y. ekJ ehl;oy; ,';fpyhe;J Ml;rp ele;j nghJ murhpd; gpujpejpahf xU it!;uha; ,Ug;ghh;. ,ay;ghfnt/ it!;uha; ve;j epfH;r;rpf;Fr; brd;whYk; gyh; kjpg;g[kpf;f eiffs; kw;Wk; bghUI;fis/ mtiu bfsutpg;gjw;fhf mspj;jhh;fs;. Mdhy; rl;lg;go vija[k; it!;uha; vLj;Jf; bfhs;sf;TlhJ. mJ muR f\$hdhtpw;F brd;WtpLk;. murhpd; rhh;gpy; vy;yhg; ghpRfisa[k; Vw;Wf; bfhs;s Koa[k;. mJ nghynt tpahr g{i\$ jpdj;jd;W Md;kPf FUtpw;Fr; rkh;g;gpf;fg;gLk; khpahijia/ ghpRg; bghUI;fs;/ czh;t[fs; ahjhapDk; ehk; "hdj;ij nkypUe;J bgw;Wf; bfhz;lijg; nghy ,e;j khpahij fPHpypUe;J nkyhf brYj;jg;gLfpwJ. ,Jnt tHpKiw. Md;kPf FU/ jd;Dila khztUf;F fw;gpg;gth; / flt[Sf;F chpa khpahij kw;Wk; g';fspg;ig vt;thW jpUg;gpr; brYj;j ntz;Lk; vd;gij fw;Wf; bfhl;f ntz;Lk;. ,J tpahr g{i\$ahFk;.

- _tpahr g{i\$ - g[J tpUe;jhtdk; brg; 2 1972

_ tpahr g{i\$apd; ufrpak;

_ tpahr g{i\$apd; ufrpak; ,';nf cs;sJ. ehk; KGKjw; flt[spd; jpt;akhd yPiyfis jpahdpf;Fk; bghGJ ehk; mtUila epj;jpa nrtfh;fs; vd;W bgUkpkj; bfhs;fpnwhk;. ctif bfhz;L Mde;jj;jpy; eldk; MLfpnwhk;. vd;Dila bja;tPfkhd v\$khduf;nf vy;yhg; g[fGk;. Vbdd;why; jd;Dila jilapy;yhj fUizahy;/ ekf;Fs; epj;jpa thH;tpw;fhd J}z;Ljij Vw;gLj;jpath; mtnu. mtUila jhkiu ghj';fspy; gzpntkhf.

- _ygpug[ghjh tpahr g{i\$/ gf;jp rpj;jhe;j jhTUf;F m";ryp/ gk;gha; gpg; 1935

ghlk; - 9 FU nrit

ghlj; jiyg;g[fs;

9.1 rp#;ahpd; jFjpf;

9.2 FU nrit kw;Wk; mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpf;Fhpa nrit

“nritah”

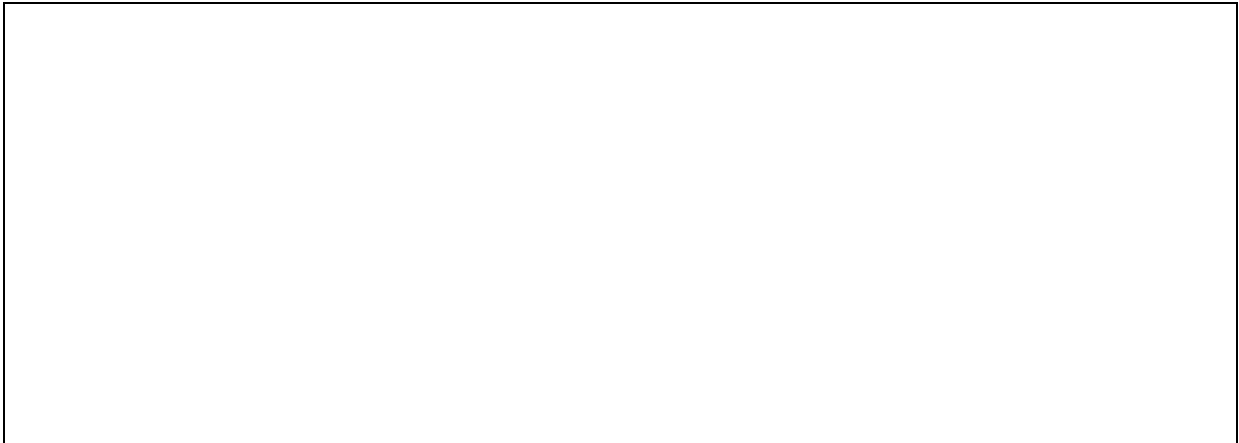
eP';fs; vijahtJ th';fpdhy; mjw;Fhpa kjpg;ig eP';fs; brYj;j ntz;Lk;/ mJ nghy. mjdhy; mJ nritah vd;W miHf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. Md;kPf FUthy; fw;gpf;fg;gl;jw;fhd tpiya c'fshy; jpUg;gp mspf;f ,ayhJ. mJ ,ayhjJ. mjdhy; mJ nritah vd;W miHf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. c';fSila thH;it mtUila nritf;fhf mh;g;gzk; bra;a[';fs;. eP';fs; jpUg;gp brYj;j KoahJ. eP';fs; Md;kPf FUtpw;F brYj;j ntW vij itj;jpUf;fpwPh;fs; ?

- _kj; ghftjk;/ 2.3.25/ yh!; V";ry;;!;/ \$Pd; 23/ 1972

FU nrit kw;Wk; mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpw;fhd nrit

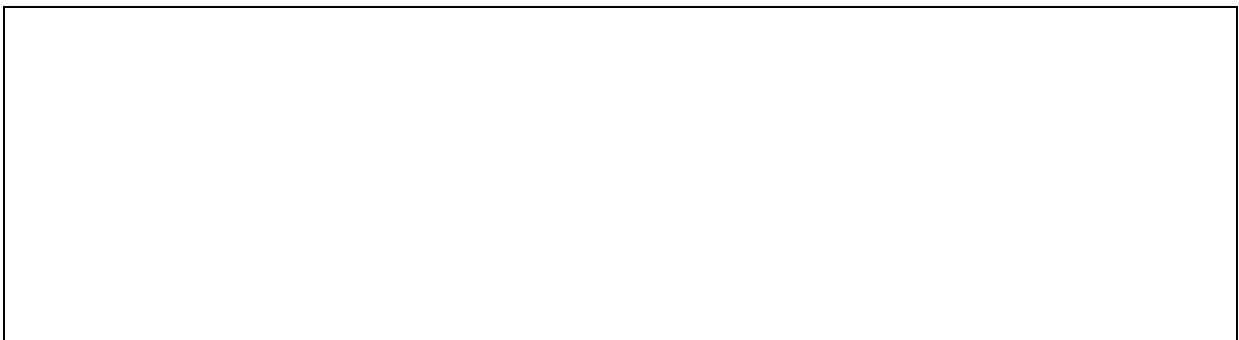
Md;kPf FUtpw;F ehk; nrit bra;a[k; tHpfs;	mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd;; Fwpf;nfhSf;fhf nrit bra;a[k; tHpfs;

Md;kPf FU[f;Fk; mfpj cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; Fwpf;nfhSf;Fk; rPuhd Kiwapy; nrit bra;tjd; Kf;fpaj;Jtj;ij gw;wpa fUj;ij vGjt[k;.

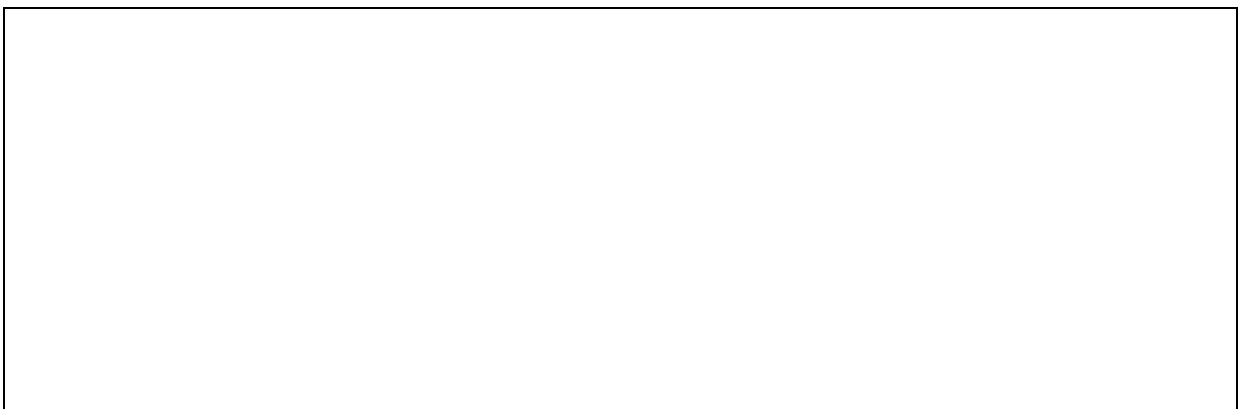


flikfis rPuhd Kiwapy; vjph;bfhs;Sjy;

j';fSila thH;tpy; cs;s flikfis/ (FUtpw;fhd flikfisj; jtpu) rpytw;iwf; Fwpg;gplt[k;.



Md;kPf FUt[f;Fk; kw;wth;fSf;Fkhd flikfis rPuhf epiwntw;Wtjpy; cs;s rthy;fis
re;jpf;Fk; tHpKiwfis ghpe;Jiuf;ft[k;.



**Mizia epiwntw;Wtjpy; rp#;ahpd; flik... _irj;jd;ahpd; bra;jpia cyfk; KGtJk;
gug;g[jy;-**

g;hpjptPnj Mr;nr ajh efuhjp fpuhk
rh;tj;u gpurhu iQng bkhu ehk

- _ irj;jd;a ghftjk; me;jpa fhz;lk; 4.126

cyfj;jpYs;s xt;bthU fpuhkj;jpYk;/ efuj;jpYk; _ irj;jd;ahpd; gf;jh;fs; fpU#;z czh;tpid
gpur;rhuk; bra;a ntz;Lk;. mJ mtiu jpUg;jp milar; bra;a[k;. xUtd; jd;Dila kdk; nghd
nghf;fpy; jd;id jpUg;jpgLj;Jtjw;fhf bray;gl ntz;Lk; vd;gjpy;iy. rPlg; guk;giu tHpahf
Miz tUfpwJ. gftthd; _irj;jd;ahpd; bra;jpia gug;g[k; bghUI;L/ Md;kPf FU
rp#;aUf;F Mizfs; tH';Ffpwhh.; m';fPfhpf;fg;gl;I Md;kPf FUtpd; Mizia epiwntw;WtJ
kw;Wk; gftthd; irj;jd;ahpd; bra;jpia cyfk; KGtJk; gug;g[tJ/ xt;bthU rp#;ahpd;
flikahFk;

- _ irj;jd;a rhpjhkpUjk; bghUSiu/ kj;jpa yPiy 16.65

jj; tpj;jp gpuhdp ghnld ghpg;u!;ndd nritah
cgnjf;!;ae;jp nj "hdk; "hdpd!; jj;t-jh;rpDQ

Md;kPf FUit mqfp cz;ikia mwpa Kaw;rp bra;. mlf;fj;Jld; mthplk; nfs;tpfs; nfl;L
mtUf;F bjhz;L bra;. cz;ikia fz;lth;fshd jd;Dzh;t[bgw;w Mj;khf;fs; cdf;F "hdj;ij
mspf;f Koa[k;.

mJ khjphpahd xU FUit KGikahfr; ruziltjd; Kyk; Vw;Wf; bfhs;s ntz;Lk;. kw;Wk;
xU nrtfidg; nghy bgha; mf';fhuk; ,y;yhky; mtUf;F nrit bra;a ntz;Lk;. jd;id czh;e;j
Md;kPf FUit jpUg;jpgLj;Jtnj Md;kPf thH;tpy; Kd;ndw;wk; mspf;Fk; ufrpak; MFk;.

- gftj]fPij 4.34

ruziljy; ,y;iybad;why; Kd;ndw;wkpy;iy

ekJ ,af;fk; 'Md;kPf thH;tpd; Muk;gk; vd;why; ruziljy;' vd;gnj. ruziljy;
,y;iybad;why; Kd;ndw;wkpy;iy. !h;t-jh;khd; ghpj;a\$a;a khk; Vfk; ruzk; t;u\$ (g.fP
18.66). ,J Muk;gk;. ,J ,y;iybad;why; Muk;gk; TI ,y;iy/ Kd;ndw;wj;jijf; Fwpj;J vd;d
brhy;y? ,J Vw;fdnt tpthjpf;fg;gl;oUf;fpwJ. e rpj;jpk; r mthg;ndhj e Rfk; e guk;
fjp. ,J Md;kPf thH;tpd; Muk;gk;. rp#;ah; vd;why; xGf;fj;ij Vw;Wf; bfhs;gth; vd;W
bghUs;. xG';F ,y;iybad;why;/ rp#;ah; v';nf?

- miw ciuahly; \$Piy 1/ 1974/ bky;nggh;d;

Mizia epiwntw;Wtjw;F xUth; fz;og;ghf Kay ntz;Lk;

Md;kPf FUtpd; Mizia kpft[k; jplj;Jld; mg;gona epiwntw;Wtjy; vd;w bfhs;ifia
gpd;gw;w ntz;Lk;. btt;ntW rPlh;fSf;F btt;ntW Mizfis Md;kPf FU tH';Ffpwhh;.
cjhuzkhf/ \$Ptnfh!;thkp/ +gnfh!;thkp kw;Wk; rdhjd nfh!;thkpia/ gpur;rhuk; bra;a
Mizapl;l _irj;jd;ah;/ uFehjjhrnf!;thkpia Jw[t epiyapd; tpjpfisa[k; fl;Lg;ghLfisa[k;
fz;og;ghf gpd;gw;WkhW Mizapl;lhh;. MW nfh!;thkpfSk; _irj;jd;ahpd; Mizfis
fz;og;gl;id; gpd;gw;wpdhh;fs;. ,Jnt gf;jpj; bjhz;oy; Kd;ndWtjw;fhd bfhs;if. Md;kPf
FUtpkUe;J Miziag; bgw;w gpwF mij epiwntw;Wtjw;fhf xUth; fz;og;ghf Kay
ntz;Lk;. mJnt btw;wppf;fhd tHp.

- _ irjd]a rhpjhkpUjh/ me]j]ah/ 6.313

,t;thwhf gf;jpf;bfho RU';FfpwJ.

fl;Lg;ghl;L tpjpfis iftpl;L/ xUtUila czh;r;rpSf;nfw;g thH;jy; xU kjahidf;F
xg;gplg;gLfpwJ. ,J gf;jpf; bfhoia ntuhL rha;j;J mij Jz;L Jz;lhf;FfpwJ. ,jdhy;
gf;jpf; bfho RU';fptpLk;. Kf;fpakhf xUth; Md;kPf FUtpd; Mizfis kPWk; bghGJ

,e;j Fw;wk; epfH;fpwJ. ,J “FU mt”;dh” vdg;gLk;. mjdhy; Md;kPf FUtpd; Mizfis kPWk; Fw;wj;ijr; bra;ahky; xU rp#;ah; kpft[k; ftdkhf ,Uf;f ntz;Lk;. Md;kPf FUtpd; fl;lifspypUe;J tpyFk; bghGJ gf;jpf; bfhoia ntuhL rha;g;gJ Muk;gkhfpwJ. bkJthf midj;J ,iyfSk; fha;e;J tpLfpd;wd.

- _ irj;jd;a rhpjnkUjk; kj;a yPiy 19.156

rPlpdp; thH;thjhukhFk; FUtpd; Miz

xU FUtplkpUe;J jPl;ir bgw;w gpwF xUtd; mtuJ fl;lifis vt;;tpj jaf;fKkpd;wp epiwntw;w ntz;Lk;. mj;njL ntW VjhYk; mtd; FHg;gkilahky; ,Uf;f ntz;Lk;. ,J _y tp!;tehj rf;futh;j;jp jhThpd; jPh;g;ghFk;. mth; gftj; fPij 2.41 vd;w gjj;ij tpsf;Fk; nghJ FUtpd; fl;lisapid xU rp#;ad;/ jhd; tPL ngW bgw;W KGKjw; flt[is milag; bgWnthkh vd;gtw;iw gw;wpbay;yhk; epidf;fhJ jdJ Kjw;flik FUtpd; fl;lisapid epiwntw;Wtnj vd;W bray;glntz;Lk;. ,t;thwhf FUtpd; mwpt[iufis **jpahdp**g;gnj rpwe;j jpahdkhFk;. mtd; mf;fl;lisia epiwntw;WtnjhL kl;Lky;yhJ/ mjypypUe;J vt;thW rhpahd tHpghl;oid bra;tJ / mjid vt;thW bray;gLj;JtJ vd;w tHpapida[k; fz;Lgpoj;jy; ntz;Lk;.

- _kj; ghftjk; 4.24.15

TLjy; nkW;nfhs;fs;

“rp#;ah;” / “xG';F” vd;w brhy;Yld; bjhlh;g[ilaJ

Md;kPf FUit Vw;Wf; bfhs;tJ vd;gJ jhdhf Kd;te;J/ xU rhd;nwhd; th';Fk; tpjpf; kw;Wk; fl;Lg;ghLfSf;F ,z';fp ele;J bfhs;s rk;kjpg;gJ MFk;. jhdhf Kd;te;J Vw;Wf;bfhs;tnj ‘rp#;ah’; vd;gJw;F mh;j;jkhFk;. “rhp rhh;. eP';fs; vd;d brhd;dhYk;; ehd; Vw;Wf;bfhs;fpnwd;”. rp#;ad; vd;w rk!;fpUj thh;j;ij tpjpfspd;go elg;gtiuna Fwpf;fpwJ. M';fpyj;jpy;/ ‘rp#;ah’; vd;w thh;j;ij/ xG';F vd;w thh;j;ija[lid; bjhlh;g[cilaJ. Mjyhy; Md;kPf FUtpdhy; xU rp#;ah; xH';FgLj;jg;gLfpwhh;. “vd;Dila jdp;gl;l mbrsfhpa';fis bghUl;gLj;jhJ vd;Dila Md;kPf FUtpd; MizfSf;fpz';fp ehd; ele;J bfhs;s ntz;Lk;”.

- cgnjrk; 5.5.1 ol;ld Qh;!;l;/ yz;ld; brg; 12/ 1969

FUtplk; milf;fyk; bgw;W Mj;khh;j;jkhf mtUf;F nrit bra;jy;

Md;kPf Kd;ndw;wj;jpw;fhd vspikahd tHp vd;dbtd;why; xU cz;ikahd Md;kPf FUtplk; milf;fyk; bgw;W kdKk;/ Mj;kht[k; xd;wpl mtUf;F bjhz;L bra;tjhFk;. mJnt btw;wpapd; ufrpak;. tp!;tehj rf;futh;j;jp jhThpd; FUt#;lfj;jpy; “a!;a gpurhjhh; gftj; gpurhjhh” vd;W cs;sijg; nghy. FUtpd; fUiziag; bgWtjd; \yk; xUth; KGKjw; flt[spd; fUiziag; bgWfpwhh;.

gf;juhd/ jd;Dila fzth;/ fh;jk Kdpf;F nrit bra;tjd; \yk; mthpd; rhjidfis njtQPjpapdhYk; gfph;e;J bfhs;s Koe;jJ. mijg;nghy/ xU cz;ikahd rp#;ah; Md;kPf FUtpw;F nrit

bra;tjd; Kyk; fpU#;zhpd; bgU';fhUz;aj;ija[k; FUtpDila fUiziaa[k; xnu rkaj;jpy; milayhk;.

- _kj; ghftjk; 3.23.7

FUtpd; thh;j;ijfSf;F fl;Lg;gLjy;

jdJ FUtpd; yl;rpaj;ij kpfj; jPtpukhf epiwntw;Wk; rp#;ad; cldoahf KGKjw;flt[is thzp my;yJ thg[tpdhy; bjhlh;g[bfhs;fpwhd;. ,J xd;nw KGKjw;flt[isf; fhqk; btw;wpapd; ufrpakhFk;. tpUe;jhtdj;jpypUf;Fk; g[jh;fspy; gftnd; fpU#;ziuj; njof; bfhz;nl g[yDfh;r;rpapy; <LgLtijf; fh!;oYk;/ jdJ FUtpd; thh;j;ijfis gpd;gw;Wk; xUtd; KGKjw;flt[is vt;tpj ,ila{Wkpd;wp fhz;fpwhd;.

- _kj; ghftjk; 4.28.51

vd;Dila ,af;fj;jpd; bray;ghLfspy; cjt[k; bgHGJ.... mJnt cz;ikahd rj;r';fk;

vd;Dila rj;r';fj;ij kPz;Lk; bgw tpUk;g[tjhf vGJfpwha;. Mdhy;/ vg;ngHJk; vd;Dila rj;r';fj;jpny ,Uf;fpwha; vd;gij eP Vd; kwe;J nghfpwha;? eP vd;Dila ,af;fj;jpd; bray;ghLfspy; cjt[k;ngHJ ehd; vg;ngHJk; cd;idna epidj;jpUf;fpnwd;. nkYk; ePa[k; vd;id vg;ngHJk; epidj;Jf; bfhz;oUf;fpwha;. mJnt cz;ikahd rj;r';fk;.

- nfhtpe;jhtpw;F vGjpa fojk; - yh!; V";ry;!; Mf!;l; 17/ 1969

vd;Dila FUkfhuh\$h vd;Dld; ,Ug;gijg;ngHy; ehd; cd;Dld; ,Uf;fpnwd;

xU cz;ikahd rPlD; FUtpd; Mizfis epiwntw;w KaYk; ,lj;jpy; FU ,Uf;fpwhh;. ,J fpU#;zhpd; fUizahy; KofpwJ. eP vdf;F nrit bra;a[k; vy;yh Kaw;rpfspYk;/ gf;jp czh;t[fspYk;/ vd; FU kfhuh\$h vd;Dld; cs;sijg; ngHy ehd; cd;Dld; ,Uf;fpnwd;. ,ij vg;ngHJk; epidtpy; bfhs;.

- gf;j lhDf;F vGjpa fojk; - yh!; V";ry;!; ork;gh; 1/ 1973

ghlk; 10 FU thg;g[kw;Wk; thzp nrth.

ghlj;jiyg;g[fs;

FUtpw;F 'thg;g[' kw;Wk; 'thzp' nrit bra;a[k; Kiwfs;

FU thg;g[- nritapd; Kf;fpaj;Jtk;

FUtpd; Kd;dpiyapy; chpa Kiwapy; ele;J bfhs;Sjy; FUtplk; ,Ue;J nfs;tpfs; nfl;L mwpjy;

FU thzp – nritapd; Kf;fpaj;Jtk;

thg;g[
cly;

thzp
cgnjr';fs;

rhJ r';f', rhJ r';f – rh;t rh!;j;nu – fah
yt –kj;u rhJ –r';nf rh;t – rpj;jp Qah

midj;J rh!;jpu';fspd; jPh;g;g[vd;dbtd;why;/ xU J)a gf;jhpd; fz neu rj;r';fj;jpdhy; Tl/
xUth; midj;J btw;wpfisa[k; mila Koa[k;.

- irjd;a rhpjhkpUjk;/ kj;a yPyh/ 22.54

B. FUtpd; Kd;dpiyapy; chpa Kiwapy; ele;J bfhs;Sjy; :

Qhp gf;jp tpyh!;jpy; Fwpg;gplg;gl;Ls;s xU rp#;aUf;fhd Mrhu tpjpf; :

- xU Md;kPf FUitf; fz;lt[lid;/ xU nth; mWf;fg;gl;l kuk; rlbudf; fPnH tpGtjg;
nghd;W/ tpGe;J tz';f ntz;Lk;. (jz;ltj;)
- xU Md;kPf FU mqFk; bghGJ/ clnd mtiu vjph;bfhz;L tz';f ntz;Lk;. mth; me;j
,lj;ij tpl;L mfyk; nghJ mtiug; gpd; bjhlu ntz;Lk;.
- xU Md;kPf FUtpd; mDkjpapd;wp/ mth; ,Uf;Fk; ,lj;ij tpl;L mfyf; TlhJ.
- Md;kPf FUtpd; bgaiu ftdf; Fiwthf cr;rhpff;TlhJ. vg;bghGJk; kpFe;j
khpahija[lid; cr;rhpff;f ntz;Lk;.
- Md;kPf FUtpd; eil/ bray;fs;/ ghi# Mfpatw;iw mth; ghtid bra;af; TlhJ.
- Md;kPf FUtpd; thh;j;ijfis mth; kpFe;j khpahija[lid; kdjpy; bfhs;s ntz;Lk;.
- Md;kPf FU mtUf;Fj; jz;lidf; bfhLj;jhYk;/ mij mth; jatpy;yhjhf vz;zf; TlhJ.
- gftgd;/ rh!;jpu';fs; kw;Wk; Md;kPf FUit ahuhtJ Fiw Twpdhy;/ mth; mij
bghWj;Jf; bfhs;sf; TlhJ. me;j ,lj;ij tpl;L clnd mth; mfy ntz;Lk;.
- Md;kPf FUtpd; khiyfs;/ gLf;if/ fhyzpf; epHy; my;yJ nki\$ kPJ mtuJ fhyo
glf;TlhJ.
- mth; Md;kPf FUtpd; Kd; fhy; ePl;o cl;fhunth/ rhpff;fnth/ bfhl;lhtp tplnth
kw;Wk; khpahijf; Fiwthd rg;j';fis vGg;gnth TlhJ.
- Md;kPf FUtpd; Kd; Mrdj;jpnyh. gLf;ifapnyh mth; mkuf; TlhJ.
- Md;kPf FUitj; jtph;j;J/ kw;wth;fSf;F Kd;Dhpik mspj;J/ tz';ff; TlhJ.
- mth; Md;kPf FUtpd; Kd;dpiyapy; jPl;ir mspg;gnjh/ rh!;jpu';fSf;F tpsf;fk;
mspg;gnjh/ my;yJ jdJ nkd;ikiaf; fhl;Inth TlhJ.
- Md;kPf FUtpd; Md;kPf FUita[k; mth; ,nj Kiwapy; kjpf;f ntz;Lk;.

- Md;kPf FUtpw;F fl;lisfs; ,lf; TlhJ. khwhf/ vg;bghGJk; mtUf;Ff; fPH;goa ntz;Lk;.
- mth; Md;kPf FUtpd; kidtp/ kfd; kw;Wk; cwtpdh;fSf;F/ Md;kPf FUtpw;F mspf;Fk; mnj khpahijaf; bfhLf;f ntz;Lk;. ,Ug;gpDk;/ Md;kPf FUtpd; kfDf;Ff; Fspg;ghl;Ljy;/ mtUila ghj';fisf; fGt[jy; kw;Wk] mth; rhg;gpl;l cztpd; kpr;rj;ij cz;qjy; nghd;w nritfisr; bra;af; TlhJ.
 - 'gh";rhuhj;u g;ujPgh' tpy; Twg;gl;IJ :- xU rp#;ahpd; jFjpf;Qhpgf;jp tpyh!h

FU thg;g[- nrth

FUtpw;Fj; njf brsfhpa';fisf; bfhLg;gjd; \ykhf/ mtUf;F neuoahfj; bjhz;L bra;jy;.

xUtd; FUtpw;Fj; njf brsfhpa';fisf; bfhLg;gjhYk;/ Fspj;jy;/ Mil mzpjy;/ cz;qjy; nghd;w bray;fspy; cjtp bra;tjhYk; neuoahf mtUf;Fj; bjhz;L bra;a ntz;Lk]/ vd;gnj 'FU-!%#;U#ah' vd;w brhy;ypd; bghUshFk;. ,J 'FU-!^#;U#ak;' vd;W miHf;fg;gLfpwJ. xU rp#;ah; vspa nrtfdhf ,Ue;J FUtpw;F nrit bra;a ntz;Lk;. jd;dplk; ,Ug;gij vy;yhk; mthplk; mth; mh;g;gzpj;J tpl ntz;Lk;.

- _kj; ghftjk; 7.7.30-31

,oiag; nghd;W fLikahft[k;/ nuh\$ h kyiug; nghd;W bkd;ikahft[k;

xU Mr;rhhpah; kw;Wk; it#;zt rk;gpujhaj;jpd; kpft[k; gpurpj;j bgw;wth; jd;Dila bfhs;iffspy; kpft[k; fz;og;gld; ,Ug;ghh; XU ,oiag; nghd;W fLikahdtuhf ,Ug;gpDk;/ rpy rka';fspy; xU nuh\$ kyiug; nghd;W bkd;ikahdth; ,t;thwhf/ mth; cz;ikapy; Rje;jpukhdth;.

- irjd;a rhpjhkpUjk;/ Mjp yPyh/ 7.55

rpnuat; - J – Futj;- tphpj;jph;
 epj;ak; - Vt rkhr nuj;
 FU g[j;nu#^ jhnu#^ Fnuh!;
 irt !t- ge;J#^

xU rp#;ah; Md;kPf FUtplk; khpahija[lid; ele;J bfhs;Sk; tpjkhfnt/ Md;kPf FUtpd; kidtp/ FHe;ijfs; kw;Wk; cwtpdh;fspkK; khpahija[lid; ele;J bfhs;s ntz;Lk;.

- 'Qhpgf;jp tpyh!' j;jpypUe;J xU rp#;ahpd; jFjpf;
 - 'gh";ruhj;u – g;ujPgh/ gjk; 84/ Kjy; tpyh!h.

FLk;g m';fj;jpdh;fs; mtiu rhjhuz kdpjuhf fUJtjhy;

guk g[U#uhd fpU#;zh; my;yJ gfthd; uhkr;re;jpuii xU rhjhuz kdpjd; vd;W ahnuDk; fUJtjhy;/ gfthd; xU rhjhuz kdpjuhf khwptpLtjpy;iy. mt;thnw/

gukg[U#hpd; cz;ika hd gpupjpejpahf Md;kPf FUtpd; FLk;g m';fj;jpdh;fs; mtIU xU rhjhuz kdpjuh fUjtjhy;/ mth; xU rhjhuz kdpjuh khwp tpLtpjy;iy. Md;kPf FU guk g[U#Uf;Fr; rkkhdth;. vdnt Md;kPf Kd;ndw;wj;jpy; ehl;lk; bfhz;Ls;std;/ Md;kPf FUit ,nj Kiwapy; Vw;Wf; bfhs;s ntz;Lk;. ,jypUe;J rpwpJ tpyfpdhYk;/ rp#;ahpd; ntjf; fy;tpfspYk; jt';fspYk; bgUk; ehrk; Vw;gl;LtpLk;.

- _kj; ghftjk;/ 7.15.27.

xU Md;kPf FUtpd; Md;kPfr; rnfhjuh;fis kjpj;jy;

gfthd; irjd;ahpd; Md;kPf FUthd <!;thp g{hp/ _ mj;itj gpug[- ,t;tpUtUk; khjnte;jpu g[{hpapd; rp#;ah;fs; Mth;. khjnte;jpug[{hp epj;ahde;j g[ug[tpd; Md]kPf FUit[khthh]. ,t]thwhf/ gfthd] irjd]ahpd] Md]kPf je]ij nghd]W/ mj]itj gpug[vg]bghGJK] kjpf]fg]gl ntz]Lk]. Vbddpy]/ xUth] jd]Dila Md]kPf FUit kjpg]gJ nghynt jd]Dila Md]kPff] FUtpd] Md]kPfr] rnfhjuh]fisa[k] kjpf]f ntz]Lk].

- irjd]a rhpjhkpUjh/ Mjp/ 5.147

xU gf]jdpd] gz]g/ it#]zt Mrhuj]ij filg]gpog]gJ kw]Wk] ngzpf]fhg]gJ

"vdjUik rehjd/ ,ejj KG gpug"r]j]ija[k] c']fshy] tpLtpf]f Koa[k] vd]whYk]/ njth]fSk] ,we]j Kdpth]fSk] Tl c']fis] bjhLthjy] g[dpjk] milfpwhh]fs] vd]w nghjpYk]/ xU gf]jhd] gz]g[ahbjdpy] it#]zt Mrhuj]ij filg]gpog]gJk]/ ngzpf]fhg]gJk] MFk]. it#]zt Mrhuj]ij] filgpoj]jy] xU gf]jhd] Mguzk]. xUth] Mrhu tpjpfis kPwpdhy]/ kf]fs] mtIU ghpfhrk] bra]fpd]wdh]. ,t]thwhf ,ejj kw]Wk] mLj]j cyf']fspy] njhy]tpa[Wfpwhh]. Mrhuj]ij] filgpog]gjhy] eP']fs] vd]J kdjpid jpUg]jp bra]Js]sPh]fs]."

- irjd]a rhpjhkpUjh/ me]jpa yPyh – mj].4

- - irjd]a kQhgpug[rehjd nfh!]thkpf]F

rthy] tpLk] neh]f]j]jpy] ,ij bra]af]TlhJ

ghftj]ij] nfl]gth]fs] bjspthd mh]j]j]ij mwptjw]fhf gpur']fk] bra]gthplk] nfs]tpfs] nfl]ff] TLk]. Mdhy] rthy] tpLk] neh]f]j]jpy] ,ij] bra]af] TlhJ. gpur']fk] bra]jtUf]Fk]/ tp#a]j]pw]Fk] bgUk] khpahij msp]j]J mlf]f]j]Jld] nfs]tpfs] nfl]f ntz]Lk]. ,ejj Kiwjhd] gftj] fPijapy] rpghhpR bra]ag]gl]Ls]sJ. rhpahd mjpfhpfspkUe]J gzpt]ld] xUth] bja]tPf tp#a]j]ij] nfl]lupa ntz]Lk]. Mfnt/ gpur']fpahd R{j nfh!]Rthkpaplk] kpFe]j khpahija]ld] ,ejj Kdpth]fs] ngrpdh].

- _kj] ghftjk] 1.1.5

xUth] nfl]Fk] nfs]tpfshdJ fz]og]ghf jpt]a "hd]j]pw]F rk]ge]jg]gl]litahfnt ,Uf]f ntz]Lk].

xUtd] \$pf]"h!^thf mjhtJ mjpfhuKs]s Md]kPf FUtpkUe]J fw]wwpe]J bfhs]s MtyhapU]j]y] ntz]Lk]. mtd] nfl]Fk] nfs]tpfshdJ fz]og]ghf jpt]a "hd]j]pw]F rk]ge]jg]gl]l]hfnt ,Uf]f ntz]Lk]. (\$pf]"hR: #]nua cj]jkk). \$l mwpt[f]F nkW]gl]l] xd]W vd]gij cj]jkk] vd]w brhy] bjspt]g]L]JfpwJ. "jk" vd]gjd] bghUs] "\$l cyfpd] ,Us]" MFk]. "cj]" vd]why] "jpt]akhd" vd]W bghUs]. bghJthf kf]fs] \$l tp#a]'fisg] gw]wp mwptjpnyna Mh]tkhf cs]sdh]. Mdhy] vg]bghGJ xUtd] ,t]tp#a]'fspy] Mh]t]ij ,He]J/ jpt]akhd tp#a]'fspy] Mh]tkhf cs]shndh mg]bghGJ mtd] jPI]ir bgw]j]Fe]jtdhfpwhd].

- cgnjrhkpUjk/ gjk] 5

FU thg]g[nritapd] Kf]fpaj]Jtk]

thzp ep]j]pakhf b]hluf]ToaJ

bgs]Pf fz]nzh]l]j]j]pd]go/ bja]t]j]pU._y gf]j]p rp]j]j]he]j ru!]t]j]p jhTh] mth]fs]/ ork]gh] kh]j]k]/ filrp eh]sd]W/ 1936 Mk] tU]lk] ,e]j bgs]j]p cyf]pypUe]J kiwe]J tp]l]lhYk]/ mtU]ila thzp/ mtU]ila thh]j]j]j]fs] \yk] vg]b]ghGJk] bja]t]j]pU vd]D]ld] ,Ug]g]j]hf eh]d] ,d]d]k]k] fU]j]f]p]nwd]. ,uz]L tH]p]f]s]p]y] r]j]r']fk] – thzp vd]why] thh]j]j]j]fs]. thg]g[vd]why] cly] ,Ug]g[. cly] ,Ug]g[rpy rka]'f]s]p]y] ghuh]l]j]j]f]f]J. rpy rka]'f]s]p]y] mt]thw]p]y]iy. Mdhy] thzp ep]j]p]a]k]h]f]j] b]h]l]u]f]T]o]a]J. M]j]y]h]y] eh]k] thzp' iag] gad]g]L]j]j]p]f] bf]h]s]s] nt]z]L]k]/ cly] ,Ug]i]g] my]y. gft]j] fP]ij]/ c]h]u]z]j]j]p]w]F gft]h]d] fpU#]z]h]p]d] thzp. lah]a]p]u]k] M]z]L]f]S]f]F Kd]d]h] fpU#]z]nu ,']nf ,Ue]j]h]h]. \$]f]f]z]nzh]l]j]j]j]p]y] ,g]b]g]h]G]J ,']nf mth] ,y]j]y vd]whYk]/ gft]j] fP]ij] b]h]l]h]e]J ,U]f]f]p]w]J. - ir]j]d]a rhp]j]h]k]p]U]j]h/ me]j]j]a y]P]y]h/ K]o]t]h]d] thh]j]j]j]fs]

'thzp' nrit thg]g[nritia tp] Kf]fpaj]Jtk] tha]e]j]J

Md]k]P]f FU]t]p]d] nj]h]w]w]j]j] tH]p]g]L]t]j] tp]l/ mtu]J cgn]r']f]is ep]i]w]n]t]w]W]t]n]j] kp]f]t]k] Kf]f]p]a]j]J]t]k] tha]e]j]J. Mdhy]/ ,uz]o]y] v]i]j]a]k] x]J]f]f] K]o]a]h]J. cU]t]k] thg]g[vd]w]i]H]f]f]g]g]L]f]p]w]J. cgn]r']f]s] 'thzp' vd]w]i]H]f]f]g]g]L]f]p]w]J. ,uz]L]n]k] tH]p]g]l]g]l] nt]z]L]k]. 'thzp' thg]g['it tp] Kf]f]p]a]j]J]t]k] tha]e]j]J. - J]#]l] fpU#]z]h]t]p]w]F v]G]j]p]a] f]o]j]k]/ m]f]k]j]h]g]h]j]/ 14/ ork]gh]/ 1972

murhpd] koapy] c]l]f]h]U]k] \]l]i]l]g]g{r]rp

FU]t]l]d]h]d] n]e]u]o] r]j]r']fk] vd]W] gh]h]j]j]j]h]y] ,J]t]i]u] gh]h]j]j]j]h]y]/ eh]d] vd]J FU] k]f]h]u]h]\$]h]t]l]d] eh]d]F my]y]J le]J K]i]w]f]s] k]l]L]n]k] ,Ue]n]j]d]. Mdhy] eh]d] mtu]J r]j]r']f]j]j]p]y]p]Ue]J vg]b]ghGJk] t]p]y]f]t]p]y]iy. xU] f]z]k] T]l/ V]b]d]d]p]y] eh]d] mtu]J f]l]i]s]f]i]s]g] g]p]d]g]w]W]f]p]nwd]. eh]d] xU] b]g]h]G]J]k] g]h]p]i]t] c]z]h]e]j]j]j]p]y]iy. vd]J FU] k]f]u]h]\$]h]t]l]d] ,i]l]a]w]h]j] n]e]u]o] r]j]r']fk] b]f]h]z]o]Ue]j]t]h]f]s]/ Mdhy] m]t]h]p]d] f]l]i]s]f]i]s] m]y]l]r]p]a]k] b]r]a]a]k] vd]D]i]l]a] M]d]k]P]f]r] n]r]n]f]h]j]u]h]f]s] r]p]y]h] ,e]j]j]p]a]h]t]p]y] ,']nf cs]s]d]h]. ,J/ xU] m]u]r]h]p]d] k]o]a]p]y] cs]s] \]l]i]l]g]g{r]rp] n]g]h]y/ \]l]i]l]g]g{r]rp] j]d]J ep]i]y]a]p]y] f]h]t]k] b]f]h]s]s]y]h]k]/ Mdhy] m]j]d] b]t]w]w]p] v]y]y]h]k] m]u]r]i]u]f] f]o]g]g]j]p]y] k]l]L]n]k]. n]r]i]t]a]p]d] \yk]h]d] r]j]r']f]j]j]j]g] n]g]h]y] n]e]u]o] r]j]r']fk] K]f]f]p]a]k]h]d]J my]y. - r]j]j]d]a]h]t]p]w]F v]G]j]p]a] f]o]j]k]/ n]f]h]y]f]j]j]h]/ 20/ g]p]g]u]t]h]p]/ 1972

ehd] nk]w]b]f]h]z]l] g]z]p]i]a] e]P']f]s] ep]i]w]n]t]w]w] K]a]w]r]p]j]j]h]y]/ m]J]n]t] e]k]J ,i]l]a]w]h]j] r]j]r']fk]

vd]j]d]g] b]g]h]W]j]j]t]i]u/ c]z]i]k]a]p]n]y]n]a] eh]d] vd]J M]d]k]P]f FU]t]p]l]k]p]Ue]J v]e]j] g]h]p]i]t]a]k] c]z]u]t]p]y]iy. V]b]d]d]p]y]/ mtU]ila tp]U]g]g]j]j]p]w]f]p]z']f/ mtU]f]F n]r]i]t] b]r]a]a] K]a]w]r]p] b]r]a]J b]f]h]z]o]U]f]f]p]nwd]. e]P']f]s] eh]d] nk]w]b]f]h]z]l] g]z]p]i]a] f]d]p]t]l]d] ep]i]w]n]t]w]w] K]a]w]r]p] b]r]a]j]h]y]/ m]j]w]f]h]f]n]t] e]P']f]s] m']F m]D]g]g]g]l]o]U]f]f]p]w]P]h]f]s]/ m]J]n]t] e]k]J ,i]l]a]w]h]j] r]j]r']f]k]h]F]k]. - Q]k]! J]j]h]t]p]w]F v]G]j]p]a] f]o]j]k]/ y]h!] V"]r]y]!]/ 22/ \$]P]d]/ 1970

g]h]p]h]t] [c]z]h]r]r]p]f]s] b]j]a]t]P]f]k]h]d] n]g]h]p]d]g]k]h]f] k]h]W]k]

jat[bra]J gphptpy] kfpH]r]rp mila[']fs].1936ypUe]J ehd] vdJ FU kfuh\$htplk]
,Ue]J gphpf]fg]gl]oUf]fpnwd]. Mdhy] mtuJ fl]lisf]F Vw]g ehd] nrit bra]a[k] tiu/
ehd] vg]bghGJK] mtUld] ,Uf]fpnwd]. Mjyhy]/ gfthd] _ fpU#]ziuj] jpUg]jp
bra]tjw]fhf/ ehk] midtUk] xd]whf nrit bra]a ntz]Lk]. ,t]thwhf/ czh]r]rpfs] jpt]akhd
nghpd]gkhf khWk].

- 'cj]jth' tpw]F vGjpa fojk]/ gh!]ld]/ 3/ nk/ 1968

ghlk] 11/ FU jpahfk] (Md]kPf FUit epuhfhpj]jy])

ghl]j]iyg]g[fs]

FU jpahfk] – bfhs]iffs] FU gw]wpa ftiyfis g[fhh] bra]a[k] Kiwfs] jpUk]gt[k] jPl]ir vLg]gJ mfpy cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f]j]jpy]/ bjhlh]e]J gf]jp nrit bra]jy]
--

FU jpahf]j]jpd] bfhs]iffSk]/ KiwfSk]

btWf]f]j]j]fr] bray]fspy] <LgLk] Mrphpah] epuhfhp]fg]gl ntz]oath]

rh!]jpu epak']fspd]go/ gFj]jwpit ,He]J btWf]fj]j]f]fr] bray]fspy] <LgLk] Mrphpah] epuhfhpf]fg]gl ntz]oath].

- gftj] fPij cz]jika[Utpy]/ 2.5

Md]kPf FU jFjpaw]wth] vDk] bghGJ/ mth] epuhfhpf]fg]gl ntz]Lk]

Md]kPf FU xUth] FUthf ,Uf]fj] jFjpaw]wth] vd]gij btspg]gLj]Jk] bghGJ/ ntj E}y]fSf]F ,z']f mtiu xJf]fptpl ntz]Lk].

- _kj] ghftjk] 1.7.43

Fnuhh] mgp mtypg]j!]a fhh]afhh]ak] m\$hdjh
cgjh – g]ujp gd]d!]a ghp]jahnfh tpjpanj

FU g[ydpd]g]j]jpy] gw]W bfhz]L/ jdJ flik czh]it tpLj]J/ gfthDf]F gf]jp nrit bra]jy] vd]w tHpiaj] jtpu xU jukpHe]j ghijia gpd]gw]wpdhy]/ mth] epuhfhpf]fg]gl ntz]oath].

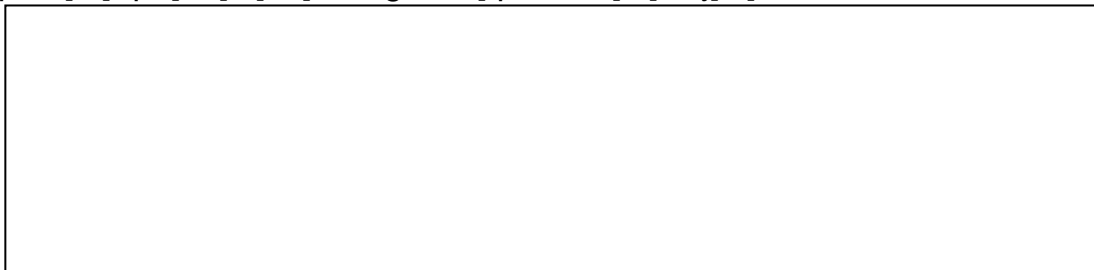
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jtWjyhf eP']fs] xU ghjfdplk] te]J tp]Oh]fs]..... eP']fs] mtid epuhfhpf]f Koa[k]

jtWjyhf xUth] xU ghjfdplk] brd]wpUe]j nghjpYk]/ epajp ,Uf]fpwJ. ;']nf/ fpU#]ziug] gw]wp vJt[k] mwpahj ghjfd] ,Uf]fpwhd] kw]Wk] ehd] mtdplk] te]jpUf]fpnwd]' vd]W fz]t]ld]/ eP']fs] mtid epuhfhpa[']fs]. rh!]jpuj]j]py] mJ Twg]gl]oUf]fpwJ. F+h] mgp mtypg]j!]a fhh]afhh]ak] m\$hdjh ghp]jahnfh tpjPanj. (>). FUthf vt]thW ,Ug]gJ vd]W bjhpahj xU ghjfdplk] eP']fs] jtWjyhf te]jpUe]jhYk] Tl/ eP']fs] mtid epuhfhpf]f ntz]Lk]. Vd] mtDld] xl]oapUf]fpwha]> mtiu epuhfhpa[']fs].

- miw ciwahly]/ \$dthp/ 31/ 1977/ g[tnd!]th]

xU FU/ FUthf ,Uf]fj] jFjpaw]wth] vd]gJ btspg]gLk] epiyapy]/ mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fk] rp#]ah]fs] vt]thW ghJfhf]fpwJ> c']fs] fUj]Jf]fis vGJf.



FU rk]ge]jkhd ftiyfis g[fhh] bra]a[k] Kiwfs]:-

xU rp#]ah] jdJ FU rk]ge]jkhd ftiyfis/

fPnH Fwpg]gplg]gl]Ls]sth]fspd] Mnyhrida[l]d] btspg]gLj]jyhk]

- nfhtpy] kw]Wk] \$p.gprp. m]jpfhhpfs]
- rPf]#h – FUf]fs]
- mfpY cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fj]j]pd] jPh]khd']fs]

Md]kPf FUtpd] r]r']f]ij] eP']fs] iftpl]lhy]/ mJ c']fSf]F ey]y]y]

Mdhy] xUth] Md]kPf FUit tpl]L tpyFk] bghGJ/ Md]kPf FU/ V]htJ fhuzk] ,Uf]fyhk]. me]j fhuzKk] rh!]jpuj]jpy] bfhLf]fg]gl]oUf]fpwJ. F+h] mgp mtypg]!]a fhh]afhh]ak] m\$hdjh (>) fhh]amfhh]a. xU Md]kPf FU cz]ikapy] vd]d bra]a ntz]Lk]/ vd]d bra]af]TlhJ vd]W mwpatpy]iy vdpy] kw]Wk] rh!]jpuj]jpd] tpjfs] kw]Wk] fl]Lg]ghLfSf]F v]puhf bray]gLfpwhh] vd]why]/ gpwF mt]thwhd Md]kPf FUit iftpl]Ltplyhk]. Mdhy]/ rh!]jpuk] my]yJ FUtpd] bfhs]iffSf]F v]puhf Md]kPf FU bray]gLfpwhh] vd]gij eP']fs] fhzKoahj tiu/ Md]kPf FUtpd] r]r']f]ij] eP']fs] iftpl]lhy]/ Md]kPf FUtpd] r]r']f]ij] eP']fs] iftpl]lhy]/ mJ c']fSf]F ey]y]y]y. mJnt c']fSf]F tPH]r]rp.

- _k] ghftjk]/ 1.16.36 – nlhf]nah/ \$dthp/ 30/ 1974

c']fsJ ke]jpu FU cs]stiu/ eP']fs] ntW v']Fk] bry]y ,ayhJ.

xU ehs]/ _y f]hju gz]ojh]/ jhd] jpUk]g jPl]ir th']f tpUk]g[tjd] fhuz]ij gftthdplk] btspg]gLj]jpdhh]. mth] Twpdhh]: vdJ FUtplk] ,Ue]J bgw]w vdJ ,#]l-ke]jpuj]ij (xUthpd] tHpglf]Toa tpf]uQj]jpd] ke]jpuk]) ehd] xU jFjpaw]w egUf]F btspg]gLj]jptpl]nld]. mg]nghjypUe]J vdJ kdk] fy']FfpwJ. gftthd/ gzpt]ld] eP']fs] vdf]Fj] jpUk]gt[k] jPf]i# th']F']fs]. gpwF vd] kdk] kPz]Lk] ctif bfhs]Sk] gftthd] gjpyspj]jhh]. "c']fSf]F ,#]l-ke]jpuj]ij cgnjrp]j] FUtpw]F ve]j Fw]w']fSk] ,iHf]fhjPh]fs]. ,jpy] kpft[k] ftdkhf ,U']fs]. c']fs] ke]jpu-FU ,Uf]Fk] tiu/ eP']fs] ntW v']Fk] bry]y ,ayhJ my]yJ vd]dplk] Tl tuKoahJ. ,J ek] ,Uthpd] Md]kPf thH]j]fifia Mg]j]f]F cs]shf]Fk]."

ng]h] fYrpj!] njd bjsuj;ak] g]uf]jp-f]Ujk] F+h] nad ghp]af]j!] njd j]af]jh g{u Qhp

xUth] jd]Dila brhe]j Md]kPf FUit epuhfhp]Fk] bghGJ/ jd]Dila g]j]j]pia khRgLj]Jfpwhh] kw]Wk] jdJ fLikahd gytPd]j]j btspg]gLj]Jfpwhh]. cz]ikapy]/ m]j]j]ifa kdpjh] cd]dj gftthd]/ Qhpia Vw]fdnt epuhfhp]j]Jtpl]lhh]".

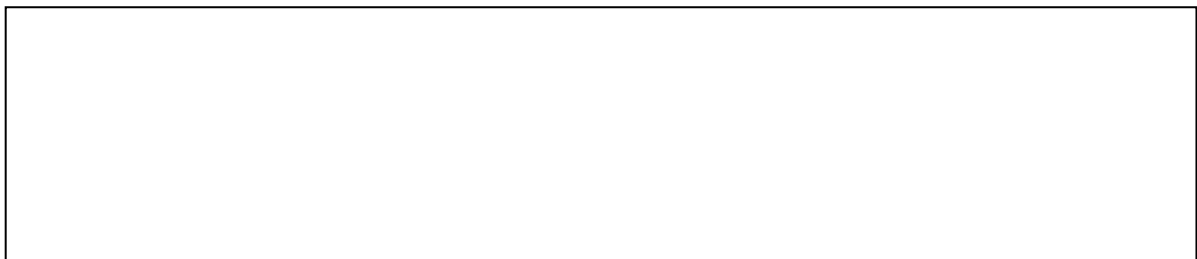
- gpuQ]k itth]j g]uhzk]

kPz]Lk] jPl]ir

\$p.gp.rp tHpfhl]Ljy]fisf] fU]j]jpy] bfhz]Lk]/ \]j] m]fpy cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f]j]jpd] gf]j]h]fspd] Mnyhridapd]goa[k]/ jdJ jFjp ,He]j FUit epuhfhp]g]ghf Kot[bra]jpUe]j xU gf]j]h]/ m]fpy cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f]j]jpd] m']fPfhpf]fg]gl] FUtplk] ,Ue]J jPl]iria ehlyhk]. m]fpy cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f]j]jpd] r]l]j]jpy] K]y] kw]Wk] ,uz]lhtJ jPl]ir]f]F chpa tHf]fkhd Kiwfs] gpd]gw]wg]gl] ntz]Lk].

- m]fpy cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]f]j]jpd] r]l]k] 7.26

'FU-jpahfk]' tp#aj]jpy]/ kPz]Lk] jPl]ir bgWt]jw]FKd]/ xU rp#]ah] _y gpug]ghjh/ FU guk]giu kw]Wk] m]fpy cyf fpU#]z gf]jp ,af]fk] - ,tw]nwhL bjhlh]e]J bjhlh]gpy] ,Uf]ff] Toajw]fhd tHpfisg] gl]oaypLf.



**vdJ cgnjr']fspd] \ykhf vd]id vg]bghGJK] epid]j]pUf]f jat[bra]J KaY']fs].
ehk] vg]bghGJK] xd]whf ,Ug]nghk].**

vdJ cgnjr']fspd] \ykhf vd]id vg]bghGJK] epid]j]pUf]f jat[bra]J KaY']fs]. ehk]
vg]bghGJK] xd]whf ,Ug]nghk]. _kj] ghftj]j]pd] Kjy] btspaPLfspy] ehd]
vGjpa[s]sijg] nghy/ "Md]kPf FU jdJ bja]tPfkhd fl]lisfs] \yk] vg]bghGJK]
thH]fpwhh] kw]Wk] rp#[ah] mtUld] thH]fpwhh]"/ Vbddpy]/ vdJ FU kfuh\$htpw]F
ehd] vg]bghGJK] nrit bra]j]pUf]fpnwd] kw]Wk] mtuJ cgnjr']fis
gpd]gw]wpUf]fpnwd]. jw]rkak] TI ehd] vg]bghGJK] mthplkpUe]J gphpe]j]J ,y]iy.

- rpjee]j]htpw]F vGjpa fojk]/ gf]j]pnt]jhe]j nkdh]/ 25/ etk]gh]/ 1973

பகுதி - 4

ghlk; 12 xUtUila FUit mwpKfg;gLj;Jjy;

ghlj;jiyg;g[fs;

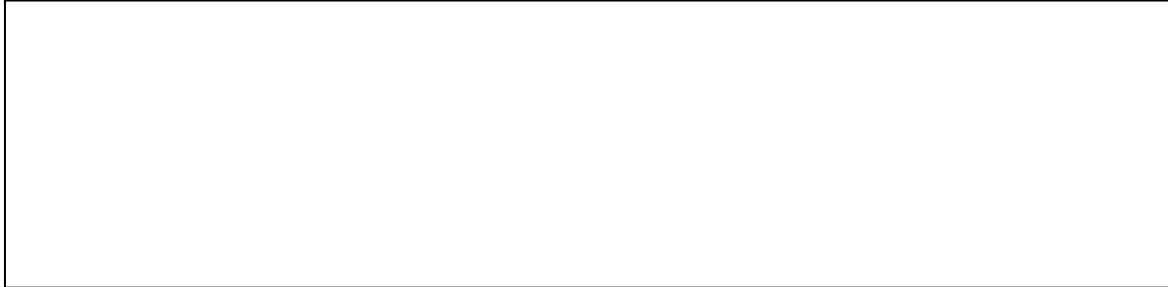
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- jw;nghija mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpy; FUf;fis mwpKfg;gLj;Jjy;

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_y gpug[ghjhit/ mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpy;/ !;jhgf Mr;rhhpauhft[k;/ jiyikahd FUthft[k; btspg;gilahf nkk;gLj;Jtjpy; cs;s rpy ed;ikfis/ fPnH bfhLf;fg;gl;Ls;s fl;l;jjpy; thpirg;gLj;Jf.

jw;ngghija mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; FUf;fis mwpKfg;gLj;Jjy;

mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; jw;ngghija FUf;fis mwpKfg;gLj;Jtjpy;/
bghUj;jkw;w tHpfs; rpytw;iw/ fPnH fz;l fl;l;jjpy; thpirg;gLj;Jf.



mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; FUf;fis bghUj;jkw;w Kiwapy; mwpKfg;gLj;Jtjhy;/
,af;fj;jpw;F epfHf;Toa tpist[fs; vd;dthf ,Uf;ff;TLk;> fPnH fz;l fl;l;jjpy;/ c';fsJ fUj;Jfis
vGJf.



TLjy; nkw;nfhs;fs; ghlk; 12 xUthpd; FUit mwpKfg;gLj;Jjy;

g[jpa cWg;gpdh;fis _y gpug[ghjhtplk; g[fyplk; bfhs;tjw;F mwpt[Wj;J';fs;

- mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; rl;lk; 7.2.1 Kjy; (Qhpehk) jPl;ir

gl;l;j;ij cgnahfpj;jy;

g[j;jf';fs;/ ,jH;fs;/ bra;jp kly;fs;/ Jz;Lg; gpuRu';fs;/ miHg;g[fs; Kjyhd midj;J mfpY
cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; btspaPLfs;/ '!;jhgf Mr;rhhpah;/ gpug[ghjh kw;Wk;
bja;tj;jpU cs;spl;l gl;l';fisa[k;/ KGg; bgaiua[k; bjspthff; fhI;Intz;Lk;. cjhuzkhf
bja;tj;jpU m.r.gf;jp ntjhe;j !;thkp gpug[ghjh/ '!;jhgf Mr;rhhpah;/ mfpY cyf fpU#;z
gf;jp ,af;fk;. (96).

- mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; rl;lk; 2.3.1

jfLfs;

_y gpug[ghjhtpd; bgah; bghwfp;fg;glhj midj;J mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; nfhtpy;fSk;/ Kf;fpa fl;ol';fSk;/ _y gpug[ghjhtpd; KGg;bgaiua[k;/ mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; !;jhgf Mr;rhhpah; vd mtUJ epiyiaa[k; Fwfp;Fk; jfLfis epWtntz;Lk;. ,J gf;jp ntjhe;j gj;jf mwf;fl;lis/ gf;jp ntjhe;j epWtdk;/ _y gpug[ghjhthy; !;jhgp;fg;gl;l my;yJ mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;Jld; ,izf;fg;bgw;w ntW VjhtJ ,af;fk; - ,itfspd; Kf;fpakhd fl;ol';fSf;Fk; bghUj;Jk;.

- mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fk; 2.3.3

xUth; jd;Dila FUiT kiwf;f ntz;Lk;

nfhgnaj; njtjhk; ,#;lk; nfhgnaj; F+k; mj;kdQ
nfhgnar; r ep\$K; ke;juk; nfhgnad; ep\$ khypfk;

xUth; jd;Dila ,#;l njthit kiwf;f ntz;Lk;. xUth; jd;Dila FUiT kiwf;f ntz;Lk;. xUth; jd;Dila ke;jpuj;ij kiwf;f ntz;Lk;. kw;Wk; xUth; jd;Dila \$gkhiyia kiwf;f ntz;Lk;.

- Qhpgf;jp - tpyh!h/ gjk; 2.14.7

FUtpd; rl;ilfs;/ Rtbuhl;ofs;/ \$gk; ig bghj;jhd;fs; Mfpatw;iw btspg;gilahf tpsk;guk; bra;jy;

mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; jPf;#h kw;Wk; rPf;#h FUf;fspd; rp#;ah;fs;/ FUtpd; rl;ilfs;/ \$gk; ig bghj;jhd;fs;/ tpsahl;L bjhg;gpfs; Kjyhdtw;iw mzptnjh my;yJ btspg;gilahff; fhL;Ljnyh TIhJ. (_y gpug[ghjhij; jtpu).

- mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; rl;lk; /
rpghhpR 6.4.8 tHpgHL kw;Wk; Mrhuk;

mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;f jPf;#h my;yJ rPf;#h FUf;fspd; cUtg;gl';fs;

mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpy; nfhtpypy; trpg;gth;fs;/ mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; jPf;#h my;yJ rPf;#h FUf;fspd; cUtg;gl';fis/ jdpG;gl;l Kiwapy; mth;fsJ M!;uk FoapUg;g[fsPY; itj;Jf; bfhs;syhk;. Mdhy; mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; tshf';fsPY; btspg;gilahf tpsk;guk; bra;af;TlhJ. mt;tg;ngHJ elf;fpw rpwg;g[gpur;rhu epfH;r;rpfis Cf;Ftpj;jy; xU tpjtpyf;fhf ,Uf;fyhk;.

- mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; rl;lK;/ 6.4.8
tHpghL kw;Wk; Mrhuk;

_y gpug[ghjhtpd; glj;ij ,iza js';fs; Kf;fpakhdfh fhl;l ntz;Lk;

mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; fpisahy; btspaplg;gLk; ve;jbthU kw;Wk; midj;J ,izajs';fs;/ mwpKfg; gf;fj;jpy; _y gpug[ghjhtpd; glj;ij Kf;fpakhff; fhl;l ntz;Lk; vd;gij cWjp bra;tjw;F me;j fpisapd; mjpfhpf; bghWg;ngw;f ntz;Lk;. \$p.gp.rp fpisapd; jiyth; myyJ FU ngHD;w ntW ve;j gf;jhpd; cUtg;glj;ij tpl/ ,g;glk; bgHpajhf ,Uf;f ntz;Lk;. _y gpug[ghjh/ 'bja;tj;jpU m.r. gf;jp ntjhe;j !;thkp gpug[ghjh/ !;jhgf Mr;rhhpah;/ mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fk;' vd;W mtUila Kiwahd bgauhYk;/ gl;l;jhYk; Fwpg;gplg;glntz;Lk;.

- 304 _y gpug[ghjhtpd; epiy kPjhd \$p.gp.rp. Tw;W/ khH;r; 2013

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ghlj;jiyg;g[fs;

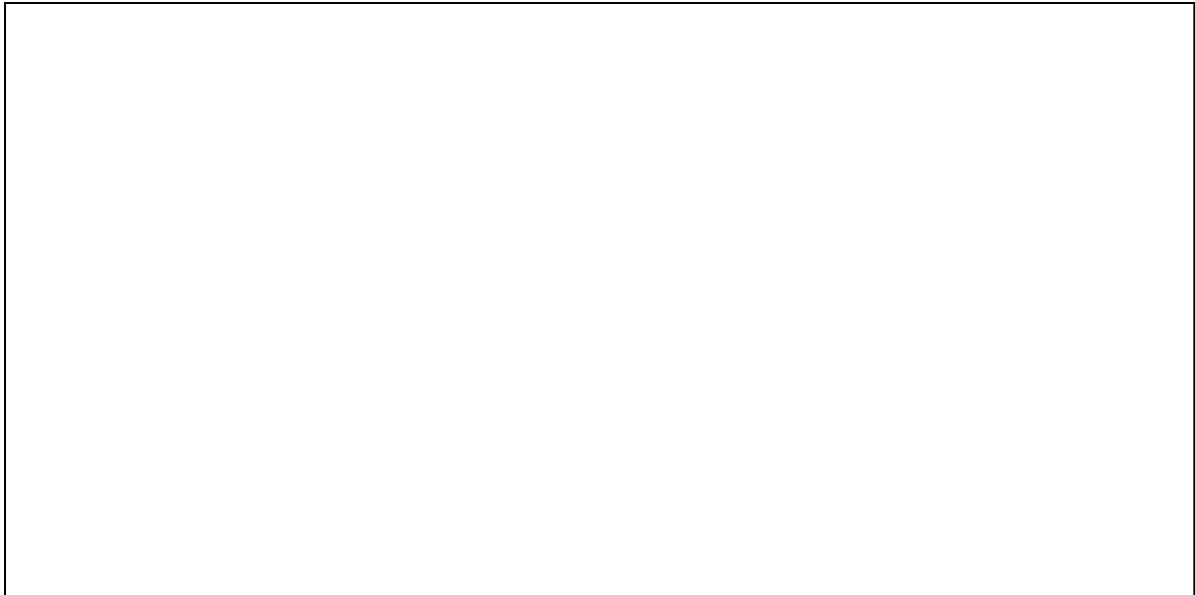
- FUtpd; mog;gilapy; ghFghL
- xj;JiHf;fpd;w cwt[Kiwfis tsh;j;Jf; bfhs;Sjy;

FUtpd; mog;gilapy; ghFghL

ghFghL

“kdjhy; czh;jy;/ Fwpg;g[/ my;yJ tp#a';fSf;fpilna ntWghL my;yJ tpj;jpahrk;
bra;jy;”
- Mf;!;nggh;L M';fpy mfuhjp/ ,uz;lhk; gjpg;g[/
Mf;!;nggh;L gy;fiyf;fHf mr;rfk;.
“ghFghL vd;gJ/ “xU egh; xU Fwpg;gpl;l FGtpy; my;yJ gphptpy;
cWg;gpduhf cs;shh; vd;w mog;gilapy; kl;Lnk/ mtIU nfL cz;L gz;zj;jf;f tpjkhf
elj;Jjy;” MFk;. xU FGtpy; cs;s cWg;gpdh;fis/ kw;w FGtpdh;f;Ff;
fpilf;Fk; tha;g;g[fspypUe;J jtph;j;jy; my;yJ fl;Lg;gLj;Jjy; Mfpaita[k; ml';Fk;.
- Kd;Diu/ r\ftpay;/ 7k; gjpg;g[/
lgps;a[/lgps;a[/ ehh;ld; & fk;bgdp 2009 gf;fk; 324

mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpy;/ c';fSila jPf;#h my;yJ rPf;#h FUf;fspd;
mog;gilapy;/ bghUj;jkw;w ghugl;rj;ij eP';fs; mDgtpj;j xU jUzj;ij tpthpf;ft[k;.



FUtpd; mog;gilapy; bghUj;jkw;w ghugl;rk; my;yJ xU gf;fk; fha;jy; - ,tw;why; mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpw;F vHf;Toa ePz;l fhy tpist[fs; rpytw;iw gl;oaypLf.



midj;J mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fj;jpd; FUf;fs;/ rp#;ah;fSf;fpilna cWjpahd/xj;JiHf;fpw cwt[Kiwwfis gf;jh;fs; ngzpf;fhj;jhy;/ mfpY cyf fpU#;z gf;jp ,af;fk; vt;thW ,Uf;Fk; vd;gjw;fhd c';fsJ ghh;itia tpsf;Ff.



c';fSf;fpilna ,Uf;Fk; el;gpidf; fz;L ehd; kfpH;r;rp miltnjhL/ c';fs; midtUf;Fk; k';fsk; cz;lhFf vd;W thH;j;Jfpnwd;

KGKjw; flt[s; Twpdhh; : vdJ md;gpw;Fhpa mur Fkhuh;fns! c';fspk; fhzg;gLk; el;g[wt[fz;L ehd; kpft[k; kfpH;r;rp milfpnwd;. eP';fs; midtUk; gf;jpj; bjhz;L vd;Dk; xnu jh;kj;jpy; <Lgl;oUf;fpwPh;fs;. c';fSf;fpilna ,Uf;Fk; el;gpidf; fz;L ehd; kfpH;r;rp miltnjhL/ c';fs; midtUf;Fk; k';fsk; cz;lhFf vd;W thH;j;Jfpnwd;. ,g;nghJ eP';fs; ntz;Lk; tuj;jpid vd;dplk; nfl;fyhk;.”

- _kj; ghftjk; 4.30.8

ehd; brd;w gpwF/ ,e;j ,af;fj;ij Kd; el;jjpr; bry;tjw;F xj;JiHa[';fs;

_y gpug[ghjh Twpdhh; : “ehd; brd;wgpwF ,e;j ,af;fj;ij Kd;el;jjpr; bry;tjw;F vt;tst[xj;JiHf;fpwPh;fs; vd;gjpyUe;J eP';fs; vd;kPJ itj;jpUf;Fk; md;g[btspg;gLj;jg;gLk;.”

- _y gpug[ghjh yPyhkpUjh/ ghfk; 6/ 52 : “ehd; vdJ g';if bra;Jtpl;nld;”

xd;Wgl;lhy; ehk; epiyj;J epw;nghk;. gphpt[gl;lhy; ehk; tPH;nthk;

irjd;a kQhgpug[nt ekJ xj;JiHg;ig tpUk;gpdhh;. mth; gftthd;/ fpU#;zh;. Mjyhy;
xj;JiHg;g[vd;gJ kpft[k; Kf;fpakhd tp#ak;. “ehd; kpFe;j jpwikiag;
bgw;wpUf;fpnwd;. vd;dhy; bra;a Koa[k;” vd;W ahUk; epidf;ff;TlhJ. xj;JiHg;gjhy;
kl;Lnk/ ehk; kpf;g;bgghpa tp#aj;ijr; bra;aKoa[k;.

,J ekJ Mjyhy; fpU#;z czh;itg; gug;g[tjpy; cWjpahf ,U';fs;. kw;Wk;
fpU#;zh; cjt[thh;. mtneu kpft[k; rf;jp tha;e;jth;. MapDk;/ ehk; xd;Wgl ntz;Lk;.

- uhjh jnkjhuh r';fPh;j;jd FGt[lhdh miw ciuahly;/
khh;r; 16/ 1976 khahg;g{h;.

,e;j tFg;gpypUe;J eP';fs; fw;Wf; bfhz;IJ vd;d>

